

AN
E S S A Y
TO
HERALDRY

In Two Parts.

The *First* Containing (in a Concise but Methodical Method, by Rules and Explanations of Bearings) the Body of *Heraldry* :

The *Second*, *Honour* Civil and Military; Being a Treatise of the *Nobility* and *Gentry* of *ENGLAND*, as to their *Priviledges*, *Dignities*, &c. According to the Laws and Customs of our *Realm*.

The whole Illustrated with variety of *Apt* and *Proper Sculptures*, for the better Explanation thereof.

L O N D O N,

Printed by *T. B.* for *Rich. Blome*, and Sold by him at his Lodgings at *Mr. Conines* next the hanging *Sword* in *Salisbury Court*, 1684.



AN
E S S A Y
T O
HERALDRY

In Two Parts.

The *First* Containing (in a Concise but Methodical Method, by Rules and Explanations of Bearings) the Body of *Heraldry* :

The *Second*, *Honour* Civil and Military; Being a Treatise of the *Nobility* and *Gentry* of *ENGLAND*, as to their *Priviledges*, *Dignities*, &c. According to the *Laws* and *Customs* of our *Realm*.

The whole Illustrated with variety of *Apt* and *Proper Sculptures*, for the better Explanation thereof.

L O N D O N,

Printed by *T. B.* for *Rich. Blome*, and Sold by him at his Lodgings at *Mr. Conines* next the hanging *Sword* in *Salisbury Court*, 1684.

[illegible][illegible]

U

G

Ear

TE

82

K

M



Aren

0021

Whi

147

met

10

per

TO THE
RIGHT HONOURABLE

T. R.
B653E

G E O R G E

Earl of Berkeley, Viscount Duresley, Lord Berkeley, Mawbray, Segrave and Bruce, and Baron of Berkeley Castle, &c.

My Lord;

THIS Treatise of Heraldry, though small in bulk, yet large in substance comprehending all the cheif and necessary Rules in the said Art, which (with no small labour and pains) are digested in a methodical method (in way of an Ordinary) in several Shields engraven on Copper Plates; and for the Explanation

A 2.

tion

Epistle Dedicatory.

tion thereof the several Coats in each Shield are Blazoned with the names of the Bearers, except to those that are made use of only for Examples; and the number of the Figures refers to the Coat in the Shield, which is reckoned from the first in the Dexter cheif. And under the said Heads, Coats of like Bearings may be comprised; whether of themselves, or between, or charged upon any of the Honourable Ordinaries; for it can't be expected that this small Tract should give Examples of all Bearings this being only designed for a small Pocket Book, and only to give the Rules with Examples of Bearings, to teach the way of Blazoning any Coat Armour.

The

Epistle Dedicatory.

The second Part is a Treatise of the Nobility and Gentry of England as to their Priviledges, Dignities, &c. And for Examples of Bearings I have inserted Atchievements of each Degree compleat, that is, with all the external ornaments as Mantle, Helmet, Crest, Motto, and Supporters, having given your Honour's Atchievement for the Example of an Earl.

My Lord, as on the one hand, I may presume to say that there hath been nothing yet extant of this nature so full in so small a Compass; so on the other it is my ambition to take this opportunity to express the great esteem I have for your Honour, as well in respect of the nobleness of your Family

Epistle Dedicatory.

Which renders you a person interested in this work, as to testify my gratitude for your favours shewred upon me for the promoting some former undertakings, being indeed a great favourer of all ingenuous Arts, and in particular to HERALDRY the Subject of this Book. My Lord, your generous Spirit hath ever aimed at a publick Good, many admire you, and most love and honour you. You are generally beloved for your generous and noble Actions, for your generous and noble Inclinations, and for your generous and noble Principles so that I cannot but receive Commendations for selecting you to the Patronage of this Work. My Lord, if you pardon this my ambition

Epistle Dedicatory.

ambition I have my satisfacti-
on, and can be no better con-
tented than in that and in being
stiled

My Lord,

Your honours most

humble Servant

RICHARD BLOME.

The

The Art of HERALDRY
 teaching the blazoning of ARMS;
 is set forth in these Shields. By
 vvhich Examples any Coat may be
 Blazoned.

	Folio
B Ordures plain and charged 20	Civil Artificial things 74, 81, 86
Files and Labelles 22	Military things 91,
Abatements of Honour 27	97, 101
Charges on which Rewards and Additions of Honour are placed 29	Celestials 106, 113
Craffes 36	Vegetables 118
Cheifs 43	Fruits & Flowers 122
Fesses and Bars 46	Parts of Mans Body 128
Pales, Pallets, &c. 49	Lions 132
Cheverons 51	Lions Rampant 139
Bends 53	Lions Passant 144
Saltiers 57	Parts of Lions 147
Inescutcheons and Orles 60	Other Beasts in whole and in part 150,
Files 62	155, 159
Partitions 64	Animals 165
Counterchanges 67	Fowl and Birds 173,
Ordinaries joyned together 70	181
	Fish 189
	Monstrous Creatures 195, 199

THE

AN
ESSAY
TO
HERALDRY.

CHAP. I.

This Chapter treateth of the original & universality, the sundry Denominations, and the original Discipline of Arms and Ensigns, with their use and necessity: Their Sympathy with the Bearers, and conformity with Names, their Definition, Blazon, Distribution, Accidents and Parts, and lastly their Abatements and Rewards of Honour.

THE Dignity and Estimation of Arms cannot but be great, if we alone consider that it delights the Beholders, great-
Graces the places where they are erected;

An Essay to

sted, and gives occasion to the Beholders to make inquiry whose they are, and of what family the bearer is descended.

Before I proceed further, it will not be unnecessary briefly to begin with some *Observations* suitable to this subject, and first, of those *Marks* or *Ensigns* called *Arms*, in Latin *Arma*.

The word *Arma* as in *Guillims Heraldry*, is taken for very natural Instruments, and in this sence Doctor *Casius* doth use the same where he saith, *Arma belluis natura dedit, ut Leoni Dentes, serpenti aculeum, &c.*

It is also taken for all manner of *Instruments* that belong to *Mechanical Trades*.

Instru-
ment's Mi-
litary.

It is likewise taken for all sorts of *War-like instruments*: But the word *Arma* doth not here signify any of these things, but is taken for *Shields*, *Targets*, *Military Cassocks*, *Banners*, and other *Martial Instruments* on which they were *Engraven*, *Embossed* or *depicted*, and these were peculiar only to *Martial Men*, and professed *Souldiers*, which to this day is called *Arms*, from the Latin word *Arma*. And *Claudius Fauches* saith that *Armes* have their

HERALDRY

their denomination, because *Military Men* did bear their several *Devices* as aforesaid upon their *Shields*.

Guillim saith that *Arms* were called *Symbola*, which signifies tokens or Marks, which in the time of Hostility or civil Tumults were given to *Souldiers* by their *Captains* or *Chief Commanders*, for distinguishing of particular Persons, as well amongst themselves as from their *Enemies*.

These *Armorial Notes* so much in request now amongst us, are oft times called *Ensigns*, which comprizeth in general all *Marks* and *Tokens* of *Honour* due to meritorious Persons, as well in respect of their *Government*, *Learning*, *wisdom*, *Magnanimity*, &c. as for their *Martial Prowes*. Amongst these *Ensigns* are those *Marks* and *Shapes* of *Animals*, that *Martial Men* used to adorn their *Helmets* withal, to the end that they might appear more eminent in the *Field*, and be the better taken notice of for their valorous *Actions*, when they encountered their enemies in *Battle*, or should draw on their forces to fight.

Note the use of these *Ensigns* was yet further extended then the Adorning of
A 2 *Shields*

Shields and Helms; for Ships were beautified with *Arms* on their *Stems*, to distinguish the one from the other, as the Ship where *St. Paul* went, whose *Badg* was *Cassio* and *Pollux*; also the fore-Deck of *Europa* that was carried away, had the form of a *Bull* depicted thereon, which gave occasion to the fable, that a *Bull* had stolen away *Europa*, nor did the *Antients* only use it, but it hath been a Custom in all succeeding Ages, even to this day, and from thence doth come the names of *Ships*.

Definition
of *Arms*.

Arms then, according to original use, are Tokens or Resemblances signifying some Act or Quality of the Bearer, either by some worthy exploit performed in *Military Affairs* (especially if bestowed by a Noble Prince) or else by their Learning and Wisdom, which they do by spending their Spirits in continual study to make themselves fit for the *Patronage* and defence of their Country.

Rebusses.

Sometimes there are *Arms* born, which may seem to have been devised (in their first *Institution*) according to the *Sir-Name* of the Bearer, as 3 Castles for *Castleton*; three Gates for *Tates*; three Conies for *Conisby*

HERALDRY.

Crests and the like, and such Bearings are called *Rebuses* being very Antient.

If there were two distinct *Families* of one *Sir-Name*, yet bearing several *Coat Armors*, it is not evident that they were both extracted from one *Ancestor*, for the *Coat-Armour* is the express sign of Distinction.

As suppose there are two Families divers in Name, and issued from several *Parents*, and both of them do bear one *Coat Armour*, and the name of one of them is agreeable to the *Coat Armour*, and the other dissonant from the same; now the question is, to which doth this *Coat* belong; in answer it may according to probability be conjectured, to belong to him whose appellation is agreeable therewith, rather than to the other. And it is observable, that two distinct *Families* ought not, nor are they allowed to bear one and the same *Coat-Armour*, but amongst the *Welsh* this Rule is not observed.

There is between the *Arms* and their Sympat'y *Bearers* a kind of Sympathy, insomuch of Arms as he who dishonourably or unreverently useth the Arms of any one, seemeth to have offered an affront to the Per-

with their
Bearers.

son of their Bearer, insomuch that according to the opinion of some *Authors*, their owner may right himself against such an Offender, *actiones injuriarum*.

Antient
Bearing.

As touching the antiquity of *Arms*, I shall give you a Brief account of some peculiar *Bearings*. The *Romans* chose the *Eagle* the greediest of all Birds: The *Phrigians* the *Sow*, a hurtful Beast: The *Thrasians* *Mars*: The antient *Goths* the *Bear*: The People of *Alani*, that invaded *Spain* the *Cat*, a greedy and crafty Beast: The Old *French* the *Lyon*: The *Saxons* the same; but afterwards the *French* that inhabited *France* took the *Toad*, and the *Saxons* the *Horse* a warlike Beast, and now the *French* have the *Flower de-lis*, which they say was sent them by an Angel from Heaven to *Clovis*, the first Christian King of *France*: The *Flemins* did bear the *Bull*, in token of valiantness and hardiness. The Ensign of the King of *Antioch* was an *Eagle* holding a *Dragon* in his claws: That of *Pompey* a *Lion* with a *Sword*: That of *Atilla* was a *Crowned Gennet*, and the *Romans* themselves that were saved by Geese that watched in the *Capitol*, could not be moved for so great a Benefit

HERALDRY

37

fit received, to bear a *Goose* in their *Ensigns*.

There be of them also that set in their *Shields Swords, Daggers, Halberts, Axes, Towers, Castles, Engines*, and many other *Instruments of Homicide and Destruction*: Furthermore the *Ensigns* of the *Persians* was a *Bow and Quivers*, likewise amongst the *Heathen Gods*, *Jupiter* chose *Lightning*; *Neptune* the tripple toothed *Mace*; *Mars* the *Javeline*; *Bacchus* the *Spear* wrapped in *Boughs and Ivy*; *Saturn* the *Sieth*, and every one of these *Badges of Arms*, according to the nature of his *Cruelty, Raving, Violence, Manhood*, &c. As the *Heralds* do appoint, are supposed some to be *Nobler Bearings* than others; for the more cruel and fierce the *Beast or Fowl* is, the more *Noble* is that *Shield* esteemed, and those *Targets or Shields* that have milder things thereon, as *Trees, Flowers, Plants*, and the like, also the *Sun, Moon, Stars, Planets*, and other of the *Celestial Spheres*, or such as be parted only with variety of colours, or charged with any of the *Honourable Ordinaries* only, as also by any *Artificial things*, made by the *Invention of Man*: These and such like things are

A 4

not

not esteemed so Noble as the former, and are not so Antient *Bearings*.

Thus having briefly shewed the first Original Institution and Use of *Arms*, I shall proceed to the practick Exercise of these *Armorial Tokens*, which appertain to the Office of a *Herald*, and is termed *Armory*, and may be thus defined; *Ar-*

Definit. *Armory is an Art rightly prescribing the true*
on of Ar- *knowledg and use of Arms.*
mory.

The skill of *Armory* consists in *Blazoning* and *Marshalling*.

Rules in By *Blazoning* is understood the dis-
Blazoning playing or expressing a *Coat of Arms* in
Coats. \ its proper Colours and Metals, for to
lay Colour upon Colour, Metal upon Me-
tal is a great fault, and a different
form of *Blazoning* makes the *Arms* not
the same.

Rules in By *Marshalling* is understood the joyn-
Marshal- ing of divers *Arms* in one *Shield*, in
ling Coats. which you must have a great care, but of
this more when I treat of *Arms* joyned
together.

You must use no repetition of words, but comprise them in as few as you can.

A *French Armorerist* saith, that to *Blazon*, is to express what the Shapes, Kinds, and Colour of things born in
Arms

HERALDRY.

Arms are, together, with their apt and proper *Significations*.

In the *Blazening* of any *Crest* of *Arms*, always observe this special Rule, first begin with the *Field*, and then proceed to the *Blazon* of the *Charge*, and if there be sundry things charged in the *Field*, whether they be of one or divers kinds, name that first which is most pre-dominate, and lyeth next the *Field*. and then that which is most Remote.

The *Blazon* of *Arms* consists in *Accidents* and *Parts*; and such *Accidents* are *Tincture* and *Differences*.

Tincture, as *Guillim* notes, is a variable hew of *Arms*, and is as well common to *differences* of *Arms*, as to *Arms* themselves, and the same is distributed into *Colours* and *Furs*.

Colours he saith is an external Dye, Colours, wherewith any thing is coloured or stained; or else is the gloss of any body beautified with light; and the *Colour* here mentioned is both General and Special; by *General* is understood the proper and natural colour of each particular thing, whether *Natural* or *Artificial*, of what kind soever they are Illustrated, or set forth in their external or proper Beauty. Things

Things that are born in their natural Colours are to be blazoned proper, and not to mention the Colours.

Other things there are in *Armory* which have only names attributed unto them, and no Colour specified in the Blazoning thereof, the name being sufficient to express the same, although the form is all one and the same, which is in Resemblance like a round *Ball* or *Bullet*, the names of which are as followeth, with Colours appropriate to them.

1. *Besants*, whose Colour is Or.
2. *Plates*, Argent.
3. *Hurts*, Azure.
4. *Torteauxes*, Gules.
5. *Pellet* or *Agresses*, Sable.
6. *Pomeis*, Vert.
7. *Golpes*, Purpure.
8. *Oranges*, Tenne.
9. *Guzes*, Sanguine:

In these Nine are comprehended all the Colours usually made use of in *Blazonry*.

Terms for Colours.

Coats of Arms are Blazoned by *Metals* and *Colours*; when they belong to *Gentlemen*, under the Degree of *Nobles*
Adino.

HERALDRY.

11

Minors, as Gentlemen, Esquires, Knights and Barons; By Precious-stones, when to those of the Nobility, as Barons, Viscounts, Earls, Marquisses and Dukes; and by Planets, when to Emperors, Kings, and Sovereign Princes.

<i>Metals and Colours.</i>	<i>Precious Stones.</i>	<i>Planets.</i>
Or	Topaz	Sol
Argent	Pearl	Luna
Gules	Ruby	Mars
Azure	Saphir	Jupiter
Sable	Diamond	Saturn
Vert	Emerald	Venus
Purpure.	Amethyst	Mercury
		(Head
Tenne	Jacynthe	Dragons
		(Tail.
Sanguine.	Sardonix.	Dragons

This

Or.



This in Arms is Blazoned Or, and signifies Gold and the black Specks in the Escutcheon do express the Colour. This Metal is said to Inchant the Heart of Fools,

and Blind the Eyes of the Wise. Of the excellency of this Metal, *Hesiodus* thus writes, *Aurum est in corporibus, sicut Sol inter stellas*; and as this Metal doth exceed all others in Purity, Value and Fineness, so ought the Bearer to endeavour to surpass all others in Vertue and Prowes. The Precious Stone is Topaz, which *Dioscorides* saith allwages wrath and ill humors, and this Stone was set in the Breast of *Aaron*.

Topaz.

Sol.

The Planet to which Gold is resembled is Sol, of which the *Philosophers* write, that as the Heart of Man is the Noblest, so is this Planet more worthy then any other, and as it were the comfort of them all.

The

HERALDRY

43



The Colour White is Argent, resembled to Light, and is called Argent, this in Dignity and Worth is next to Or, and without these two Metals no Armory can be good. It fig-

ifies Hope, Innocency, Continnence and Temperance. The Precious Stone is Pearl, which Plac. saith hath a restorative Vertue, and is food to man, which is verified by Josephus, who saith, that when the City of Jerusalem was besieged by Titus Vespasianus, the Jews lived some time only upon Pearls, and Aristotle saith it comforteth the Brain.

The Planet is Luna, which Pliny saith Luna is the Fairness of the Night, the Mother of the Honour, and Lady of the Sea and Times, She is also said to be the changer of the Air and Winds, and as the Scripture saith, She is the Ripener of, and Increaser of Fruits, as appears by the benediction of Joseph, who was blest with the ripe Fruits of the Moon.

The

Gules,



The word *Gules* signifieth Red, the Hatches downwards shews the Colour, which is of that Dignity, that it is used for a Vesture of Majesty and Dignity, and is used

by the Judges and Chief Magistrates in their Seats of Judicature.

Ruby.

The precious Stone is the *Ruby*, which neither Fire nor Water wasteth or spoyleth.

Mars.

Its *Planet* is *Mars*, which of all others is the most Hot and Fiery, he is said to be the God of Battle.

Azure.



The word *Azure* signifies Blew, and is expressed by Hatches overthwart the *Esccheon*; It is a Royal Colour representing the Skie; it signifies *Loyalty*, *Chastity*,

Saphir.

and *Fidelity*. The *Precious Stone* is *Saphir*, which as *Isidore* saith, is both Noble and Excellent, being a remedy against Poyson, and a Preserver of the Sight. The

Jupiter.

Planet is *Jupiter*, which by his goodness, as *Martianus* saith, abateth the Malice of

HERALDRY.

15

of *Saturn*, and augmenteth the goodness of the others.



The word *Sable* signifies *Sable*; *Black*, and is expressed by cross *Hatches* as in the *Escoccheon*, and although it doth represent Mourning, yet is of a good esteem in Armory.

This Colour signifies Prudence, Constancy and Heaviness for the loss of Friends; the Precious Stone is the *Diamond*, which of all other is of the greatest value, and is of that hardness, that it cutteth all *Stones* and *Metals*. The Planet is *Saturn*, the most malevolent of all others, and under whom are brought forth Grave *Councillors*, great Builders and good House-keepers.



The word *Vert* is *Green*, *Vert*, and is exprest by stroaks thwart ways, as in the *Escoccheon*: This Colour is most delightful and comfortable to the sight, it signifies *Love*, *Mirth*,

Peace, and *Concord*. The Precious Stone is

is

Emerald. is the *Emerald*, which hath in its self singular Vertues. The Planet is *Venus* which is of temperature Cold and Moist, and doth excite to Love.

Purple.



Purple is a Colour consisting of much Red, and a little Black, it hath its denomination from a Fish called in Latin *Purpura*. The Precious Stone is the *Amethyst*, which

Amethyst.

for its preciousness was set in the Breast of *Aaron*. The Planet is *Mercury*, which is of a goodly Temperature, being of quality good with good, and goeth with evil for Company sake.

Tenny.

Tenny or *Tawny* is a bright colour, and made of Red and Yellow, and is expressed by *Starches* like the *Purple*; Amongst the *French* this Colour is much in use, but not with us. The Precious Stone

Jacynthe.

is the *Jacynthe*, which is said to be of singular Vertue. This *Tenny* is compared to the *Dragons Head*, which although it be not a Planet, yet in some respects hath the Nature of a Planet, and keeps its constant course in the *Zodiac* as they do.

Dragons Head.

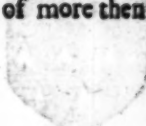
San-

Sanguine is much like the colour of *Sanguine-Murrey*, and is made of *Lake*, with a little *Spanish Brown*, it is also exprest by *Hatches* as the *Purple*, It is a Colour in use amongst the *Knights of the Bath*, as also amongst the *Sergeants at Law* in their *Vestures*. The *Precious Stone* to this Colour is the *Sardonix*, which *St. John* in the *Revelations* saith, shall be the sixth Stone in the *Heavenly Jerusalem*. The *Dragons Tayl* is appropriate to this Colour, which though no *Planet*, yet in his *Workings* and *Movings* hath the effects of a *Planet* through all the *Twelve Signs of the Zodiac*.

Dragons
Tayl.

Thus having treated of the *Metals*, and *Colours* used in *Heraldry*: I shall proceed next to *Furs*, used as well in *Doublings* of the *Mantles* pertaining to *Coat Armour*, as in the *Coat* it self.

Furs, according to *Guillim*, consists *Furrs* of one Colour alone, or of more then one:



B

Furrs

Parts that
are Com-
pounded
of two
Colours
only, are
sorted
either.

with Black
and are ei-
ther

Or

without
Black such
are ac-
cording to
Ligh.

Black mist & an Ermine,
with White & an Ermine

Or

Black mist & an Ermine
with Red & an Ermine

Vairy, Argent and A-
zure.

and

Vairy, Or and Gules,
or the like Colours.

But for the better explaining them ob-
serve these Examples following.

Ermine
and Erme-
noir.



Ermine, that is the
Field is Argent, and the
Powdering is Sable.

Ermenoir, is when the
Field is Or, and the Pow-
dering is Sable.

Erm'nes
and Pean.



Erm'nes, that is the
Field is Sable, and the
Powdering is Argent.

Pean is when the
Field is Sable, and the
Powderings are Or.

Vairy

HERALDRY.

19



Verry or *Vairy*, which *Verry* or is of two sorts, that is *Vairy*. if your *Vairy* do consist of *Argent* and *Azure*, then is Blazoning to say *Vairy* is sufficient, but if it be compounded of a-

ny other Colours, they say *Vairy* of such and such a Colour, naming them.



This Example is Blazoned *Potent-Counter-Potent*, or *Vairy Copy*, and the Colours must be expressed as *Azure* and *Argent*, or the like.

Potent-Counter-Potent.

In Antient times these *Doublings* or *Furs* were used for linings of *Robes*, and *Mantles* of *Senators*, *Consuls*, *Kings* and *Emperors*.

Having in Brief given you the Examples of *Furs*, I shall next proceed to *Barbures*.

B 2

Ex.

Examples of B O R D U R E S.

**Bordures
plain.**

THE First is Gules, a *Bordure Or*, although this *Bordure* is plain, yet in the Blazoning the word plain is to be omitted.

Engrailed

2. Sable, a *Bordure Engrailed Argent*, this is called Engrailed from the Latin word *Ingrēd or*, which signifies to go in, or to make entrance, or else from *Gradus*, which signifies a Step or Degree.

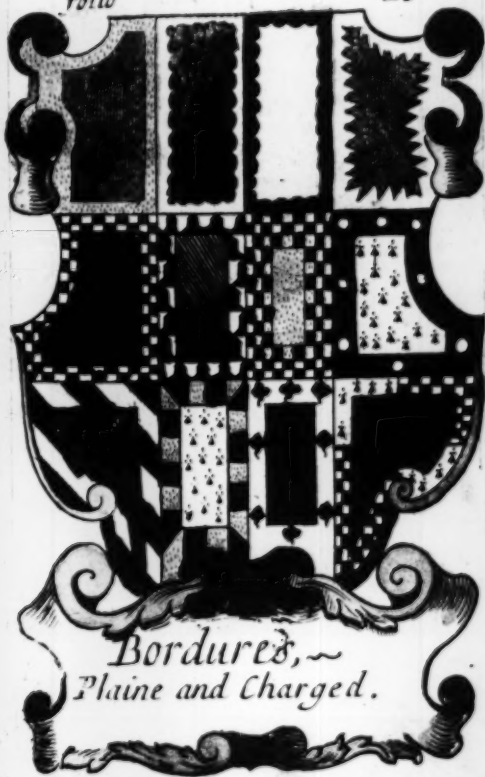
Invected.

3. Argent a *Bordure Invected Azure*. This *Bordure* is quite contrary to the last, for a, the other did enter into the Field, so contrariwise this doth, by the inversion of the points, into it self.

Indented.

4. Gules a *Bordure Indented Argent*. This is so called as being as it were composed of *Teeth*, and in the fashion of *Indentures*.

5. Azure





A
C
a
c

S

w
a
w

w
B
ip

an

an

w
th

po
Co

m
G
C

5. Azure a *Bordure Counter-Composed* Counter-Argent and Gules. Note that *Counter-Composed* doth always consist of two *Tracts*, and no more, whereas that of *Checky* doth of three.

6. Vert a *Bordure Vairy*.

Vairy.

7. Or a *Bordure Checky* Argent and Sable.

8. Ermine a *Bordure Azure*, charged with eight *Plates*. Note that a *Plate* is always to be understood to be Argent, without expressing the Colour.

Bordures charged.

9. Gules a *Bordure Sable*, charged with three *Bendless* Argent. What a *Bend* is shall be shewed when I come to speak of *Bends*.

10. Ermine a *Bordure Gobonated* Or and Sable.

Gobonated.

This is so termed as being in small and equal Pieces.

11. Gules a *Bordure* Argent charged with *Verdoy of Trefoils* slipped proper, that is Vert.

Verdoy of Trefoils.

12. Azure a *Bordure* quarterly composed of *Purslew* Ermin, and *Counter-Compony*, Argent and Gules.

These Examples may suffice, the more curious may be further satisfied in *Guillims Display of Heraldry*, in the Chapter of *Bordures*.

Exam-

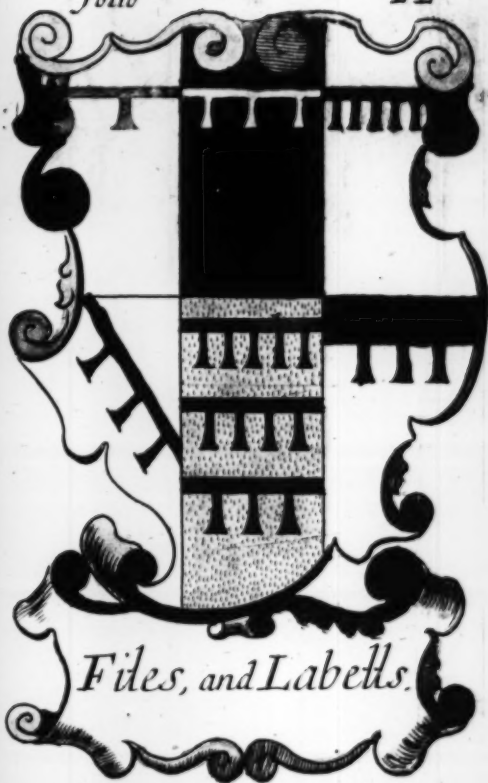
Examples of

FILES and LABELS.

Files.

1. **A**RGENT a File with one *Label* Gules.
2. Azure a *File* of three *Lambeaux* Argent.
3. A File of five *Points* or *Lambeaux*, Azure.
4. Argent a File of three points in *Bend* Sable.
5. Three Files *Bar* ways Gules, the first having 5 Points, the Second 4, and the Last Tripple Pointed.
6. Argent a File issuing out of the *Chief*, without any Intermission at a Sable.

Dis



Di

T

HERALDRY

23

Differences or Distinctions of Families in Coat Armour.

The First Honors.



The Elder Brother du-Label.
ring the Life of his Father.



The Second Brother. Crescent.



The Third Brother. Mullet.



The Fourth Brother. Martlet.



The Fifth Brother. Annulet.



The Sixth Brother. Flower-de-lis.

B 4

By

By these Differences every *Brother* or *House* ought to observe his due difference for the avoiding of contention in *Coat Armour*.

2d. House. The First Brother of the Second House beareth a *Crescent* charged with a *Label*. The Second Son of the Second House, a *Crescent* charged with another *Crescent*. The Third Son of the Second House a *Crescent* charged with a *Mullet*. The Fourth Son of the Second House a *Crescent* charged with a *Martlet*. The Fifth Son of the Second House a *Crescent* charged with an *Annulet*. And the Sixth Son of the Second House, a *Crescent* charged with a *Flower-de-lis*.

3d. House. The *Mullet*, which is the difference of the third House is thus charged; For the First Son with a *Label*; For the Second with a *Crescent*; For the Third with a *Mullet*; For the Fourth with a *Martlet*; For the Fifth with an *Annulet*; And for the Sixth with a *Flower-de-lis*.

4th, 5th, and 6th. House. The *Martlet*, *Annulet* and *Flower de lis*, being the differences of the *Fourth*, *Fifth* and *Sixth* Houses are charged for Distinctions, as the *Mullet* is.

But

HERALDRY.

But Daughters are allowed to bear the *Arms* of their Fathers, without any of these *Differences* or *Distinctions*.

The **PARTS** of **ARMS** are the *Parts* of *Escoccheon*, and the *Ornaments* without *Arms*. the *Escoccheon*, as the *Mantle*, *Helmet* and *Crest*.

The *Accidents* in the *Escoccheon* are *Points* *Accidents*, and *Abatements*.

Points are certain places in an *Esco- Points*. *cheon*, diversly named, according to their several *Positions*, whereof some are in the *Middle*, and some *Remote*. Those in the *Middle* are in or near the *Middle* *Center* of the *Escoccheon*, and such are *Point*. the *Honour*, the *Fess* and the *Nombril* *Points*.

The *Fess Point* is in the exact *Center FessPoint* of the *Escoccheon*.

The *Honour Point* is next above the *Honour* same in a direct *Line*, and the *Nombril Point*. *Point* is next underneath the *Fess Point*.

Remote Points are those that are pla- *Remote* ced at a further distance from the *Cent- Point*. tre of the *Escoccheon*, and of these some are *Superior*, and some *Inferior*. The *Superior* are those that have their being in the upper part of the *Escoccheon*, and of these there are *Middle* and *Extreams*;

The

g. The Middle is the precise middle of the Chief, between the two Extremes. The two Superior *Extreme Points* do possess the Corners of the Chief part of the *Esccheon*, and are called the *Dexter* and *Sinister*.

**Inferior
Points.**

The *Inferior Points* do possess the Base of the *Esccheon*, and of these there are also both Middle and Remote.

But for the better Explanation thereof, I have in an *Esccheon* placed *Letters* that answers to every one of the said *Parts or Points*.

**Parts in
the Esc-
cheon.**



A. Signifies the *Dexter-Chief-Point*.

B. The *Precise Middle Chief*.

C. The *Sinister Chief*.

D. The *Honour Point*.

E. The *Fess Point*.

F. The *Nombril Point*.

G. The *Dexter Base*.

H. The *Dexter Middle Base*.

I. The *Sinister Base Point*.

The knowledge of these *Points* are of great concernment, and ought to be well observed, for oft times they are occupied with sundry things of different kinds in one *Esccheon*.

Ex-



Examples of

Abatements of HONOUR.

AN *Abatement* is an Accidental Mark annexed to *Coat Armour*, shewing some dishonourable quality or stain in the *Bearer*, whereby the Dignity of the *Coat Armour* is abased,

Abatements do consist in *Diminution* and *Reversing*. *Diminution* is a Blemish-
ing of some particular Point of the *Escucheon*, by reason of some *Stain* and *Colour* which they must be always of, as *Sanguine* and *Tenne*, and never of *Metal*, for then they are *Additions* of *Honour*. Now what these *Abatements* are, followeth.

1. *Argent a Delph Tenne*: This *Abatement* is due to him that revoketh his challenge.

2. *Or, an Escucheon reversed Sanguin*, Due for deflowring a Maid.

3. *The*

Coat re-
versed.

3. The whole Coat Reversed (*viz.*)
Sable a *Lyon Rampant*, Argent due to a
Traytor.

Point
Dexter.

4. Or, a *Point Dexter Tenne*, due
for too much boasting of his *Martial*
Acts.

Point in
point.

5. Argent, a *Point in Point Sanguine*,
due to a Coward.

Point
Campion.

6. Or, a *Point Campion Tenne*, due
to him that kills his Prisoner, after he
hath yeilded himself and craveth Quar-
ter.

Gore.

7. Argent, a *Gore Sinister Tenne*, due
for flying from his Colours.

Gussets.

8. Or, two *Gussets Sanguine*, due to
him that commits *Adultery*.

Plain
point.

9. Argent, a *Plain Point Tenne*, due
to him that tells Lyes to his *Prince*, or
General.

Forms

)
a
ne
al
e,
ne
ne
r,
ne
co
ne
or
ns



Forms of

CHARGES:

On which Rewards and Additions of Honour are oft times placed in COAT-
ARMOUR.

1. **G**ules, a *Canton* Or. Canton.
2. Argent, a quarter Azure. Quarter.
3. Sanguine, a *Gyron* issuing from the *Gyron*.
Dexter-chief Argent.
4. Ermine, an *Escocheon* Gules. Escocheon.
5. Argent two *Flasques* Azure. Flasques.
6. Sable, a Star of eight *Rays* or *Flanches*.
Points Or, between two *Flanches* Ermine, and is the Coat Armour of Sir Henry Hobart of Blinkling in Norfolk, Knight and Baronet.
7. Tenne two *Voyders* Or. Voyders.

CHAP.

CHAP. II.

Treats of the divers kinds of Escucheons, what the Field and Charges are, the Diversity of Charges, and their Common Accidents, with their Properties and Forms: And lastly of the Bearing or Using the Ordinaries in COAT ARMOUR; together with divers Notes, Rules and Observations to them belonging.

Escuche-
ons.

Escucheons are either of one Tincture or more then one. Those that are of more then one, some are more predominate, and that is said to be predominate, when some one Metal, Colour or Fur is spread, or understood to be spread all over the surface of the Escuchion, which is termed the Field or Shield; And in such Escuchion

HERALDRY.

34

Objects as have in them more *Tinctures* than one (as most have) the *Field* and *Tincture* Charge must be observed. And in the *Blazoning*, first name the *Field*, and then the *Charge* thereon, and if there be several *Charges* (as oft times there is) then name the first which is nearest the *Field*. of the Field.

The *Charge* is that which possesseth The *Field*, whether it be *Sensitive* or *Ve-* Charge.
getable, *Natural* or *Artificial*, and is placed either throughout all the *superficies* of the *Escutcheon*, or else in some *special* part of the same.

The common *Accidents* of *Charges* Common are *Adumbration* or *Transparency*; or they *Accidents* are *Transmutation* or *Counter-changing*.

The making of *ORDINARIES* *Ordina-* consists of *Lines* diversly *Composed*, *ries*.
Lines are the matter whereof these *Ordinaries* are formed, and according to the divers *Tracts* and *Forms* of *Lines*, they receive their divers *Shapes* and variation of *Names*.

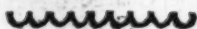
The property of these *Lines* are their *Rightness* or *Crookedness*.

A *Right Line* is carried equally throughout the *Escutcheon* without rising, or falling, contrary to which is a *crooked Line*.

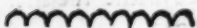
A

A *Crooked Line* is either Bunched or Cornered, according to these Examples.

Engrailed.



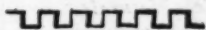
Invected.



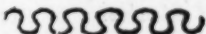
Waved.



Crenelle or
Embattuled.



Nebule.



Indented.



Dancette.



Of these and Streight Lines are composed the *Honourable Ordinaries*; as also *Abatements* and *Rewards of Honour*.

The

The Honourable ORDINARIES.

THE *Honourable Ordinaries* are the *Honourable Ordinaries*.
Cross, Chief, Fess, Barr, Pale, Chevron, Bend, Saltier and Esccheon, all which shall be treated of in order.

The **CROSS** taketh up the fifth part **Cross** of the *Esccheon*, but if charged then the third, and it is born as well Engrailed, Inverted, Wavey, or the like as plain, also 'tis born between a Charge, and charged, as the rest of the *Ordinaries* are.

The **CHIEF** is said to be given to Chief: those, that by their high merits have procured them chief places and esteem amongst men. It must contain the third part of the *Esccheon* in depth, and it is divided into a *Fillet*, which contains the fourth part of the *Chief*, and standeth in the *Chief Point*.

G

The

Fess.

The FESS contains in breadth the third part of the *Escutcheon*, and doth occupy the *Center* of the *Shield*. This hath formerly been taken for the Girdle of Honour, as dividing the *Shield* into two equal parts.

Bar.

The BAR differeth from the *Fess* only in that it contains, but the fifth part of the *Shield*, whereas the *Fess* doth the third. It is divided into the *Closet*,

Closet.

Barulet.

which contains the moiety of the *Bar*, and the *Barulet* which is the half of the *Closet*.

Pale.

Pallet.

The PALE contains the third part of the *Escutcheon*. It is subdivided into a *Pallet* which is the half of the *Pale*, and is never to be charged with any thing, either *Quick* or *Dead*, neither must it be parted; and into an *Endorse*, which is the fourth part of a *Pale*, and is not used but when the *Pale* is between two of them. If the *Pale* be upon any *Beast*, then you must say, *He is Debrused with the Pale*, but if the *Beast* be on the *Pale*, then say, *He is Supported of the Pale*.

Endorse.

Cheveron

The CHEVERON Represents the *Rafters* of a *House*, and was in *Ancient* time the *Head attire* of *Women Priests*. It takes up the fifth part of the *Field*,
and

HERALDRY.

39

and is subdivided into the *Chevronel*, *Cheveron* which contains half a *Cheveron*, and a *Couple Glose*, which is the fourth part of a *Cheveron*, and is not born but by Pairs, except there be a *Cheveron* between them.

The **BEND** doth contain the fifth part of the Field in Breadth if uncharged, but if charged, then the third.

It is divided into a *Bendlet*, which is *Bendlet* limited to the sixth part of the *Shield*; into a *Garter*, which is the moiety of a *Bend*; into a *Cot*, which is the fourth part of a *Bend*; and into a *Ribon* the *Ribon* moiety of a *Cot*.

There is also the *Bend Sinister*, which goeth thwart the *Esccheon* from the *Sinister Chief*, to the *Dexter Base*, which is quite contrary to the other *Bend*; and this is subdivided into the *Scrape*, which is half the *Bend*, and into the *Battune* which is the fourth part of the *Bend*; And this is the most usual Badg of Illegitimacy; but note that the *Battune* doth not extend itself quite thwart the *Shield*, but wants something at both sides, as by the example will appear.

The **SALTIER** Contains the fifth part of the *Shield*, but if charged then

the third. The *Saltier* is said to be about the height of a Man, and was formerly used to Scale the Walls of a Town, and was driven full of Pins, which served for Steps.

This *Ordinary* as the rest is born *Engrailed*, *Wavy*, or the like, as also between Or, charged with a *Charge*.

An *Inescucheon*.

An *Inescucheon* doth contain the fifth part of the Field, and must be placed in the *Fess point*: This is also termed an *Escucheon of Pretence*, and is so born by those that match with an *Heiress*, giving therein her *Coat of Arms*.

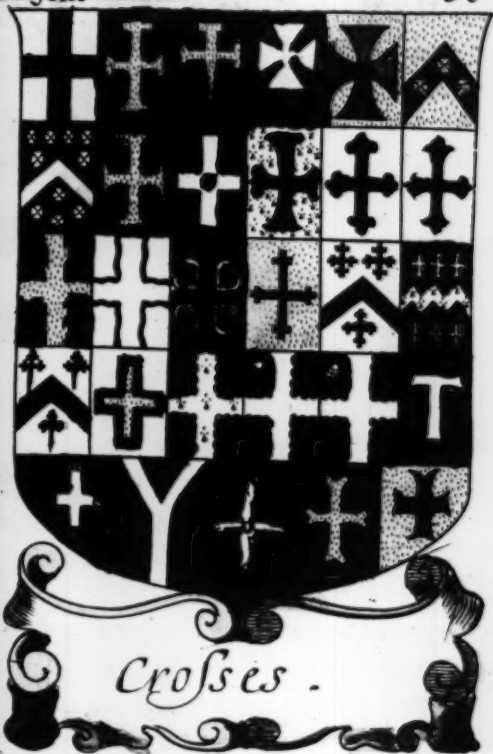
Examples of the several

CROSSES

Most Usually born in Coat
Armour.

Raynsford 1.

A Rgent a Cross sable born by Sir
Richard Raynsford of Dallington
in



i
C
R
o
o
P
G
th
by
Na
(the
Na
P
Al
3
Fid
the
4
gen
C
Nan

in *Northampton-shire*, Knight, late Lord Chief Justice of his Majesties Court of Kings Bench.

Or, a *Cross Vert*, born by the Name of *Hussey*.

Hussey.

Ermine, a *Cross Sable*, by the name of *Archer*.

Archer.

Argent, a *Cross Sable* between four *Pellets*, born by Sir *Robert Clayton* of the City of *London*, Knight, Lord-Mayor thereof, *Anno* 1680.

Clayton.

2. Sable, a *Cross Potence Or*, born by the Name of *Alleyn*.

Alleyn.

Azure, a *Cross Potence Or*, by the Name of *Branchley*.

Branchley

Gules, a *Cross Potence Ermine*, by the Name of *Norton*.

Norton.

Ermine, a *Cross Potence Azure*, by the Name of *Lemynges*.

Lemynges.

Per Bend, Or and Sable, a *Cross Potence* counterchanged by the Name of *Almon*.

Almon.

3. Azure, a *Cross Potence or Potent Fische Or*, born by *Etheldred*, King of the *West Saxons*.

4. Sable, a *Cross Patee or Forme Argent*, born by *Maplesden*.

Maplesden

Gules, a *Cross Patee Argent*, by the Name of *Cross*.

Cross.

Argent, a Cross *Patee Fleury* Sable,
 Swinston. by the Name of Swinston.

*Per Pale, Or and Gules, a Cross
 Patee, Counterchanged by the Name of
 Clopton. Clopton.*

5. Or, a Cross *Patee Gules*, *fimbriated* Sable, that is edged with another Cross of a different Colour.

6. Or, on a Cheveron Gules, three Crosses *Patee* or *Forme* of the Field, born by William Peck of *Sainsford Hall* in Essex, Esquire, Son and Heir of Edward Peck of the said place, Sergeant at Law deceased.

7. Ruby, a Cheveron between ten Crosses *forme Pearl*, born by the Right Honourable George Berkeley, Lord Berkeley, Mowbray, Segrave and Bruce, Baron of Berkeley Castle, and Earl of Berkeley, &c.

Ruby a Cheveron Ermine between ten Crosses *forme Pearl* is born by the Right Honourable Maurice Berkeley, Baron Berkeley of Rathdown, and Viscount Fitz-Harden of Bear haven in Ireland.

Also by the Right Honourable John Lord Berkeley, Baron of Stratton in Somersetshire, &c.

8. Azure

8. Azure, a Cross Moline Or, born by Sir John Molineux of Taverst in Nottinghamshire, Baronet.

Azure, a Cross Moline Argent, by the Name of Trelesk.

Trelesk.

Gules, a Cross Moline Or, by the Name of Berneston.

Berneston

Argent, a Cross Moline Gule, by the Name of Vadal.

Vadal.

9. Sable, a Cross Couped or Pierced Or, by the Name of Grill.

Grill.

Note that Piercings are born round, as in this example, as also four square, and Lozenge ways.

10. Ermine, a Cross Patonce Sable, born by Jonathan Goddard Doctor in Physick, and Fellow of the Colledge of Physicians.

Goddard.

Gules, a Cross Patonce Argent, by the Name of Latimer.

Latimer.

Argent a Cross Patonce Sable, by the Name of Banester.

Banester.

Vert a Cross Patonce Or, by the Name of Boydel.

Boydel.

Sable, a Cross Patonce Or, by the Name of Mannock.

Mannock.

Azure, a Cross Patonce Or, by the Name of Ward.

Ward.

Quarterly Gules and Azure, a Cross Wenman, *Patence Or*, born by Sir Richard Wenman of *Caswel* in *Oxford-shire*, Baronet.

11. Argent, a Cross *Battony Sable*, *Winwood* born by *Richard Winwood* of *Ditton Park* in *Buckingham-shire* Esq; Son and Heir of the Right Honourable Sir *Ralph Winwood* Knight, Principal Secretary of State to King *James*, and Embassador *Ledger* to the States of the *United Provinces*.

12. Argent, a Cross *Flowry Sable*, and is the Coat of Sir *Godfrey Copley* of *Sproadbrough* in *Tork-shire* Baronet.

13. Sable, a Cross *Raguled Or*, by the Name of *Stoway*.

Argent, a Cross *Raguled Sable*, by the Name of *Wroth*.

14. Argent, a Cross *Wavy voided Sable*, by the Name of *Duckenfield*.

15. Azure, a Cross *Moline Or*, voided throughout; this with the addition of Cross *Crosslets Or*, dispersed in the Field, is the Coat of *Knowles*, of which Family is the Right Honourable *Charles* Earl of *Banbury*, Viscount *Wallingford*, and Baron *Knowles* of *Grey*.

16. Or

HERALDRY.

42

16. Or, a Cross Croset Gules, by the Name of *Taddington*. *Taddington.*

Argent, a Cross Croset Sable by the Name of *Wickerley*. *Wickerley.*

Argent, a Cross Croset Gules, by the Name of *Brightley*. *Brightley.*

Vert, a Cross Croset Or, by the Name of *Bury*. *Bury.*

Sable, a Cross Croset Ermine, by the Name of *Durant*. *Durant.*

17. Argent, a Cheveron between three Cross Crosets Gules, born by *Richard Stern* of *White Cliff* in *York-shire* Esquire, *Stern*. Son to his Grace, *Richard* late Lord *Arch-Bishop* of *York* Deceased.

18. Azure, a Fess Dauncette Ermine, between six Cross Crosets Argent, born by *Sir Thomas Barnardiston* of *Kedston* in *Suffolk*, Knight and Baronet, By *Sir Samuel Barnardiston* of *Brightwel Hall* in the said County Baronet. *Barnardiston.*

19. Argent, a Cheveron Azure between three Cross Crosets Fitch Gules, born by *Sir John Buckworth* of *London*, Knight. *Buckworth.*

20. Argent, a Cross Couped Sable, charged with another Or.

21. Azure

21. Azure, a Cross Engrailed Ermine,
 Stoughton born by Nathaniel Stoughton of St. John
 near Warwick, Esquire.

22. Sable a Cross Engrailed Or, in the
 dexter quarter a Mullet Argent by the
 Name of Peyton, of which Family is Sir
 Peyton. Thomas Peyton of Knolton in Kent, Ba-
 ronet.

By Sir——Peyton of Doddington in
 Cambridg-shire, Baronet: and Sir Robert
 Peyton of East Barnet in Hertsford-shire,
 Knight.

23. Sable, a Cross Engrailed Argent,
 in the Dexter Quarter an Escallop shell
 of the second, born by Justinian Pagit of
 Grays-Inn, Esquire.

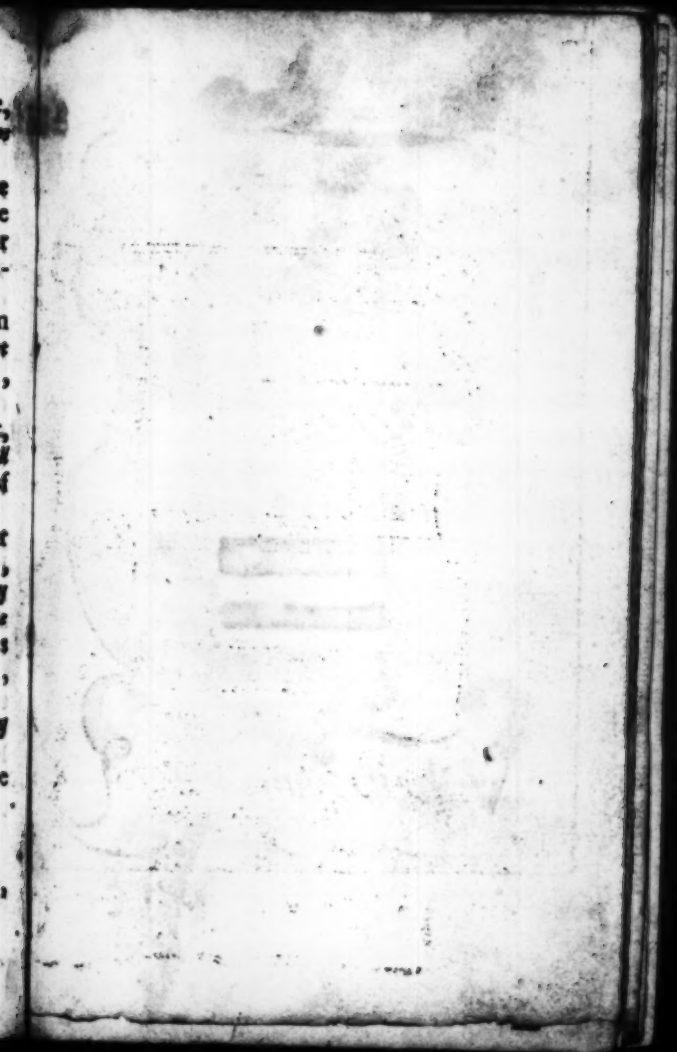
24. Azure, a Taw Argent Ermine, or
 a cheif indented Gules, 3 Taws Or,
 born by Edward Thurland Esquire, only
 Thurland. Son of Sir Edward Thurland of Reygate
 in Surrey, Knight, one of the Barons
 of his Majesties Court of Exchequer,
 Deceased.

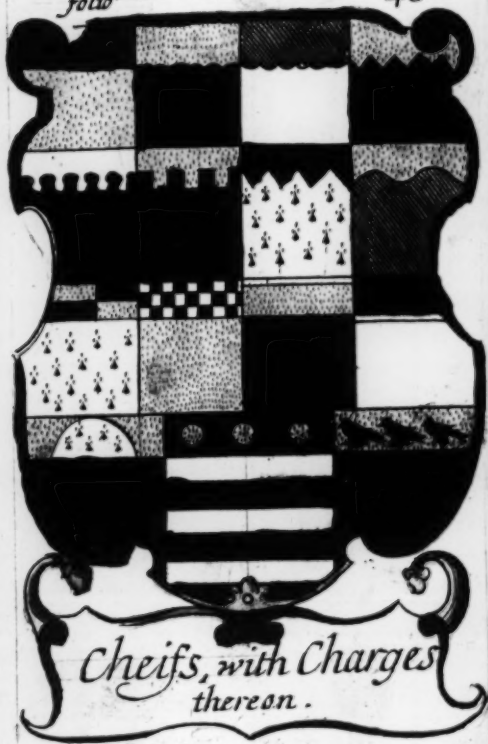
25. Azure, a Cross Flury Argent, by
 Cheney. the Name of Cheney.

Sable, a Cross Flury Or, by the Name
 Manox. of Manox.

26. Gules, a Cross Pall Argent.

27. Azure,





27. Azure, a Cross Argent.
28. Gules, a Cross Purpure Or.
29. Or, a Cross Argent Sable.

Thus much for *Crosses* which may be born between, or charged with, a *Charge*.

Examples of

CHIEFS.

1. **O**R, a Chief Gules, born by Sir *Martin Lumley* of *Brusfield* in *Lumley*. *Essex* Baronet.
2. Azure, a Chief Engrailed Or.
3. Argent, a Chief Invested Vert.
4. Saphir, a Chief Indented Topaz; born by his Grace *James Duke*, *Marquess* and *Earl of Ormond*, *Earl of Offery* and *Brecknock*, *Viscount Thurles*, *Baron of Arlow* and *Lisibony*, *Lord High Steward* of his Majesty's Household, *Knight* of the *Honourable Order of the Garter*,
Chan.

Chancellor of the University of Oxford, Lord Lieutenant of Ireland, and one of the Lords of his Majesties most Honourable Privy Council, &c.

Earl of
Ossery.

By The Right Honourable James Lord Butler Baron of *More Park* in England, and Earl of *Ossery* in Ireland, Grand Child to his Grace James Duke of Ormond.

Earl of
Arran.

By the Right Honourable Richard Earl of *Arran*, Viscount *Tulough*, Baron of *Claugrenan* in Ireland, and Baron *Bulter* of *Weston* in England, second Son to his Grace James Duke of Ormond, and Lord Lieutenant of Ireland, Anno, 1683.

5. Azure, a Chief Nebule Argent.

6. Gules a Chief Crenells or Embattuled Or.

7. Ermine, a Chief Dauncette Sable.

8. Vert, a Chief Wavy Or.

9. Ermine, a Chief Quarterly Or and Peckham, Gules, by the Name of Peckham.

10. Or, a Chief Cheeky Argent and Azure.

11. Gules, a Chief Argent surmounted of another Or.

12. Argent, a Chief Sable, in the nether part thereof a Fillet Argent.

13. Sa-

13. Sable, a Chief Or, charged with a *Shapournet* Ermine.

14. Azure, three *Barrs* Argent, in Chief three *Bezants*, born by Sir Rich. Atkins of *Adnch Fladham* in *Hartfor-shire*, Atkins. Knight and Baronet.

15. Azure, on a Chief Or, three *Martlets* Gules, born by Sir William Wray Wray. of *Ashby* in *Lincoln-shire*, Baronet.

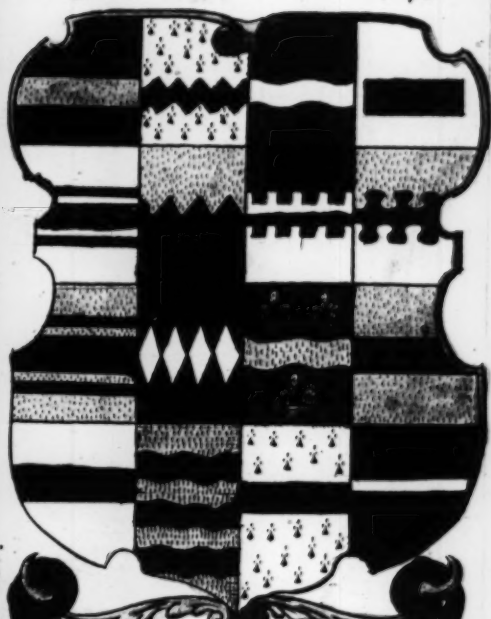
By Sir — Wray of *Glentworth* in the said County Baronet.

This Ordinary is subject to a *Charge*, as the others are.

Examples

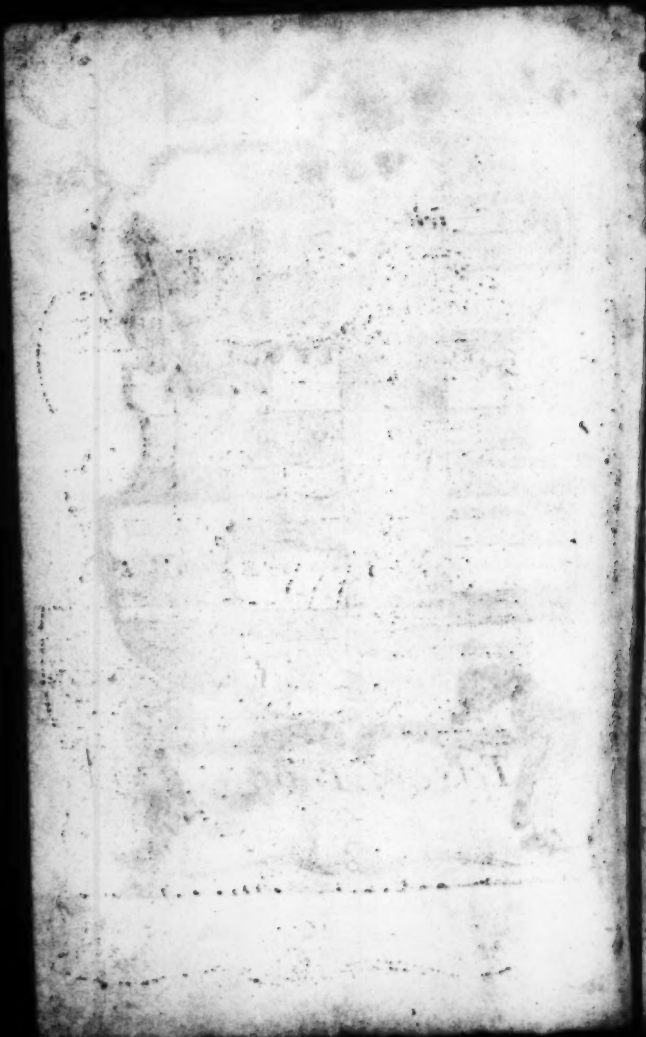
*Examples of***FESSES and BARRS.**

1. **A**zure a *Fess Or*, by the Name of
Eliot. *Eliot.*
 Ermine a *Fess Gules*, by the Name of
Barnaby. *Barnaby.*
 Or, a *Fess Gules*, by the Name of
Colvil. *Colvil.*
2. Ermine, a *Fess Dauncette Sable*, by
Peanning- the Name of *Pennington.*
ton. Argent, a *Fess Dauncette Sable*, by the
West. Name of *West.*
 Azure, a *Fess Dauncette Argent*, by the
Bengham. Name of *Bengham.*
 Vert a *Fess Dauncette Ermine*, by the
Somner. Name of *Somner of Kent.*
 Argent, a *Fess Dauncette Gules*, by
Nevil. the Name of *Nevil of Leicester.*
3. Gules, a *Fess Wavy Argent.*
 4. Argent, a *Fess Humid Sable.*
5. Argent,



Fesses, Barrs

&c.



o
o
t
h
o
h
e
o
h
o
f
h
o
8
i
h
h
h

HERALDRY.

47

9. Argent, a Fess per Fess Indented Vert and Sable, between two Cottizes counterchanged, by the Name of Huddy Huddy of Dorsetshire.

6. Per Fess Indented Or and Azure, by the Name of Saunders.

Saunders.

7. Parted per Fess Sable and Argent, a Fess Batile Counter-Battled, Counterchanged.

8. Per Fess Or and Argent, a Fess Azure Gules, by the Name of Anteshed.

9. Argent, on a Fess between a double Cottize Gules, three Griffons Heads crested Or, born by Sir Robert Dashwood Dash of Northwick and Wickham in Oxfordshire, wood Knight.

And by Samuel Dashwood of the City of London Esquire, now Sheriff of the said City.

10. Ruby, 4 Fesses in Fess Pearl, born by the Right Honourable George Lord Carteret, Baron of Mordaunt in Dorsetshire Carteret &c.

And by Sir Philip Carteret of St. Owen in the Isle of Jersey Baronet.

11. Gules, a Fess Wavy between 3 Flower delis Or, born by Sir William Hicks of Ruckells in Essex, Knight and Hicks Baronet.

12. Or

12. Or, on a *Fess Azure*, three *Garbs* of the *Field*, born by *James Vernon* of *St. Martins in the Field* in *Middlesex*, Esquire, descended from the *Vernons* of *Cheshire*.

Burkin. 13. *Argent*, a *Barr Azure*, born by Captain *James Burkin* of *London*, Esquire.

14. *Topaz*, three *Barrs Wavy Ruby*, born by the Right Honourable *James Earl* of *Perth*, Lord *Drummond* and *Stobhall*, Steward of *Strathern* and *Balahidder* by Inheritance; Lord Justice General of the Kingdom of *Scotland*, one of the extraordinary Lords of the Session, and one of the Lords of his Majesties most Honourable Privy Council for the said Kingdom.

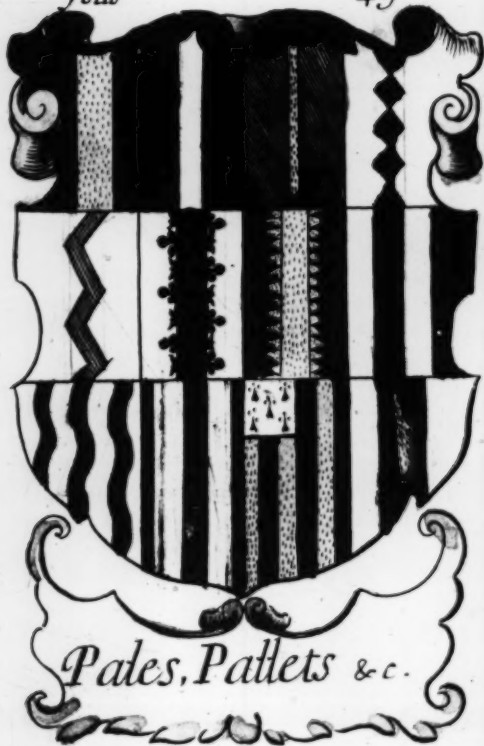
Basset. *Barry Wavy* of *six Or* and *Gules*, born by *John Basset* of *Heanton Punchardon* in *Devonshire*, Esquire.

15. *Ermine*, a *Crozier Sanguine*.

16. *Sable*, a *Barulet Argent*.

Example





Examples of PALES.

1. **G**ules, a *Pale* Or, by the Name *Grand-*
of *Grandmain*. maie.
2. Azure, a *Pallet* Argent.
3. Vert, an *Endorse* Or.
4. Argent, a *Pale Lozenge* Sable; by *Savage*;
the Name of *Savage*.
5. Gules, a *Pale Lozenge* Argent, by the *Manduit*;
Name of *Manduit*.
6. Argent, a *Pale indented* Vert, by *Dixon*.
the Name of *Dixon*.
7. Argent, a *Pale Flory* Counterchang-
ed Sable.
8. Gules, a *Pale Radiant* Or, by the *Coleman*;
Name of *Coleman*.
9. *Party per Pale* Argent and Sable, a
Pale Counterchanged.
10. Argent, three *Pallets Wavy* Sable, *Downes*;
by the Name of *Downes*.

D

10. Ar-

10. Argent, a *Pale* between two *Indorses* *Gules*.

Lord Ferrers.

11. *Paly* of six *Topaz* and *Saphir*, a *Canton* *Ermine*, born by the Right Honorable Robert Lord Shirley, Baron Ferrers, of Chartley, &c.

12. Argent, on a *Pale* *Sable*, a *Congers Head* *Erected* and *Comped* *Or*, born by Sir Bernard Gascoyn, Knight.

Note that such *Ordinaries* as are either of themselves, or else by reason of some charge imposed on them, do challenge the third part of the *Field*, are exempted from this kind of Bearing one besides another, of such the *Field* can conteyn but one of them at once, but their *Derivatives* and *Subdivisions* may well be sorted in the same *Escutcheon*, as a *Pale* between two *Endorses*, a *Bend* between two *Cottizes*, and such like.

Ex-

folio

51



Examples of CHEVERONS.

1. Gules a Cheveron Argent, born by
Thomas Fulford of Fulford in Falsford.
Devonshire Esquire.

Argent, a Cheveron Azure by the name Swilling-
ton.

Or a Cheveron Sable by the name of
Henningfield.

Argent, a Cheveron Gules by the name
of Trye.

2. Ermine, a Cheveron coupé Sable, by
the name of Jones.

3. Or a Cheveron in chief Azure.

4. Sable, a Cheveron Ramps Argent.

5. Azure a Cheveron engrailed voyded
Or, by name of Dudley.

6. Argent, two Cheverons Sable, born
by Sir Joseph Ash of Twickenham in Mid-
dlesex and of Downton in Wiltshire Baro-
net.

D 2

By

An Essay to

By *Samuel Ash* of *Langley-Burmel* in *Wiltshire*, Esq.

By *William Ash* of *Hatchbury* in the said County Esq.

And by *John Ash* of *Fisfield* in the said County, Esq.

Bagot. Ermine, two *Cheverons* Azure, born by Sir *Walter Bagot* of *Blishfield* in *Staffordshire*, Baronet.

Or, two *Cheverons* Gules, born by Sir *John Mounson* of *Burton* in *Lincolnshire*, Knight of the Bath and Baronet.

Ermine, two *Cheverons* Gules, by the *Fanner.* Name of *Fanner*.

Lewkenor. 7. Azure, three *Cheverons* Argent, born by *John Lewkenor* of *West Dean* in *Sussex* Esq.

Argent, three *Cheverons* Gules, born by *Richard Lougher* of *Tytleston* in *Gloucestershire*, Esq.

Gules, three *Cheverons* Or, by the *Horne.* Name of *Horn*.

8. Argent, three *Cheverons* reversed Gules.

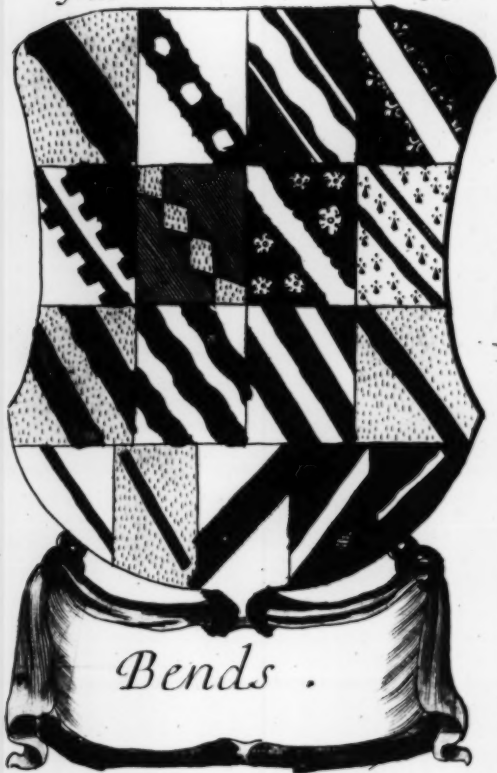
9. Argent, a *Cheveron* Enarched Gules.

10. Azure, three *Cheverons* braced in the base of the *Escutcheon*, Or, by the *Fitz-hugh.* Name of *Fitz-Hugh*.

11. Ermine,

n
ne
id
rn
f-
ir
re,
he
t,
in
by
or-
the
led
les
l in
the
ine





HERALDRY

53

11. Ermine, on a *Cheveron* Gules, three Cinquefoils Or, born by *Skepper* of *Skepper*, *Lincolnshire*.

12. Gules, a *Cheveron* engrailed between three Owles Argent, born by Sir *George Hewyt* of *Pishobury* in *Hartford*. *Hewyt*, *shire*, Baronet.

13. *Per Cheveron* Azure and Argent, in Chief two *Falcons* Volant Or, by the Name of *Stephens*, and is born by *Tho. Stephens*, *mas Stephens*, Esquire, Son and Heir of Sir *Thomas Stephens* of little *Sodbury* in *Glocestershire*, Knight.

14. Vert, a *Cheveron* Argent.

15. Ermine, a *Coupee-Close*, Gules.

Examples of B E N D S.

1. O R, a *Bend* Azure, by the Name of *Caltherupe*.

D 3

Caltherupe
Gules, *supra*.

Colem-
bert.

Gules, a *Bend Or*, by the Name of *Colembert*.

Kendal.

Argent, a *Bend Vert*, by the Name of *Kendal*.

Cottel.

Or, a *Bend Gules*, by the Name of *Cottel*.

Ratcliff.

2. Argent, a *Bend Engrailed Sable*, born by Sir *Francis Ratcliff* of *Dilston* in *Northumberland*, Baronet.

Culpeper.

Argent, a *Bend Engrailed Gules*, by the Name of *Culpeper*, and is the Coat of the Right Honourable *Thomas Lord Culpeper* Baron of *Thornway*.

It is also born by Sir *Thomas Culpeper* of *Preston Hall* in the Parish of *Aylesford* in *Kent* Baronet.

Grove.

Argent, a *Bend Engrailed Azure*, by the Name of *Grove*.

Clark.

Or, a *Bend Engrailed Azure*, by the Name of *Clark*.

Marshall.

Gules a *Bend Engrailed Or*, by the Name of *Marshall*.

Gules, on a *Bend Argent*, three *Crofsa Patte* or *Forme Sable*, is born by Sir *John Kexersby* of *Thrivergh* in the West Riding of *Yorkshire*, Baronet, Governour of the City of *York*.

Cutts.

Argent, on a *Bend Engrailed Sable*, three *Plates* born by *John Cutts* of *Arke-*
dons

don in *Ffsex*, and of *Childerly* in *Cambridgeſhire*, *Eſq.*

Argent a *Bend Wavy* Sable, born by *Henry Wallop* of *Farleigh-wallop* in *Hampſhire*, *Eſq.*

3. Gules, a *Bend Wavy* between two *Cottizes* Or *Coſts*, Argent by the Name of *Etton*.

Azure, a *Bend Wavy* Cottized Argent, by the Name of *Keynes*.

Sable, a *Bend Engrailed* Cottized Argent, by the Name of *Willington*.

Azure, a *Bend Engrailed* Argent, Cottized Or, by the Name of *Fortefcue*.

4. Sable, a *Bend Flory* Argent, by the Name of *High-Lord*.

Sable, a *Bend Flory* Or, by the Name of *Broomfleet*.

5. *Per Bend* Sable and Argent, a *Bend Ragule* Counter changed by the Name of *Strangman*.

6. Vert, a *Bend Lozenge* Or, by the Name of *Knight*, of *Hampſhire*.

Sable, a *Bend Lozenge* Argent, by the Name of *Lenthal* of *Oxfordſhire*.

Ermine, a *Bend Lozenge* Gules, by the Name of *Plumley* of *Devonſhire*.

D 4

7. Sa-

Povey.

7. Sable, a *Bend* engrailed between six *Cinquefoyls* Or, born by *Tho. Povey* Esquire, one of the *Masters of Requests* to his Majesty King *Charles* the Second.

Ireton.

8. Ermine, a *Bend* voided Gules, by the Name of *Ireton*.

D'oyley.

9. Or, two *Bendlets* Azure, by the Name of *D'oyly*, and is born by Sir *John D'oyley* of *Chislehampton* in *Oxfordshire*, Knight, by *Christopher D'oyley* of *Alderbury* in the said County Esquire, and by *Land D'oyley* of *St. Giles* in the Fields, in *Middlesex*, Gent.

Tracy.

Or, two *Bendlets* Gules, born by the Name of *Tracy*.

Braintwaite,

Or, two *Bendlets* Engrailed Sable, by the Name of *Brantwait*.

Wilbraham.

10. Azure, three *Bendlets* Wavey Azure, born by Sir *Thomas Wilbraham* of *Wooahay* in *Cheshire*, Baronet.

11. *Bendy* of six Pieces Argent and Gules.

12. Or, a *Garter* Gules.

13. Argent, a *Cot* or *Cottize* Sable.

14. Or, a *Ribon* Gules.

15. Argent a *Bend Sinister* Sable.

16. Azure, a *Scrape* Argent.

17. Gules, a *Battune* Argent.

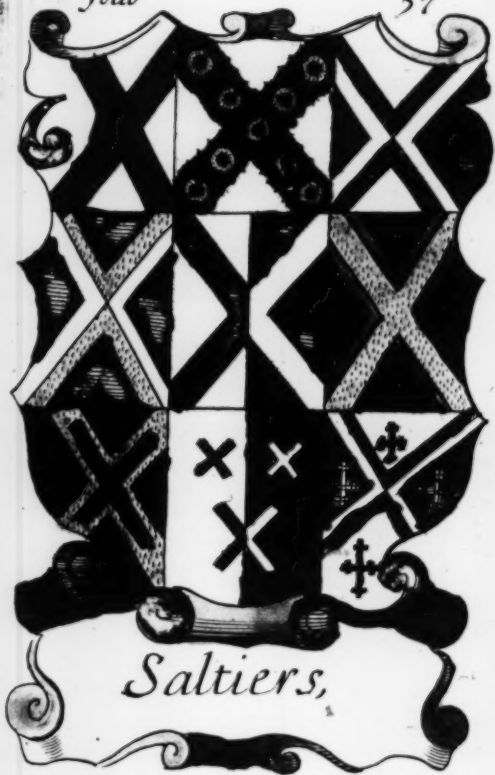
Exa...

g
o
y
e
,
d
,
e
y
f
d



folio

57



Examples of SALTIER S.

1. **P**Earl, a *Saltier Ruby*, born by the Right Honourable *Charles Lord Gerard*, Baron of *Brandon* and Earl of *Maxfield*, &c.

Earl of
Maxfield.

By the Right Honourable *John Fitz-Gerard*, Earl of *Kildare*, Premier Earl of the Kingdom of *Ireland*.

Earl of
Kildare.

By the Right Honourable *Digby, Lord Gerard* Baron of *Gerards Bromley*, and Lord of *Dutton*.

Lord Ge-
rad.

By *Sir Francis Gerard* of *Harrow-hill* in *Middlesex*, Knight and Baronet.

By *Gilbert Gerard* Cofsein of *Brasserton Hall* in the *North Riding* of *Yorkshire*, Esquire, Son and Heir to *Sir Gilbert Gerard*, Knight and Baronet.

Ruby, a *Saltier Pearl*, born by the Right Honourable *George Lord Nevil*, ny.

Ba-

Baron of *Bergavenny* in *Monmouth-shire*, but the Family of the *Nevils* beareth in the middle of the Saltier a Rose Gules for a Distinction.

Or a *Saltier Sable*, born by the Right Honourable Sir *Edward Dering* of *Surrenden Dering* in *Kent*, Baronet, one of the Lords Commissioners of his Majesties Treasury, &c.

Argent, a *Saltier Sable*, born by *Martin Baldwin* of *Castle Gelhel* in Kings County in *Ireland*, Esquire.

Azure, a *Saltier Argent*, born by Sir *William York* of *Burton Pedwarding* in *Lincolnshire*, Knight.

Gules, a *Saltier Argent*, charged with a Rose of the Field, born by the Name of *Nevill*.

Sable, a *Saltier Argent*, born by *Thomas Ducket* of *Steeplemorden* in *Cambridgeshire*, Esquire.

Vert, a *Saltier Or*, born by the Name of *Hunt*.

Per Pale Azure and Gules, a *Saltier Argent*, by the Name of *Gage*.

2. Pearl; on a *Saltier Engrailed Diamond*, 9 *Annulets Topaz*, born by the Right Honourable *Robert Leak* Earl of *Scarfsdale*, and *Baron Deyncourt*.

Vert,

HERALDRY.

99

Vert, a *Saltier* Engrailed Argent, by
the Name of *Hawley*. Hawley.

And is born by the Right Honourable
Francis Lord Hawley, and by *Henry Haw-*
ley of Branford in Middlessex, Esquire.

Argent, a *Saltier* Engrailed Sable, born
by Sir *George Middleton of Leighon* in *Middleton*
Lancashire, Baronet.

3. Parted per *Saltier* Argent and
Gules, a *Saltier* Counterchanged.

4. Azure, a *Saltier* quarterly quarter- Bath and
ed Or and Argent, being the Arms of Wells.
the Episcopal See of *Bath and Wells*.

5. Per Pale Argent and Azure, a *Sal-*
tier Counterchanged by the Name of *Hodbonel*.
Hodbonel.

6. Gules on a *Saltier* Or, another Vert, *Andrews*.
by the Name of *Andrews*.

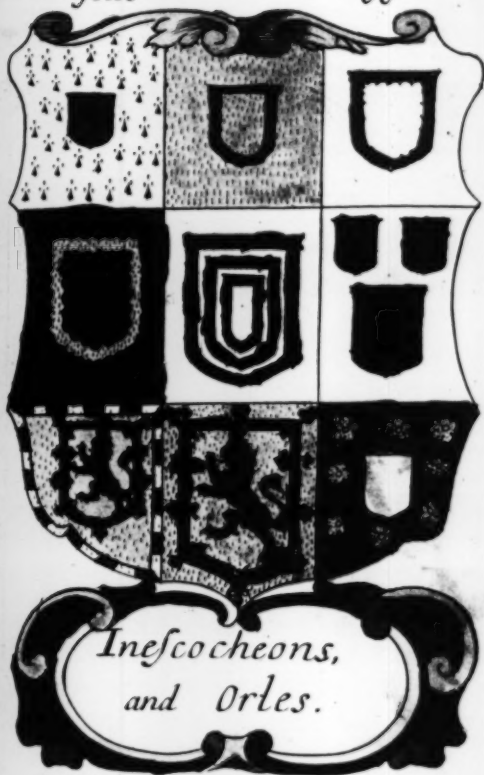
7. Gules, a *Saltier* Cleche, that is pier-
ed through, Or.

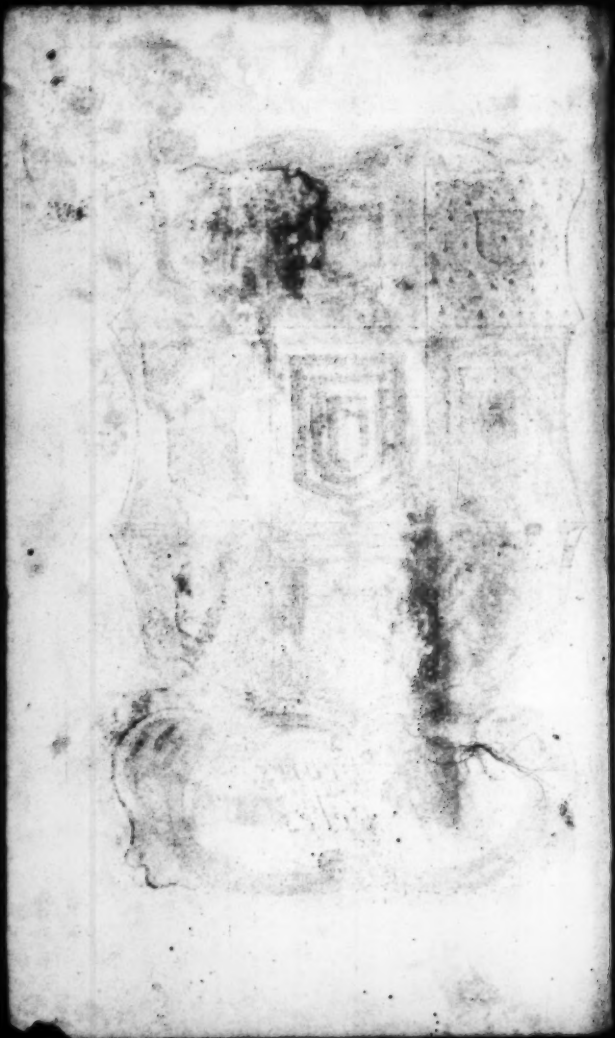
8. Per Pale, Argent and Gules, three
Saltiers Counterchanged, born by
Lane of *London*. Lane.

9. *Sirony* of four Argent and Gules,
a *Saltier* between as many *Cross Cresters* all
Counterchanged, born by *Roger Twisden* Twisden.
of *Bradborn* in *Kent*, Esquire, Eldest Son
to Sir *Thomas Twisden*, Knight and Baro-
net, one of his Majesties Justices of
Kings Bench. Ex-

Examples of
INESCOCHEONS
and
ORLES.

1. **E**Rmine an *Inescoccheon* Gules.
2. Or, an *Orle* Azure, by the
Bertram. Name of *Bertram*.
3. Argent, an *Orle* Engrailed on the
Inner side Gules.
4. Gules, an *Orle* Engrailed on both
sides Or.
5. Argent, an *Orle* of three Peices
Sable.
6. Argent, three *Escoccheons* Sable, by
Lowdham the Name of *Lowdham*.
7. Topaz a Lyon Rampant, and
Treasure of Scotland Ruby, within a
Border gobonated Pearl and Saphir, this
is the Coat of the Right Honourable
Alexander





HERALDRY.

Alexander Earl of *Murray*, Lord *Down* Earl of
and *Abernethe* in *Scotland*, and one of his *Murray*.
Majesties principal Secretaries of State
for that Kingdom.

8. *Topaz*, a Lion Rampant cut in pie-
ces at the Joynts Ruby, within a Trea-
sure of *Scotland* Saphir, born by the Right Lord
Honourable *Richard* Lord *Maisland*, Lord *Mahland*.
Justice *Clarke* of the Kingdom of *Scot-*
land, one of the Lords of his Majesties
most Honourable Privy Council for that
Kingdom, and Eldest Son to the Right
Honourable *Charles* Earl of *Lauderdale*,
&c.

9. Gules, an *Inescutcheon* Argent, within
an Orle of *Cinquesoyls* Or, born by Do- Chamber;
ctor *Hugh Chamberlain* Doctor in Physick laia.
in Ordinary, to his Majesty King *Charles*
the Second, and by his Brother Doctor
John Chamberlain, Doctor in Physick.

Ex-

Examples of P I L E S.

THe *Pile* is an Ordinary consisting of a twofold Line, formed like a *Widge*, and is an Antient Addition to *Armory*, being that which makes all *Foundations* and *Fortifications* sure and Firm, especially upon Moorish and Watry Grounds.

The Examples follow.

1. Of a *Pile* Engrailed Sable, born by the Name of *Waterhouse*.
 2. Azure, a *Pile* Ermine, born by Sir *Cyrill Wyche* of *Flansford* in *Surry*, Knight, sometime *Embassadour* at *Constantinople*, for his Majesty King *Charles* the First.
- Azure, a *Pile* Or, by the Name of *Aldham*.
- Or, A *Pile* Azure, by the Name of *Bagginton*.

Water-
house.

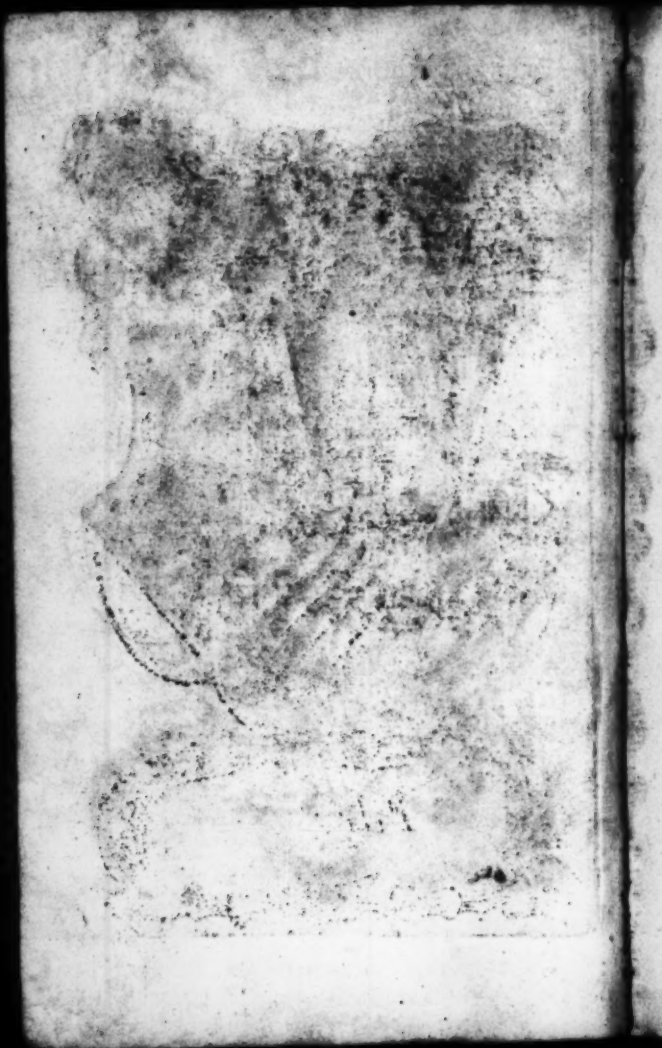
Wyche.

Aldham.

Bagging-
ton.

Sable





HERALDRY

63

Sable, a *Pile* Ermine, by the Name of *Moriswith*. Moriswith.

3. Ermine, two *Piles* in point Diamond, born by the Right Honourable *John Lord Haughton*, Eldest Son to the Right Honourable *Gilbert Earl of Clare*, &c. Lord Haughton,

And is also born by the Right Honourable *Francis Lord Holles*, Baron *Holles* of *Isfield* in *Suffex*. Lord Holles.

3. Argent three *Piles*, meeting near the base of the *Escutcheon* Azure, by the Name of *Bryan*. Bryan.

Or, three *Piles* Gules, by the Name of *Basset*. Basset.

Azure, three *Piles* Or, by the Name of *Salbourn*. Salbourn.

Azure, three *Piles* Gules by the Name of *Gildesborough*. Gildesborough.

Argent, three *Piles* waved Gules, by the Name of *Candish*. Candish.

Ermine, three *Piles* waved Gules, by the Name of *Gernon*. Gernon,

Ermyne, three *Piles* Engrailed Sable, by the Name of *Cade*. Cade.

5. Argent, three *Piles*, one issuing out of the *Chiefe*, between two others, transposed, or reversed Sable, born by Captain *Richard Hulfe* of *Berberden* in *Kent*, Esquire. Hulfe.

6. Ar-

Aldham. 6. Argent, a *Pile* waved, issuing out of the Dexter Corner of the *Esccheon* Bendways Or, by the Name of *Aldham*.

7. Argent, a *Pile* in Bend, issuing out of the Dexter Corner of the *Esccheon* Sable, *Cotized Engrailed Gules*.

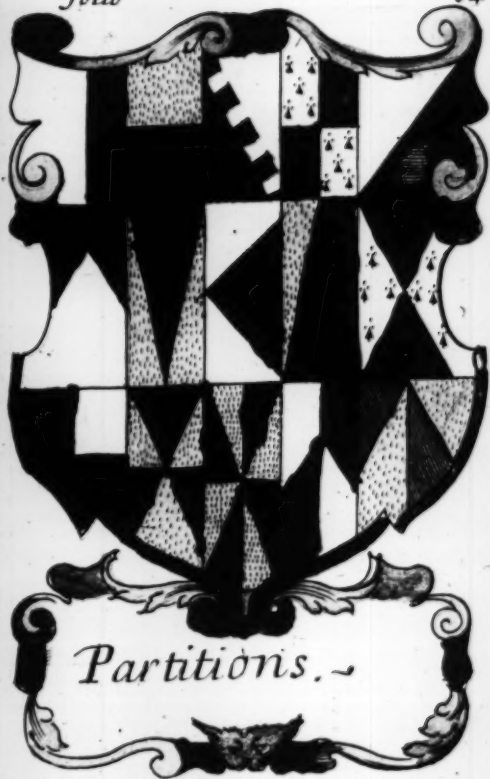
8. Argent, a *Triple Pile* flowry on the tops Sable, issuing out of the Sinister Base in Bend, towards the Dexter Corner.

Oldfield. 9. Or, on a *Pile Vert*, three *Wheat-Sheaves* of the Field, born by Sir *Anthony Oldfield* of *Spalding* in *Lincolnshire*, *Baronet*.

Partitions of

EXAMPLES.

Partitions are such in which there is no *Tincture*, that is *Metal*, *Colour*, or *Fur* predominating in them, and are formed of sundry sorts of *Lines* of *Partition*.



titi
cha
kin
Wa
am

by

by
Bo
Ri
Bu
ber
cou
Ire

of
Br
Ea

of

by
shir

Cre

zu

tition, occasioning oft times *Counter-changing* and *Transmutation*, and these kinds of *Bearing* are subject to be born *Wavy*, *Engrailed*, or the like: for Example.

1. Parted *per Pale* *Argent* and *Gules*, by the Name of *Walgrave*. Walgrave

2. *Per Fess* *Or* and *Azure*.

3. *Per Bend Embattuled* *Pearl* and *Ruby*, born by the Right Honourable *Boyle* Lord *Clifford*, Eldest Son to the Lord *Clifford* Right Honourable *Richard Boyle* Earl of *ford*. *Burlington*, and Baron *Clifford* of *Lansborough* in *England*, Earl of *Corks*, Viscount *Dungarvan*, and Baron *Tonghal* of *Ireland*, &c.

And by the Honourable *Robert Boyle* *Boyle* of *Staulbridge* in *Dorset-shire* Esquire, Brother to the Right Honourable the Earl of *Burlington*.

Per Bend *Or* and *Vert*, by the Name of *Hawley*. Hawley.

4. *Quarterly* *Ermine* and *Sable*, born by *John Stanhope* of *Elveston* in *Derby-Stanhope-shire*, Esquire.

Some Blazon this Coat parted *per Cross*.

5. *Per Bend Sinister* *Argent* and *Azure*.

E

6. *Per*

Aston. 6. *Per Cheveron* Sable and Argent, born by Sir Willoughby Aston of Aston in Cheshire, Baronet.

7. *Per Pile* in Point Or and Sable. The *Pile* part of this Coat may be charged, but no other part thereof, and that may be used as one only Coat.

8. *Per Pale* Travers, Argent and Gules.

9. Parted *Per Pile* Transposed Or, Gules and Sable. This is a Bearing rarely met with.

10. *Per Saltier* Gules and Ermine, by **Reikwold:** the Name of *Reikwold*.

11. *Per Pale* and *Base* Gules, Argent and Sable, a Bearing unusual.

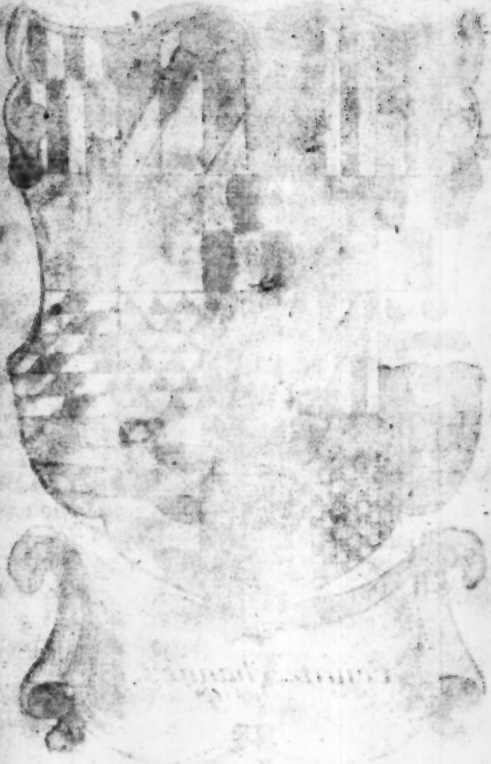
12. *Girony* of 6 pieces Or and Azure.

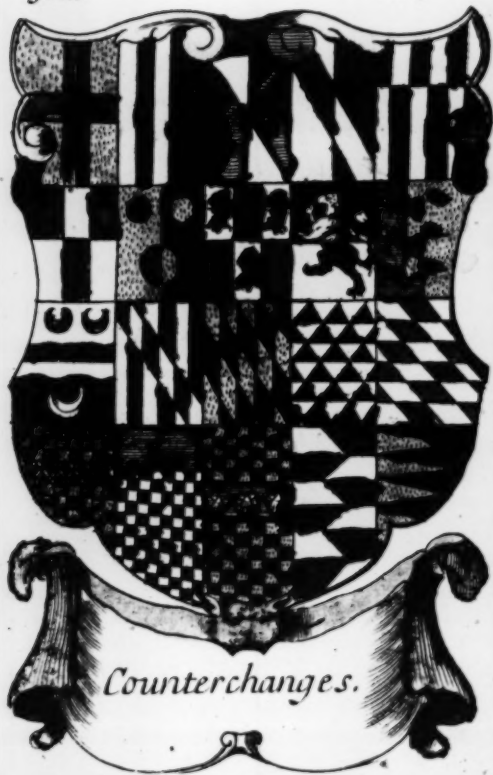
13. *Girony* of eight pieces Topaz and Diamond, and is born by the Right Honourable *Alchibald* Lord *Lorn*, Eldest Son to the Right Honourable *Archibald* Earl of *Argile*, Lord *Kintire* *Champ-Lord Lorn*. bel and *Lorn*, &c.

14. *Per Pale* and *Cheveron* Argent and Gules.

15. *Chappe* Or and Vert Counterchanged.

From *Partitions* I shall proceed to *Counterchanges*, which doth also admit of a Charge





Charge, as these Examples will Demonstrate.

Examples of COUNTERCHANGES:

1. **O**R a Cross parted *per Pale* Gules and Sable, by the Name of *Brook*.
2. *Per Pale*, Argent and Sable, a Pale Counterchanged.
3. *Per Pale* Argent and Azure, *per Bend Counterchanged*; this the French Armorist term *Tranche*.
4. *Per Pale* Argent and Gules, a *Bend Counterchanged* by the Name of *Chancier*.
5. *Paly* of six Argent and Sable, a *Chief Counterchanged*.
6. *Per Fess* Gules and Argent, a *Pale Counterchanged* by the Name of *Levi-Lavender*.

E 2

7. Parted

7. *Parted per Pale* Or and Gules, three Roundels Counterchanged.

Argal.

8. *Per Fess* Argent and Vert, a Pale Counterchanged three Lyons Heads Erased Gules, born by Sam. Argal of Walthamstow in Essex, Doctor in Physick, Candidat & Honorary and Physitian in Ordinary to Her Majesty.

Earl of
Carbury.

9. *Per Fess* Sable and Argent, a Lyon Rampant Counterchanged by the Name of Vaughan, and is born by the Right Honourable Richard Earl of Carbury in Ireland, and Baron of Emlyn in England.

10. *Per Pale Nebule* Azure and Or, six Martlets Counterchanged by the Fleetwood Name of Fleetwood.

11. *Per Fess* Argent and Gules, a Bar between three Crescents Counterchanged.

12. *Paly* of six Argent and Gules, a Bend *Paly* of as many Counterchanged.

13. *Paly Bendy* Or and Sable.

Gill.

14. *Barry* of six Indented the one into the other Argent and Sable, by the Name of Gill.

15. *Barry Bendy* Argent and Vert.

16. *Checky* Topaz and Saphir, a Fess Ruby, fretty Pearl, born by the Right Honour-

Honourable *Charles* Lord *Cheyne*, Vis- Lord
count of *Newhaven* in *Scotland*, &c. *Cheyne*.
which said Dignity, upon the Death of
his *Lordship*, descends on his Son and
Heir *William Cheyne Esq.*

17. *Checky* Argent and Gules, a Chief
Indented Azure, born by *Joseph Mickle-* *Mickle-*
thwaite of *Swayle* in *Holderness* in *York-* *thwaite*.
shire, *Esq.*

18. *Checky* Or and Gules, on a *Fess*
Azure, three *Escallops* Argent, born by
Sir Robert Baldock of *Talconeston* in *Nor-* *Baldock*.
folk, Knight.

19. *Barry* of six Parted *per Pale In-*
*dent*ed Argent and Gules, Counterchang-
ed, born by *William Peyco* of *Chefferton* *Peyto*.
in *Warwickshire*, *Esq.*

20. *Barry* *Pily* of eight pieces, Or
and Gules.

Thus much of *Coat Armours* that have
an obscure derivation from some of the
Ordinaries, and do keep their Name. I
shall next proceed to some Examples
where two or more *Ordinaries* are joyn-
ed in one *Shield*, and which are Subject
to a Charge.

E 3

Examples

Examples of
ORDINARIES
 Joyned together.

1. **G**ules on a *Cheveron* Argent, three *Bars Gemelle* Sable, born by Sir *Barnham Throgmorton* of *Clower-wall* in *Glocestershire*, Knight and Baronet.

Throg-
morton.

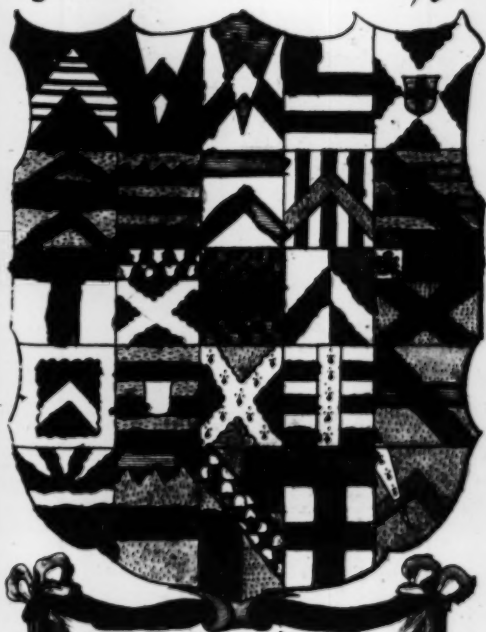
2. Sable, a *Pile* Argent *Surmounte*d of a *Cheveron* Gules, by the Name of *Dixon*.

Dixon.

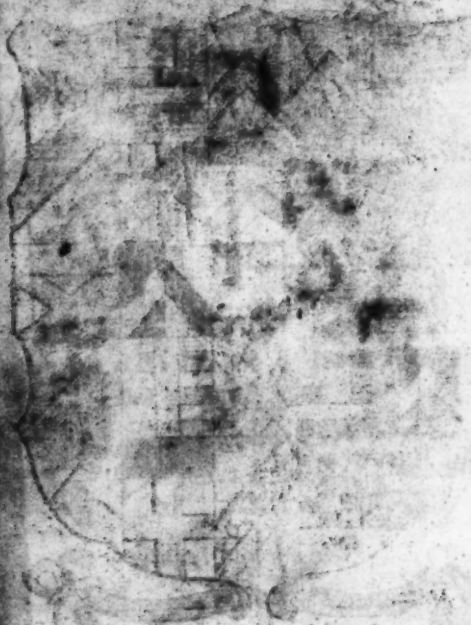
3. Argent on a *Pile* Azure, a *Cheveron* Counterchanged Argent, and Sable, born by Sir *John Otway* of *Igmire*, in the West riding of *Yorkshire*, Knight, *Chancellor* of *Durham*, *Vice Chamberlain* of the County *Palatine* of *Lancaster*, and one of his Majesties *Council* learned in the Law.

Otway.

4. Argent, two *Bars* Gules, on a *Canton* of the second, a *Cross* of the first, born



*Ordinaries
Joyned together.*



Handwritten text, possibly a signature or title, located below the main illustration. The text is faint and difficult to decipher due to fading and ink bleed-through.

be
in
B
an
G
Sa
W
ca
B
zu
C
ba
ne
a
an
G
H
in
H
ed
&

HERALDRY

71

born by *Thomas Broughton* of *Broughton* Broughton in *Staffordshire* Esq; Son and Heir of Sir *ton*.
Bryan Broughton, Knight and Baronet.

5. Sable on a *Saltier Engrailed* Argent, an *Escoccheon* Or, charged with a *Cross* Gules, by the Name of *Morris*. *Morris*.

6. Or, a *Fess* between two *Cheverons* Sable, born by *John Lisle* of *Moxhal* in *Liffe*.
Warwickshire, Esquire.

7. Gules, two *Bars* and a *Chief Indented* Or, born by Sir *Thomas Hare* of *Stow*. *Hare*.
Bardolph in *Norfolk*, Baronet,

8. Argent a *Cheveron* and *Chief* Azure.

9. *Paly* of six Argent and Gules, a *Cheveron* Or, born by Sir *Edward Bark*. *Barkham*.
ham of *West Acre* in *Norfolk*, Baronet.

10. *Barry* of six peices Or and Azure, a *Bend* Gules, by the Name of *Gaunt*. *Gaunt*.

11. Argent a *Pale* and *Chief* Gules.

12. Gules a *Saltier Engrailed* Argent, and a *Chief Vairy*.

13. *Checky* Or and Azure, a *Fess* Gules, born by the Right Honourable *Hugh Lord Clifford*, Baron of *Chudleigh* Clifford, in *Devonshire*, Son and Heir of the Right Honourable *Thomas Lord Clifford* deceased, late Lord *High Treasurer* of *England*, &c,

E 4

14. Per

14. *Per Pale* Argent and Vert, a *Cheveron* Engrailed Counterchanged.

Bruce.

15. Topaz, a *Saltier* and *Chief* Ruby on a *Canton* Pearl, a *Lyon Rampant* Saphir; born by the Right Honourable Robert Bruce, Earl of *Ailesbury* and *Elgin*, Viscount Bruce of *Amptil*, Baron Bruce of *Wherlone*, *Skelton* and *Kinloss*, Lord Lieutenant of the Counties of *Bedford* and *Huntington*, and one of the Lords of his Majesties most Honourable *Privy Council*, &c.

16. Sable, a *Cheveron* within a *Bordure* Engrailed Argent.

17. *Barry* of six Or and Sable, an *Escrocheon*, Argent.

18. Gyrony of four Or and Gules, a *Saltier* Engrailed Ermine.

19. *Barry* of six Argent and Gules, a *Pale* Ermine.

Elwes.

20. Or a *Fess* Azure surmounted by a *Bend* Gules, born by Sir *Gervas Elwes* of *Stoke juxta Clare* in *Suffolk* Baronet, and by Sir *John Elwes* of *Grovehouse* in the Parish of *Fulham* in *Middlesex*, Knight.

Isbam.

21. Gules, a *Fess* and three *Piles* in Chief Wavey Argent, born by Sir *Justinian Isbam* of *Lamport* in *Northamptonshire*, Baronet.

22. Quar-

HERALDRY.

73

22. Quarterly Topaz and Ruby, a Earl of *Bend Vairy*, born by the Right Honou-^{Dorset.} rable *Charles Sackvile* Earl of *Dorset* and *Sackvile*. *Middlesex*, Baron *Bruckburst* and *Cranfield*, one of the Gentlemen of his *Majesties Bed Chamber*, and Lord Lieutenant of *Sussex*, &c.

This Coat is also born by Collonel *Thomas Sackvile* of *Selfcombe* in *Sussex*, Son of *Sir Thomas Sackvile* of the said place, Knight of the *Bath*.

23. Quarterly Or and Gules a *Bend Sable*, born by *Sir James Clavering* of *Clavering* *Anwel* in the *Bishoprick* of *Durham*, Baronet.

Quarterly Argent and Gules, a *Bend Sable*, born by *Tho. Widrington* of *Fen-*^{Widrington.} *Widrington* in *Northumberland* Esquire.

Quarterly Sable and Or a *Bend Argent*, born by *George Laughton* of *Laug-*^{Laughton} *ton* in *Lincolnshire* Esquire.

24. Argent a *Cross Gules* and *Chief Vert*.

25. Or, a *Bend Ermine Perforated* through a *Chevron Gules*.

CHAP.

CHAP. III.

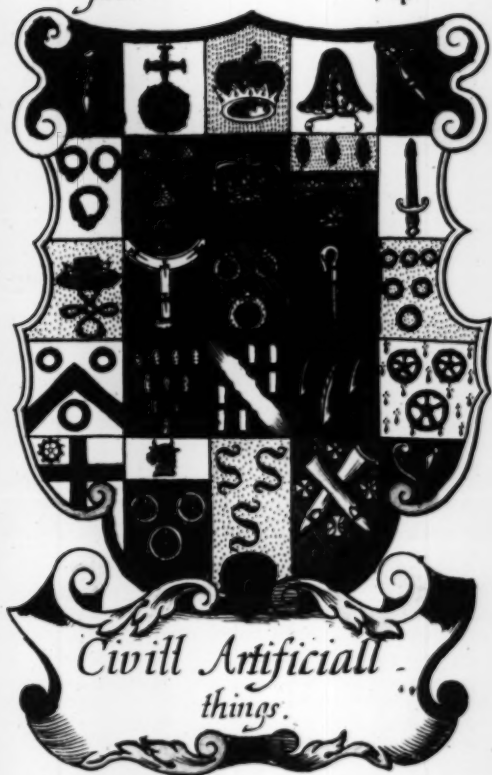
Treats of Coat Armour formed of things Artificial, to wit, such as are made by Man, and for his use, which shall be reduced under several Heads, as they Relate to the use of Civil Life, as the Ensigns of Dignity, both Temporal and Ecclesiastical; or of Professions both Liberal and Mechanical, or as they Relate to Military Actions, as well for the Land as Sea.

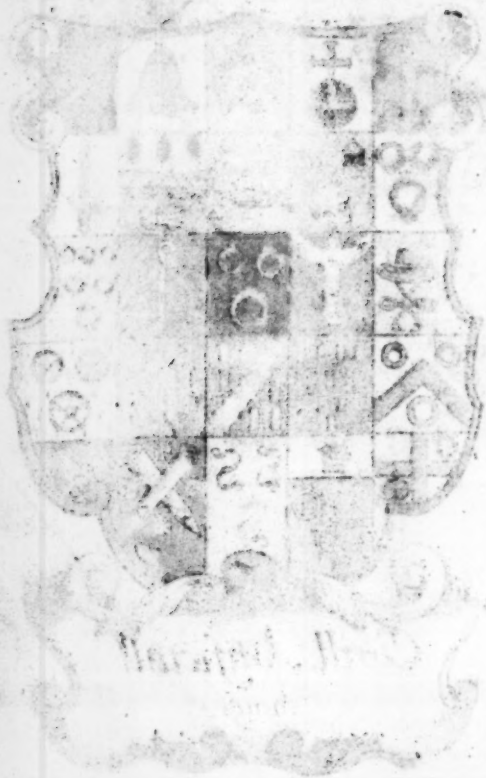
CIVIL ARTIFICIAL THINGS.

1. **J**upiter a Scepter Royal in Pale, insigned with an Eye Sol.

The Eye betokeneth Providence in Government, being the Watchman of the Body, and the Scepter is an Emblem of Justice.

2. Luna





2. *Luna* a Mound, *Saturn* environed with a Circle, and ensigned with a Cross *Evallans Mars*.

This as *Guillim* notes, is an *Ensign* Representing Sovereign Majesty and Jurisdiction of a King, and therefore it is blazoned by the *Planets*.

By the roundness of the Mound, and insigning thereof with a Cross, is signified, that Religion and the Faith of Christ ought to be received and embraced throughout his Dominions.

3. *Sol*, a Cap of Maintenance *Mars* turned up Ermine.

This is called a Cap of Maintenance, for that Pope *Julius* the second sent such an one with a Sword to King *Henry* the eighth, for he had lately before that written a Book against *Martin Luther*; and after that, Pope *Leo* the Tenth gave him the Title of *Defender of the Faith*.

4. *Luna*, a Mantle of Estate, *Mars* doubled Ermine, ouches *Sol*, garnished with Strings fastned thereunto fretways dependant, and tasselled of the same.

The Mantle is a Robe of Estate peculiar to Monarchs, and free Estates.

These Arms do belong to the Town of Brecknock in Wales.

Town of Brecknock,

5. *Jupiter*

5. *Jupiter, a Mace of Majesty in Bend Sol.*

It is called a *Mace of Majesty* to distinguish it from a *Mace* born by a *Common Sergeant*.

6. *Pearl three Garters Buckled and nowed Saphir, garnished with Diamonds.*

This *Garter* is worn by the *Knights of the Garter*.

7. *Gules three Tassels Or, by the Name Wooler. of Wooler.*

8. *Saturn an Imperial Crown Sol.*

Of *Crowns* I shall speak more in the Chapter of external *Ornaments*.

9. *Gules three Ducal Crowns Or, on a Chiefe of the second as many Laurel Leaves proper, born by Sir John Berkenhead Knight, deceased.*

10. *Pearl a Sword of Estate in Pale, the point erected Ruby, hilted, and pommelled Topaz; the Scaberd enriched with precious Stones proper.*

The manner of bearing this *Sword* varieth according to the several *Estates* and *Dignities* of the *Persons* for whom they are born.

11. *Or, a Cardinals Hat with Strings pendent and plated in true-love, the ends meeting in base Gules.*

Such

Such *Red Hats* are worn by the *Cardinals* at *Rome* and other *Catholick* Countries.

12. *Venus*, a *Staff* in *Pale Sol*, and thereupon a *Cross Pattee*, *Luna* surmounted off a *Pall* of the last, charged with 4. like *Crosses* fitched *Saturn*, edged and stringed as the second. This *Coat* belongs to the *Archiepiscopal See* of *Canterbury*, to whose place it appertains to *Crown* and *Inaugurate* the *Kings* of *England*.

13. *Vert*, three *Gem Rings* *Or*, enriched with *Turkasses* proper.

Though *Custom* and *Time* hath made the *Ring* a common *Ornament* for every *Mechanick Hand*, yet of right none should use and wear them, but such as either by *Blood*, *Wars*, *Learning*, or *Office* and *Dignity* were made capable thereof.

14. *Azure*; a *Bishops Crozier* in *Pale Erect Or*. The *Crozier* was given to the *Bishops* as an *Emblem* to fetch and draw the *Souls* of men to their *Lord* and *Master Jesus Christ*.

15. *Or*, Six *Annulets* 3 2 and 1 *Sable*, by the Name of *Lowther*, and is born by *Sir John Lowther* of *Lowther-Hall* in *West-Lowthermoreland* *Baronet*.

By

By Sir William Lowther of Pontefract in the North-Riding of Yorkshire, Knight.

By Anthony Lowther of Mask in Cleaveland, in the North Riding of Yorkshire, Esq.

By Henry Lowther of Cockermouth in Cumberland, Esquire,

Azure six *Annulets*, 3 2 and 1 Or, born by Sir Phillip Musgrave of Edenhall in Cumberland, Knight and Baronet, Governour of Carlisle Garison.

Musgrave. By Sir Edward Musgrave of Hayton Castle in the said County Baronet.

By Sir Christopher Musgrave of Eden Hall in the said County Knight, second Son to the said Sir Phillip.

By William Musgrave of Musgrave Hall in Penrith.

By William Musgrave of Clea, both of the said County, Esquires.

And by Edward Musgrave of Ashby in Westmorland, Esquire.

Goreing. 16. Argent a *Cheveron* between, three *Annulets* Gules, born by Thomas Goreing of Kinston in Staffordshire Esquire, and by Lovet Goreing of the Inner Temple, London, Gent.

The Charge of *Annulets* are born several ways, and of greater or lesser quantities, as by these examples may appear.

Ar.

Argent, three *Annulets* in *Chief* Gules.

Azure, five *Annulets* in *Cross* Or.

Barry of six Argent and Azure, over all three *Annulets* Or.

Per Fess Argent and Sable, six *Annulets* *Counterchanged*.

Gules on a *Chief Indented* Argent, three *Annulets* Sable.

17. Gules, ten *Billets*, 4, 3, 2 and 1. Or, by the Name of *Cawdrey*.

Cawdrey

If the number of *Billets* be ten, or under, then in the blazoning Name, the quantity of them, but if above, then the Number is not exprest.

18. Diamond a *Bend Engrailed* between six *Billets* Pearl, born by the Right Honourable *William* Lord *Allington*, Baron of *Vymondley* in the Kingdom of *England*, and Baron of *Killard* in *Ireland*, *Constable* of his Majesties *Tower* of *London*.

Lord Allington.

19. Gules 3 *Pens* Argent.

20. Ermine 3 *Wheels* Sable.

21. Argent, a *Cross* Gules in the first quarter, a *Katherine Wheel* of the second.

This *Wheel* differs from the plain, which is of use for *Carts* and other *Carriages*, it having *Teeth* set round it, and was much in use in the primitive Age of the

the Church for the torturing *Christians*, and took it's Name *St. Katherin*, that suffered Martyrdom on such a kind of *Wheel*.

22. Gules 3 *Katherin Wheels* Argent, on a Chief of the second a *Bulls head* coupé Sable, born by Sir *Phillip Matthews* of *Edmonton* in *Middlesex* Baronet, and by *Joachim Mathews* of *Lincolns Inn* in *Middlesex*, Esquire.

23. Or, three *Text Esses* Sable. •

24. Vert, two *Organ Pipes* in Saltier between four *Crosses Pates* Argent.

It is said that *Jubal* the Son of *Lamech* was the first that found out *Musical Instruments*.

25. Azure a *Harp* Or, stringed Argent, this is the *Armes* of *Ireland*, quartered in his Majesties Royal Atchievement.





Other Examples of

CIVIL ARTIFICIAL
THINGS.

1. Pearl, a Maunch Diamond, born by Theophilus Earl of Huntington, Baron Hastings, Hungerford, Batreaux, Earl of Moulins, Moulins, Hornet and Peverel, and one of the Lords of his Majesties most Honourable Privy Council, &c.

The word *Maunch* is derived from the Latin word *Manica*, which signifies the Sleeve of a Garment.

2. Argent, a Chevron between three Maunches Sable, born by Sir Edward Mauncel or Morgan in Glamorganshire, Mauncell, Baronet.

3. Or a Purse Over Gules.

4. Gules a Chevron between three Irish Brogues or Shoes, Or.

F

5. Azure

Kroge. 5. Azure a *Plough* in Fels Argent, by the Name of *Kroge*.

Kemple. 6. Gules three *Scithes* in Pale Barways Argent, by the Name of *Kemple*.

7. Sable, a *Cheveron* between three *Tuns* Argent, born by the Company of *Vintners*.

8. Argent three *Fusils* upon *Slippers* Gules.

They are called *Fusils* from *fucus*, which signifies a Spindle of Yarn. *Pliny* saith it was a fashion and custom at *Rome*, that when *Maids* were to be Wedded, there attended upon them one with a *Distaff* with dressed Wool, as also with a Spindle and Yarn upon it, to put them in mind that *Houswifery* and *Wivery* were to go together.

9. Argent, three *Weavers Shuttles* Sable, tipped and furnished with their *Quills* of Yarn or Thread Or, born by *John Shuttleworth* of *Newby Hall* in *Yorkshire*, Gentleman.

Shuttleworth. 10. Argent a *Cheveron* between three Carpenter Squares Sable, by the Name of *Atlow*.

Atlow 11. Argent a *Fess* between three pair of *Pincers* Gules.

12. Gules

12. Gules a *Cheveron* between three *Malletts* Or, born by *John Soame* of little *Soame*. *Thurlow* in *Spffolk* Esquire.

13. Or on a *Fess* Azure, three *Hawks* Bells of the first.

These sort of *Bells* are of great antiquity, being worn by the *Hebrews* High-Priests on the *Skirts* of their upper Garments, in their Divine Worship, to move the People to Attention. - And the great *Bells* were invented to hang in *Churches*, to call the People to Divine Service.

14. Sable three *Bells* Argent, by the Name of *Porter*.

Porter.

15. Argent three *Bugle*, or *Hunters* Horns Sable stringed Gules and garnished Or, born by *Alan Bellingham* of *Leaven* in *Westmoreland* Esquire.

Bellingham.

Argent three *Bugle-hornes* Sable, stringed Vert and Garnished Or, is born by *Humfrey Wyrley* of *Hampstead Hall* in *Wyrley*, *Staffordshire* Esquire, one of the *Prothonotaries* of his Majesties Court of *Common Pleas*.

16. Vert, fretty Or, born by *Sir Will. Whitmore* of *Apley* in *Shropshire*, Baro-

Whitmore.

net. By *William Whitmore* of *Balms* in *Mid-*
dlesex Esquire.

F 1

Sable

Bellew. Sable *Fretty* Or, born by Sir *John Bellew* of *Bellews Town* in the County of *Meath* in *Ireland*, Knight.

Fleming. 17. Gules a *Frett* Argent, born by Sir *Daniel Fleming* of *Ridale* in *Westmoreland* Knight, and by *Edward Fleming* of *Inslow* in *Devonshire* Esquire.

Harington. Sable a *Frett* Argent by the Name of *Harington*.

Eynesford. Gules a *Frett* Engrailed Ermine, by the Name of *Eynesford*.

Earl of Ganesborough. 18. Or *Fretty* Gules, a Canton Ermine, born by the Right Honourable *Edward Noel*, Viscount *Campden*, Baron of *Redlington* and *Elmington*, and Earl of *Ganesborough*, Lord Lieutenant of *Rutlandshire*:

Noel. And with a due difference, is born by the Honourable *John Noel* of *Luffingham* in *Rutlandshire* Esquire, third Son of the Right Honourable *Baptist Noel*, Viscount *Campden*, &c.

Hamilden. 19. Argent, a *Frett* of eight peices Gules, each charged in the midst with a *Flower de lis* Or, by the Name of *Hamilden*.

Nechur. 20. Argent *Frette* Gules *sewy de Castles* of the second by the Name of *Nechur*.

21. Argent three *Weels*, their *Hoopes* upward Vert.

22. Or three *Dice* Sable, each charged with an *Ace* Argent, by the Name of *Ambes Acs*.

There is no Fortune in the *Dice*, but all Ominous, for he that loofeth is tormented, and he that wineth is enticed to play on until he is ensnared, and it may be loose far more then he formerly won, besides the ill Accidents that often attend, even to murther it self.

23. Ermine on a Cross quarter pierced Argent, four *Ferdemolins* Sable, born by Sir Edmond Turner of *Stoke Rochford* in *Turner*. *Lincolnshire*, Knight.

24. Azure a *Fess* between three *Chest-rooks* Or, by the Name of *Bodenham*. *Bodenham*

This is a thing used in the Play of *Chests*, being for the defence of all the rest, and stands in the utmost Corner of the *Chest Board*, or *Frontier Castle*.

Other Examples of
CIVIL ARTIFICIAL
THINGS.

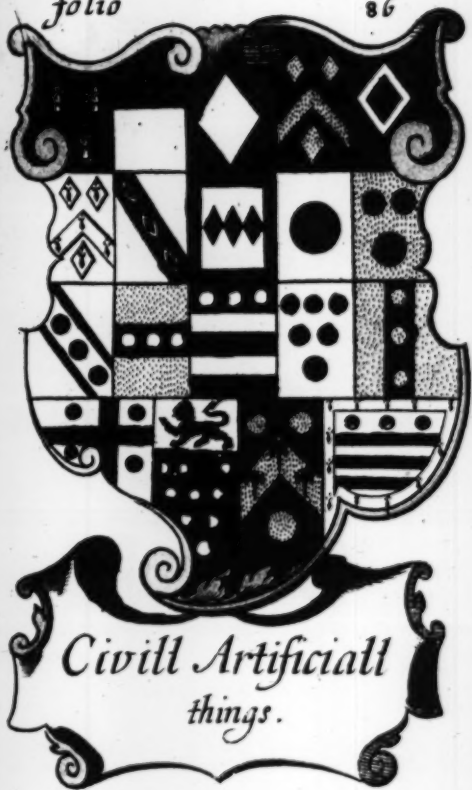
1. *Sable three Cups covered Argent,*
Warcup. *bore by Edmond Warcup of North*
More in Oxfordshire, Esq.

2. *Argent, on a Chief Sable, three*
Butler. *Cups Covered Or, born by Sir James But-*
ler of Lincolns Inn, Knight, Steward of
his Majesties Palace and Marshalsea
Court.

And by Nicolas Butler of Hailes in o-
ver Rawcliff in Lancashire, and of the
City of London, Doctor in Physick,

3. *Gules a Fusil Argent.*

4. *Saphir, a Cheveron between three Lo-*
zenges Topaz, born by the Right Honou-
Earl of *Henry Earl of Clarendon, Viscount*
Clarendon. *Cornbury, and Baron Hide of Hendon,*
and by the Right Honourable Laure Hide,
Earl





HERALDRY.

87

Earl of *Rocheſter*, firſt Lord Commiſſioner of his Maſteſties Treafury, and one of the Lords of his moſt Honourable Privy Council.

5. Gules a *Mafcle* Argent.

The *Fuſil* is longer then the *Lozenge*, having its upper and lower parts more acute and ſharp then the other two collateral middle parts.

The *Lozenge* differs from the *Fuſil* in that it is not ſharp at the top and bottom, but all the *Lines* of an equal length.

A *Mafcle* is in form and ſhape like the *Lozenge*, but that it is voided as in the *Eſcocheon* appears.

6. Argent a *Cheveron* between 3 *Fuſils* Ermenoſ, born by Sir *John Shaw* of *El-Shaw* in *Kent*, Baronet, and by Mr *Thomas Shaw* of the City of *London*, Merchant.

7. Argent on a *Bend Sable*, three *Mafcles* of the Field, born by *Rowland Carleton* of *Amptſhil* in *Bedfordſhire*, Gentleman.

8. Pearl three *Lozenges* in Feſs Ruby, within a *Bordure* diamond, born by the Right Honourable *Charles Mountague*, *Montague*, Earl of *Mancheſter*, Viſcount *Mandevil*, Earl of *Mancheſter*, Baron of *Kimbolton*.

F 4

By

By the Right Honourable *Edward*
 Earl of *Montague*, Earl of *Sandwich*, Viscount
Sandwich. *Montague* of *Hinchinbrook*, and Baron
 of *St. Neots*.

By the Right Honourable *Edward* Lord
Montague of *Boughton*.

By *Edward Montague* of *Horton* in *Northamptonshire* Esquire.

And by *William Montague* Esquire, Son
 and Heir of the Right Honourable *Wil-*
liam Montague, Lord Chief Justice of his
 Majesties Court of *Exchequer*.

9. *Argent a Rundle.*

The *Rundle* is a thing much used in
Coat Armour, but by different Names,
 it retaining one and the same shape, and
 the Names appropriated to it, doth de-
 clare the Colour without naming it; and
 of these *Rundles*, there are nine sorts,
 (viz.) *Bezants* whose Colour is Or.
Plates whose Colour is Argent. *Tortaux-*
es, whose Colour is Gules. *Hurts*, whose
 Colour is Azure. *Pellets* or *Ogresses*,
 whose Colour is Sable. *Pomeis* is Vert.
Golpes is Purpure. *Oranges* is Tenne, and
Guzes is Sanguine.

And of these three are the usual bear-
 ing either in a Field by themselves, or on,
 or between any of the Ordinaries, as by
 the

HER ALDRY.

89

the Examples in the *Escocheon* doth appear.

10. Or three *Torteauxes*, born by Sir *William Courteney* of *Powderham Castle* in *Courteney*.
Devonshire Baronet.

And by *John Courteney* of *Knowstone* in the said County, Esquire.

11. Argent, three *Torteauxes* in Bend, Cottized Sable by the Name of *Ince*. *Ince*.

12. Or, on a Fess Sable three Plates, born by Sir *John Bramston* of *Screens* in *Bramston*.
Essex, Knight of the Bath, and by *Francis Bramston* of *Sergeant Inn* London, Sergeant at Law, Brother to the said Sir *John*.

13. Sable, two Bars Argent in Chief, three Plates, born by Sir *Edward Hungerford* of *Farley Castle* in *Hampshire*, Knight of the Bath. *Hungerford*.

14. Argent Six Plates, three, two and one.

15. Or, on a Pale Azure. 3. Bezants born by *John Wildman* of *Beaucot* alias *Becket* in *Berkshire*, Esq.

16. Argent a Cross Sable between four Pellets, born by Sir *Robert Clayton* of the *Clayton*, City of *London*, Knight and Alderman, late Lord Mayor thereof.

17 Sable

17. Sable ten *Plates*, four, three, two and one, on a Chiefe Argent, a *Lyon*
 Bridgman *Passant* Sable, born by Sir John Bridgman
 of Castle Bromwick in Warwick-shire, Ba-
 ronet, Son and Heir of the Right Ho-
 nourable Sir Orlando Bridgman, Knight
 and Baronet deceased, late Lord Keeper
 of the Great Seal of England.

By Orlando Bridgman of Within-Brook
 in Warwick-shire Esquire, second Son of
 the said Sir Orlando.

And by William Bridgman of York-build-
 ings in the Parish of St. Martins in the
 Fields in Middlesex Esquire.

18. Gules on a Cheveron Or three *Cros-
 ses Forme Fische* Sable, between as many
 Smith, *Bezants*, born by Erasmus Smith alias
Herez of St. Jones in the Parish of *Clar-
 kenwel* in Middlesex Esquire, Son of Sir
 Roger Smith of Edmonthorp in Leicester-
 shire, Knight, deceased.

19. Argent, three Bars Sable in Chiefe,
 as many *Torteauxes*, all within a *Bordure*
 Bludworth Ermine, born by Sir Thomas Bludworth
 of Leather head in Surrey Knight, Son
 and Heir to Sir Thomas Bludworth of the
 said place, and of the City of London,
 Knight, Alderman and Lord Mayor, An-
 no 1666.

Hav-

o
n
n
l-
-
nt
rr

ok
of

d:
he

of-
ny
as
ir-
bir
rr-

fe,
ure
rth
on
he
on,
an-
av-



folio

91



HERALDRY.

91

Having treated of *CIVIL ARTIFICIAL THINGS*, next comes in Order *Military things* as well for Offence as Defence.

Examples of

MILITARY THINGS.

1. **A** Argent a *Tower tripple Tower'd*
Gules, charged Transverse the
Port Or.

Castles and Towers are places of strength, and commonly seated on a lofty Asient, and in places of strength both by Nature and Art, and do serve for places of refuge and retreat, rather then for the valorous to perform any Noble exploit in, and many times *Castles and Towers* have proved very pernicious to those that have reposed trust in their safety:

2. Or a *Tower Sable*, having a *Scaling Ladder* raised against it in *Bend Sinister* Argent.

3. Argent a Tower tripple Tower'd Sable, on a Mount proper, born by Sir Chilverton Richard Chilverton of London Knight and Alderman.

4. Or a Castle tripple Tower Gules, the Ports Displayed of the Field, leaved Argent.

Mr. Guillim observeth that when the Architecture or Masonry extendeth all over the Field, from one side to the other, it must be blazoned a Castle.

5. Argent a Bridge of three Arches in Fess Gules masoned Sable, the streams transluent proper, a Fane Argent, by the Name of Trowbridge.

Trow.
bridg.
Tenton.

6. Sable a Chevron between three Tents Argent, by the Name of Tenton.

Tents and Tabernacles were the Chiefe Habitation of our Fore-Fathers, and such kind of Habitations were best for their convenience for the often removing their Seat, for the refreshing their Cattle with change of Pastures. And this Custom is at this day observed by the Tartarians, and some other of the Eastern People:

7. Gules three Single Arches Argent, the Capitals and Pedestals Or.

8. Azure three Banners disvelloped, or displayed in Bend Or.

Ban-

Banners are very useful for every *Band* of Foot, or Troop of *Horse* to gather their Company together, each *Banner* having some particular mark of distinction for their better knowledge thereof.

9. Ermine a *Cross Bow* bend in *Pale* Gules, by the Name of *Arblaster*.

Arblaster.

The *Cross Bow* is said to be first devised by the *Grecians*.

10. Gules a *Chevron Engrailed* between three *Trumpets* Argent.

The *Trumpet* was made by the immediate direction and command of *God* to *Moses*, and was to be used for the assembly of the Congregation, and for the departure of the *Camp*. And the sound of the *Trumpet* is but as the loud voice of the *General*, and although the *Trumpeter* fights not, yet his sounding doth much excite and encourage the *Soldiers* to valour.

11. Gules a *Drum* in *Fess* between three *Drumsticks* erected Argent.

This loud sounding *Instrument* is of like use with the *Trumpet*, and used by many Nations.

Zisca that renowned Captain of the *Bohemians* being sick to Death, desired his *Souldiers*, when he was dead, to flea him

him, and make a *Drum* of his Skin, as-
 suring them that when their Enemies
 should hear the sound thereof they
 would put them to flight.

12. Sable, a *Beacon* fired Or, the flame
 proper.

Upon the Invasion of an Enemy the
Beacons are set on fire, which presently
 gives an Alarum to the whole Country,
 and such *Beacons* are placed upon high
 Hills, as in *Kent*, *Essex*, and other Fron-
 tier Counties of *England*, for the like oc-
 casion when need requires.

13. Argent a *Culvering* dismounted in
Fess Sable, by the Name of *Leigh*.

14. Azure three *Murthering Chain* shots
 Or.

15. Pearl three *Battering Rams* bar-
 ways proper, headed Saphir, Armed and
 Garnished Topaz, by the Name of *Ber-
 tie*, and is born by the Right Honourable
Robert Earl of *Lindsey*, Baron *Willoughby*
 of *Eresby*, Lord Great Chamberlain of
England, Lord Lieutenant of *Lincoln-
 shire*, and one of the Lords of his Maje-
 sties most Honourable Privy Council, &c.

Also by his Lordships Brother the
 Right Honourable *James* Lord *Bertie*,
 Barron *Norris* of *Rycot*, Earl of *Abing-*
ton

Bertie.
 Earl of
 Abington.

Earl of
Lindsey.

son, and Lord Lieutenant of *Oxfordshire*.

This Coat with a due difference, is born by the Honourable Captain *Peregrin Bertie* of *Waldershire* in *Kent*.

By the Honourable Captain *Richard Bertie* of *Cretton* in *Lincolnshire*. And by the Honourable Captain *Charles Bertie* of *Uffington* in *Lincolnshire*, Brothers of the Right Honourable *Robert* Earl of *Lindsey* aforesaid.

The *Battering Ram* was an Instrument much used by the *Romans* at their besieging *Cities*, or holds with purpose to surprize them; and such an *Engine* did *Titus Vespasianus* Erect against *Jerusalem*, when he took it.

16. Azure three *Launces* in Bend Or.

Guillim observes that it was the custom of the *Romans*, before they waged War, after a denial of restitution of things unjustly taken, or Satisfaction for injuries offered, that their *King* at *Armes* should amongst other Ceremonies throw a *Spear* headed with Iron, and imbrued with blood, and scorched with fire into the soyl of that People, against whom they intended Wars, to declare to them that they would with Fire and Force severely

verely punish them for injuries done them.

Earl of
Bath.

17. Ruby three *Clarions* Topaz, born by the Right Honourable John Earl of Bath, Viscount *Greenvile* of *Landdown*, Baron *Greenvile* of *Kilhampton* and *Bidiford*, Lord Lieutenant of *Cornwal*, Governour of *Plimouth*, Lord Warden of the *Stanneries*, Steward of the Dutchy, Groom of the Stool, first Gent. of his *Majesties* Bed Chamber, and one of the Lords of his *Majesties* most Honourable Privy Council, &c.

The *Clarion* by some is said to be a rest for *Launces*, and by others a *Musical Instrument* used in *Battle* and *Tournaments* like unto *Trumpets*, for in many old descriptions of *Tiltings*, we find *Knights* to come in with *Clarions*.

Shipflow.

18. Sable three *Scaling Ladders* in Bend Argent, by the Name of *Shipflow*.

Magnal.

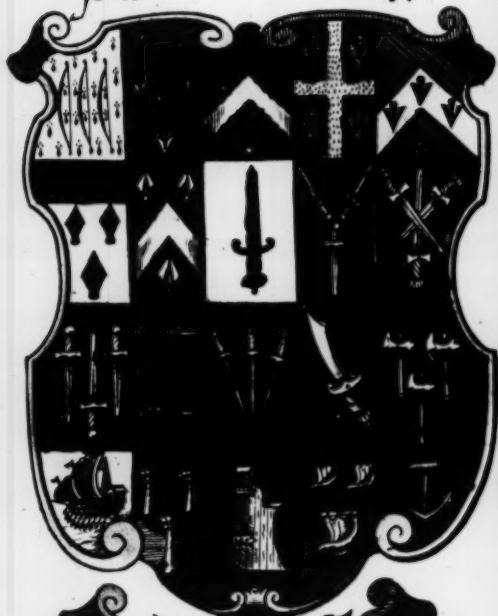
19. Argent a *Sweep* Azure, charged with a *Ston* Or, by the Name of *Magnal*.

This Instrument was used to cast *Stones* into the *Towns*, or *Fortifications* of the *Enemies*.

Orhe

he
rn
of
n,
di-
o-
of
y,
las
ds
vy
eft
n+
rs
e-
to
nd
ed
g-
es
e-
e





Military things.

Other Examples of
MILITARY THINGS.

1. **E**Rmine three *Long Bowes* in *Pale*
Bent Gules, by the Name of
Bowes. Bowes.

2. Gules three *Arrows* Or, *feathered*
and *beaded* Argent, born by Sir *Edward*
Hales of *Tunstal* in *Kent*, Baronet.

By Sir *Robert Hales* of *Beakesborn* in *Hales*,
the said County Baronet.

And by Sir *John Hales* of *Coventry* in
Warwick-shire Baronet.

3. Sable a *Cheveron Engrailed* between
three *Arrows* Argent, born by Sir *Hum-*
frey Foster of *Aldermaston* in *Bark-shire*, Foster.
Baronet.

4. Saphir a *Cross* between 4 *Pheons* *To-*
paz, born by the Right Honourable
Richard Jones Viscount and Earl of *Rane-* Earl of
laugh. Ranelagh,

6

5. Vert

Keymis. 5. Vert on a *Cheveron* Argent, three barbed *Arrow-head* Sable, born by Sir Charles Keymis of Kewen Mabley in Glamorgan-shire, Baronet.

The *Bow* and *Arrows* were Military Instruments, much used in former Ages, before the Invention of *Guns* by the English, and great Execution was done thereby. And it was the custom of the Persians when they went to war, for every one to put an *Arrow* into a Chest for that purpose, placed before the Throne of their King, and at their return, for every one to take forth an Arrow, and by those remaining, the number of the slain did the better appear.

Reyce. 6. Argent three *Spears heads* Gules, a *Chiefe* Azure by the Name of Reyce.

Morgan. 7. Sable a *Cheveron* between three *Spears heads* Argent, the points embrewed proper by the Name of Morgan.

Dymock. 8. Argent a *Sword* erected in Pale Sable, by the Name *de Dymock*.

The *Sword* is a Weapon fitted for Execution, and hath been used in all Ages.

9. Gules three *Swords* conjoynd at the *Pomels* in Fess; their points extended into the *Corners* of the *Esccheon* Argent, by the Name of Stapleton.

10. Azure

10. Azure three *Swords*, one in *Pale* with the Point upwards, Surmounted of the other two, placed *Saltier* ways, with the points downwards *Argent*, by the Name of *Norton*.

Norton.

11. Sable three *Swords*, one in *Pale*, two with their points downwards, and the middlemost upwards *Argent* by the Name of *Rawlins*.

Rawlins.

12. Gules three *Swords Barways* *Argent*, the *Hilt* and *Pommel* *Or*, born by *Chaloner Chute* of the *Vine* in *Hampshire*, Es-
quire.

13. Diamond, three *Swords* with their *Points* downwards, meeting in the middle base point *Pearl* hilted *Topaz*, born by the Right Honourable Charles Earl of *Wiltshire*, Son and Heir to the most Honourable Charles Marquess of *Winchester*, Earl of *Wiltshire*, and Baron St. *John* of *Basing*, &c.

Earl of
Wiltshire.

14. Azure a *Cartelasse* in *Bend* *Argent* garnished *Or*, by the Name of *Tatnal*.

Tatnal.

15. Sable three *Battle Axes* *Argent*, born by *John Hall* of *Bradford* in *Wiltshire*, Esquire.

16. *Argent* a *Galley* under full *Sail* *Azure*.

The first *Ship* that we read of was made by *Noah*, for the preservation and increase of all living Creatures in the time of the *Deluge*, to wit the *Ark*, but *Jason* first made the *Galley*, which *Sesostrius* King of *Egypt* used after him.

17. Azure three Peices of *Masts* Couped with their tops *Argent*.

18. Gules, a *Ruther* or *Helm* of a *Ship* *Argent*:

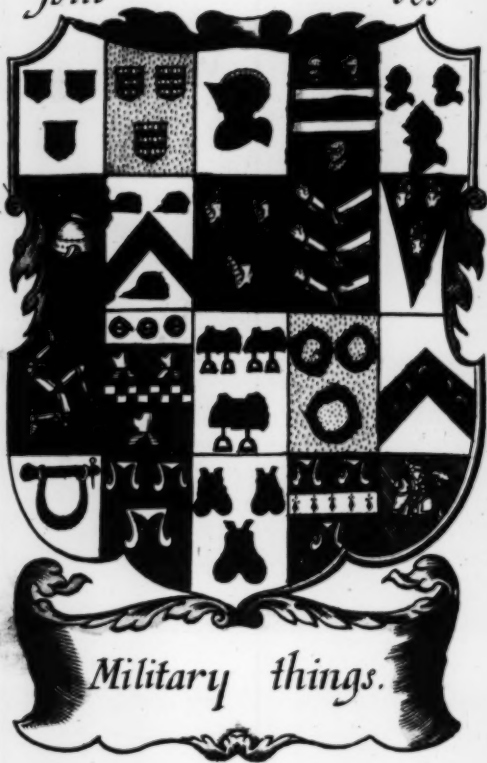
19. Vert three *Sails* *Argent*, by the Name of *Cavel*.

20. Gules, an *Anchor* in *Pale Argent*, the *Timber* or *Crois* peice *Or*, by the Goodreed Name of *Goodreed*.

The *Anchor* signifies succour in extremity.

Other





Other Examples of

MILITARY
THINGS.

1. **A** Argent three *Escucheons* or *Shields* Sable by the Name of *Lowdham*. Lowdham.
2. Or three *Escucheons* barry of six Verry and Gules, by the Name of *Moun-* Moun-
chensey. cheasey.
3. Argent a close *Helmet* Gules, garnished Or, by the Name of *Kingsley*. Kingsley.

It was the custom of the *Romans* in their *Warr*, to cover the *Head* peices of their light harnesssed *Soldiers*, whether Horse or Foot, with the skins of *Bears*; and the *Grecians* used to cover their *Heads* with the skins of *Otters*, instead of *Helmets*, and both to the end that they should appear more terrible and gashly to their *Enemies*, and by such a surprize they might the better gain the *Victory*.

G 3

4. Azure

4. Azure two *Bars* Argent, between three *Clofe Helms* Or, born by *Gabriel Armiger*. *Armiger* of *North Creake* in *Norfolk*, and of the *Inner Temple London*, Esquire.

5. Argent, three *Helms* with their *Bevers* open Sable, by the Name of *Miniet*. *Miniet*.

6. Azure a *Morion* proper. This is the *Morion* now in use for the Foot Soldiers.

7. Pearl a *Cheveron* Ruby between three *Morions* or *Steel Caps* Saphir, born by the Right Honourable *Francis* Lord *Brudenel*. *Brudenel*, Son and Heir to the Right Honourable *Robert* Earl of *Cardigan*, Baron *Brudnel* of *Stanton*, &c.

8. Saphir three left hand *Gauntlets* Topaz, born by the Right Honourable *Charles Fane* Earl of *Westmoreland*, Baron *de Spencer* and *Burgwash*, whose second Son is the Honourable Sir *Francis Fane* of *Fulbeck* in *Westmoreland* Knight of the *Bath*. *Fane*.

9. Gules three *Dexter Arms* Vambraced proper, by the Name of *Armstrong*. *Armstrong*.

10. Argent on a *Pile* Azure, three *Dexter Gauntlets* of the Field, born by *Thomas Jolliff* of *Coston Hall* in *Worcestershire*. *Jolliff*.

shire Esquire, and by William Tolliff of Craswel Castle in Staffordshire, Esq.

11. Ruby three Legs Armed proper, conjoynd in Fess at the upper part of the Thigh flexed in triangle, garnished and spotted Topaz. This is the Arms of the Isle of Man, and is quartered by the Right Honourable the Earl of Derby. The Isle of Man.

12. Vert a Bar Company Argent and Azure, between three Curasses, or Brest-Plates of Armour of the second, on a Chiefe of the same, as many Fermailes or Buckles, as the third by the Name of Baldbirny of Scotland.

13. Argent three Saddles with Stirrups Gules.

14. Or, three Chaplets Vert, by the Name of Richardson.

Guillim observeth that Chaplets were by the Romans, given as a Reward of Honour for some Military Services performed, and they were of several sorts, some were made of Laurel, others of Oakn Leaves, Palme, Ivy, Olive, and some of Gold, and some of Silver, also some of Roses, Violets and such like Flowers.

15. Argent on a Cheveron Sable, five Horseshoes Or, born by Sir Nicholas Crispe Crispe of Hamersmith in Middlesex, Baronet.

16. Argent, a *Shackbolt* Sable, by the
Nevvthal. Name of *Newthal*.

17. Gules, three *Waterbougets* Argent,
Roos. by the Name of *Roos*.

18. Gules, a *Fess* between three *Waterbougets* Ermine, born by Sir *Thomas Meers* of *Lincoln* Knight, one of the *Commissioners* of the *Admiralty*.

19. Argent, three *Waterbougets* Azure.

This kind of *Waterbouget* was antiently used in *Cout Armour*.

20. Vert, a *Chevalier* Armed at all points a *Cape a pee* Brandishing his *Sword* aloft Argent, garnished Or, mounted on a *Barded Courler*, furnished throughout as the second, garnished as the third.

CHAP.

CHAP. IV.

Treats of Common Charges in Coat Armour whereof some are Natural, and meerly formal as Angels, and Spirits, and others both formal and material as the Sun, Moon, and Stars, as also such Natures as are sublinar, as all kinds of Minerals which have Life after a sort as Vegetables, and Sensitive Creatures which have perfect Life.

Common Charges are *things Natural*, or *Artificial*; those *Artificial* are already handled. Things Natural are Formal, or Material, and are of that great variety that it can't be expected in so small a Volumn to pass through all the particulars of them, but only give some examples that may serve to instruct the Reader to Blazon a Coat of the like charge.

Co-

Celestials are born single, or upon, or between any of the *Honourable Ordinaries*, and then three are the usual number.

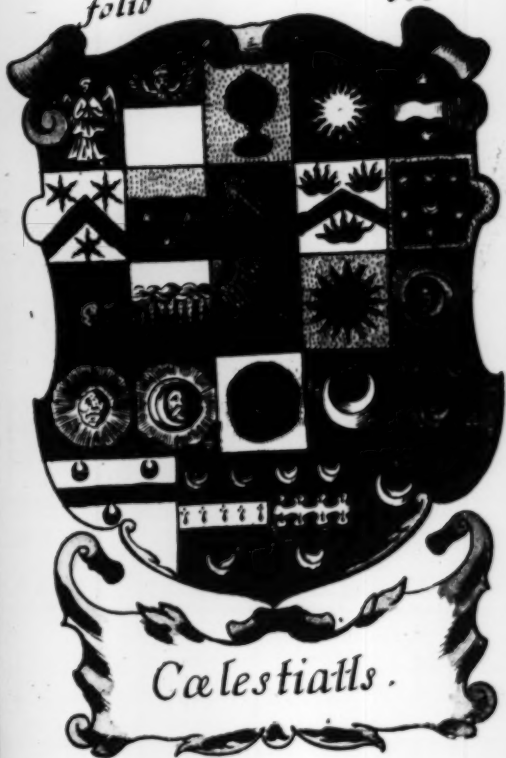
Examples of CELESTIALS.

1. **M**^{*Ars*} an Angel standing direct with his hands conjoynd and elevated upon his breast habited in a long Robe close girt *Luna*. his Wings displayed as prepared to fly *Sol*.

Angels are incorporeal Essences of a Spiritual Nature void of all material substances. They are the *Messengers* by whom God hath manifested his Will and Power to his Elect, and in Scripture they are said to be ministring Spirits.

2. *Luna*, on a chief *Jupiter* a *Cherub* displayed *Sol*.

The *Cherubins* were drawn with Wings before the place where the *Israelites* prayed





ed
w
re
di
p
th
B
T
h
S
b
d
th
th
d
o
n
n
t
l
C
s
7

ed manifesting the great speed when they went about the Lords business.

3. Or a *Sphere* Azure beautified, and replenished with variety of Celestial Bodies encompassing the *Terrestrial Globe* all proper.

These were the Ornaments wherewith the shield of *Sevilles* was garnished.

4. Azure a *Star* of sixteen points Argent born by *John Huitson* of *Cleashy* in *Torkshire* Esquire, one of the Captains of his *Majesties* *Companie* of Foot Guards.

5. Sable a *Fess* Wavey between the *Pole Stars* *Artick* and *Antartick* Argent, born by Sir *Francis Drake* of *Buckland Monachorum* in *Devonshire* Barl Descendant of the famous Sir *Francis Drake* Knight that sailed about the World, making great discoveries thereof.

A *Star* commonly consists of six *Points*, or *Raies*, and then in the Blazoning the number needs not be express; but if of more, then name of what number as in the former examples.

Stars were Created by God to give light, and with their influences to be assistant to the *Sun* and *Moon* in the *Procreation*, *Production*, and *Fructification* of *Seeds*, *Plants* and *Herbs*; as also for the designation

nation and foreshewing of Times and Seasons as the *Sun* and *Moon* were.

Stars are sometime peirced, and other whiles charged, and when peirced the peir-
cing is round.

6. Pearl, a *Chevron* between three *Stars* Diamond, born by the Right Ho-
nourable *Charles* Lord Viscount *Mordaunt*
of *Avondale*, and Baron of *Rygate*.

7. Saphir, three *Stars* and a *Chief Wavy*
Topaz born by the Right Honourable
Lord *Bedmyn*, Viscount *Bedmyn* Grand-
son and Heir to the Right Honourable

John Lord *Robarts*, Baron of *Truro*, Vi-
scount *Bedmyn*, Earl of *Radnor*, and Lord
President of His *Majesties* most Honourable
Privy Counsell. And is also born by
the Honourable *Hender*, and *Francis* *Ro-*
barts Esquires, Sons of the Right Honou-
rable *John* Earl of *Radnor*, &c.

8. Gules, a *Blazing Star*, or *Comet*
streaming in *Bend* proper.

The *Comets* have been observed to
Prognosticate dreadful events of things
to come, as *Pestilence*, *Famine*, *War* and
the like.

Sometimes the *Stream* is born upwards
as it was before the great *Pestilence* in
1665, but most commonly it is born
downwards.

9. Argent

9. Argent, a *Cheveron* Sable between three *Flames* of Fire proper.

Fire in the *Scripture* is oft times taken for a special token of Gods favour, and that he is pleased with the Sacrifices that are done unto him, and Fire betokeneth zeal. Some Writers affirm that none of the *Mechanical Trades* were found out before they had Fire; but afterwards daily was put in practice some new invention or other, yet as it is a good Servant so it is (as also Water) a bad Master.

10. Azure, a *Crescent* encircled within an *Orl of Stars*. Or, a *Border* of the Second, born by *Thomas Burton* of *London* Esquire. *Burton.*

11. Azure a *Sun* in his Glory, by the name of *Saint Clare*. *St. Clare.*

The *Sun* is a glorious Body, the Fountain of Light, and the production of *Fruits, Plants*, and all the Splendor that the *Moon* hath she borroweth from him, and between both these there is a great conformity.

12. Gules a *Chief* Argent on the lower part thereof a *Cloud*, the *Suns* resplendent *Raies* issuing thereout proper, by the name of *Lesons*. *Lesons.*

13. Azure one *Ray* of the *Sun* issuing

ing out of the dexter corner of the *Escutcheon Bendways* proper by the name of *Aldam*.

Aldam.

14. Or a *Sun Eclipsed Sable*.

The *Sun Eclipsed* is occasioned by the interpolation of the *Moon* betwixt it and the *Earth*.

Defen.

15. *Gules an Increfcent Or* by the name of *Defen*.

This is the State of the *Moon* from her entrance into her first quarter, in which time she is more and more illuminated until she hath filled her Circle.

16. *Gules, a Moon in her Complement Or Illustrated* with all her Light proper which is sufficient without naming the colour which is *Argent*.

The *Moon* is the *Maſtrefſ* by which all moist, mutable, and inconstant things are ruled, as a *Woman*, the *Sea*, *Rivers*, and *Fountains*. The *Ebbing* and *Flowing* of the *Sea* following the *Moon's* motion.

De la Luna.

17. *Azure, a Moon decreſſent* proper, by the name of *De la Luna*.

This is the state of the *Moon* in her *Wain*, the *Horns* muſt always be turned towards the left hand of the *Eſcutcheon*, as that in her *Complement* is towards the right.

Ar-

HERALDRY.

III

18. Argent, a *Moon* in her detriment or *Eclipse* Sable.

The *Moon* is eclipsed always in her full State, and is so occasioned by the interposition of the Earth betwixt her and the Sun.

Lucy.

19. Azure, a *Crescent* Argent, born by *Jacob Lucy* of *London* Esquire.

Rider.

20. Azure, three *Crescents* Or, born by *Robert Rider*, or *Rider* of *Seacroft* in *Yorkshire* Esquire. And by *Thomas* and *William Rider* of *Bednal Green* in *Middlesex* Esquire.

Glove.

Sable, three *Crescents* Argent by the name of *Glove*.

Perpoint.

Gules, three *Crescents* Argent by the name of *Perpoint*.

Fleming.

Gules, the *Crescents* Ermine by the name of *Fleming*.

Monnings.

Gules, three *Crescents* Or, by the name of *Monnings*.

21. Pearl, a *Fess* between three *Crescents* Earl of *Diamond* born by the Right Honourable *Edward Henry Lee* Earl of *Litchfield*, Viscount, *Quarantou*, and Baron *Spilsbury*.

22. Diamond, a *Fesse* Ermine between three *Crescents* Topaz, born by the Right Honourable *Coventry*.

Honourable

Honourable *George Coventry* Baron of *Alesborough* in *Worcestershire*, &c.

And by the Honourable *Henry Coventry* Esquire, Son to the Right Honourable *Thomas* Lord *Coventry* Lord Keeper of the great Seal of *England*.

Weld. 23. *Azure*, a *Fess Nebule* between three *Crescents* *Ermine* born by *Hum, Weld* of *Lulworth Castle* in *Dorsetshire* Esquire Governour of His Majesties *Isle and Castle of Portland*, and *Sandes Foot*.

24. *Gules*, a *Star* issuing from between the *Horns* of a *Crescent* *Argent*.

Other Examples of Crescents.

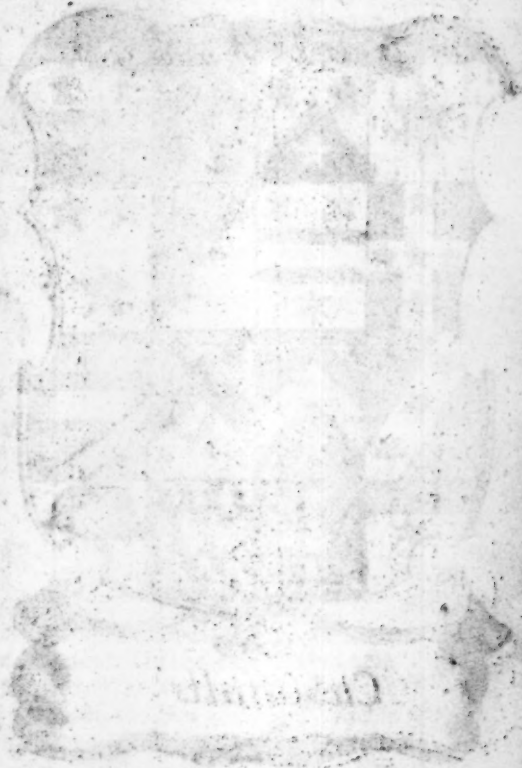
Harvey. *Harvey.* On a *Chief Indented* *Sable*, three *Crescents* *Argent*, by the name of

Sable, a *Cross engrailed* between four *Crescents* *Argent* by the name of *Barnham*.

Barnham. *Per Pale* *Sable* and *Argent*, three *Crescents* counter-changed by the name of

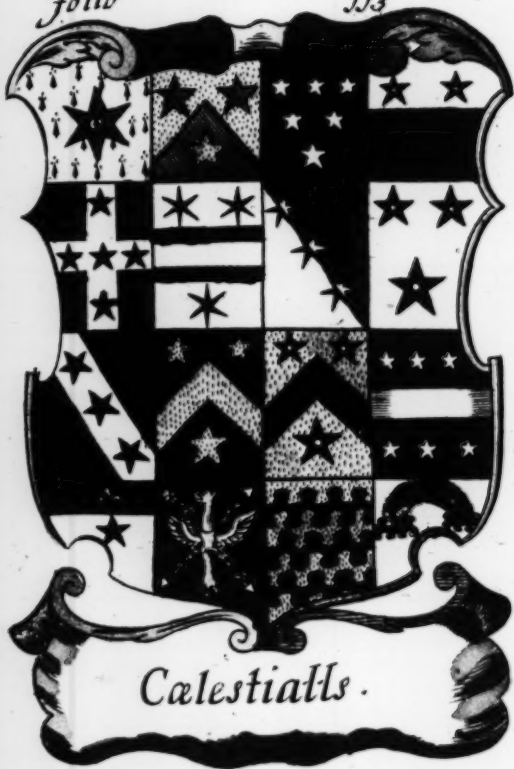
Topcliff. *Topcliff.*

Barry



folio

223



HERALDRY.

113

Barry of six Ermine and Gules, three Crescents Sable, by the Name of Watter- Watter-
son. ton.

Or, five *Crescents*, one, three, one,
by the Name of *Hamond of Hampshire.* Hamond.

Argent six *Crescents*, three, two, one
Sable, by the Name of *Blare.* Blare.

Per *Pale* Argent and Sable, six *Crescents* Counterchanged by the Name of *Wick-* Wick-
Wickhalse of Devonshire. halse.

Other Examples of

CELESTIALS.

1. **E**Rmine, a *Mullet* of six *Points*
pierced Gules, by the Name of
Huffenbut. Huffenbut

Meteors are an imperfect kind of mix-
ture engendered in the Airy Region of a
certain attracted fume drawn up by the
operation of the Sun and Stars, and is
of a hot quality, which at length breaks
H into

into *Five*, and so loofeth or waffeth it
Self, and fuch are *Mullets* or *Flaming*
Stars.

Antiently *Mullets* were born of fix
Points, as in this Example, but now ufu-
ally of five.

2. Per *Cheveron* Or and Vert, three
Mullets Counterchanged by the Name of
Hothe. *Flothe*.

3. Sable fix *Mullets*, three, two, one
Bonville. Argent, by the Name of *Bonville*.

Azure, fix *Mullets*, three, two, one
Welsh. Or, by the Name of *Welsh*.

4. Gules, on a *Chiefe* Argent, two
Bacon. *Mullets* Sable, born by Sir *Edmond* Bacon
of *Redgrave Hall* in *Suffolk* Baronet.

By Sir *Henry* Bacon of *Lounde* in *Lo-*
vingland in *Suffolk* Baronet.

By Sir *Nicolas* Bacon of *Shrubland Hall*
in *Codenham* in the said County, Knight
of the *Bath*.

Pearl on a *Chiefe* Ruby, 2 *Mullets*
pierced Topaz, born by the Right Ho-
nourable *Oliver* Saint John Earl of *Bul-*
lingbrook, &c.

Earl of
Bul-
brook,
St. John:

And by Sir *Walter* Saint John of *Lydi-*
ard Trego in *Wiltshire*, and of *Bustersey*
in *Surrey* Baronet.

5. Azure

5. *Azure on a Cross Argent, five Mulletts Gules* born by *Sir Ralph Verney of Verney, Middla-Claydon in Buckinghamshire*, Knight and Baronet.

6. *Argent two Bars between three Mulletts of six points pierced Sable*, born by *Phillip Doughty of York Buildings in the Doughty, Parish of St. Martins in the Fields in Middlesex Esquire*.

7. *Per Bend Argent and Sable, three Mulletts of six points in Bend Counter-changed*.

8. *Argent, three Mulletts pierced Sable*, by the Name of *Wollaston*. Wollaston

Azure, three Mulletts pierced Or, by the Name of *Whittington of Lincolnshire*. Whittington.

Azure, three Mulletts Or, by the Name of *Grundin*. Grundin.

Or, three Mulletts Sable, by the Name of *Pelton*. Pelton.

Sable, three Mulletts Argent, by the Name of *Puliston*. Puliston.

Gules, three Mulletts Argent, by the Name of *Hansard of Lincolnshire*. Hansard.

9. *Sable, on a Bend Argent, three Mulletts Gules*, born by *Francis Glisson, Doctor in Physick*. Glisson.

10. Azure, a *Chevron* between three *Mullets* Or, born by *Walter Chetwynd* of *Ingestre* in *Staffordshire* Esquire.

11. Or, a *Chevron* between three *Mullets* pierced Sable, born by *Thomas Davies* of *Crissing-Temple* in *Essex* Esq. Son and Heir of *Sir Thomas Davies* of *London*, Knight and Alderman deceased.

12. Gules, a *Fess* between six *Mullets* Argent, born by *Sir Denny Ashburnham* of *Broomhal* in *Suffex* Baronet, and by *Ashburnham* of *Ashburnham* in the said County Esquire.

13. Argent, a *Mullet* Sable, on a *Chiefe* Gules, a *Flower de lis* Or, born by *William Rogers* of *Castle-Hale* in the Parish of *Panswick* in *Glocester-shire*.

Other

Other Examples of Mullets.

PER *Fess* Or and Azure, a *Mullet* of eight points Counterchanged by the Name of *Scotto*.

Scotto.

Azure, three *Mullets* and a *Chiefe* indented Or, by the Name of *Bright*.

Bright.

Azure, a *Crescent* between three *Mullets* Argent, by the Name of *Minshal*.

Minshal.

Per *Pale* Argent and Gules, three *Mullets*, Counterchanged by the Name of *Langford*.

Langford.

Per *Fess Indented* Gules and Or, three *Mullets* Counterchanged by the Name of *Eglington*.

Eglington

14. Azure, *Jupiters Thunderbolt* in *Pale* Or, inflamed on both ends proper, shafted *Salterwise*, and *Winged Fess* ways Argent.

H 3

15. *Barre*

15. *Barre Nebule* Or and Sable, born
Blunt. by the Name of *Blunt*.
16. *Argent*, a *Rain* Row of divers co-
lours proper.

Examples of

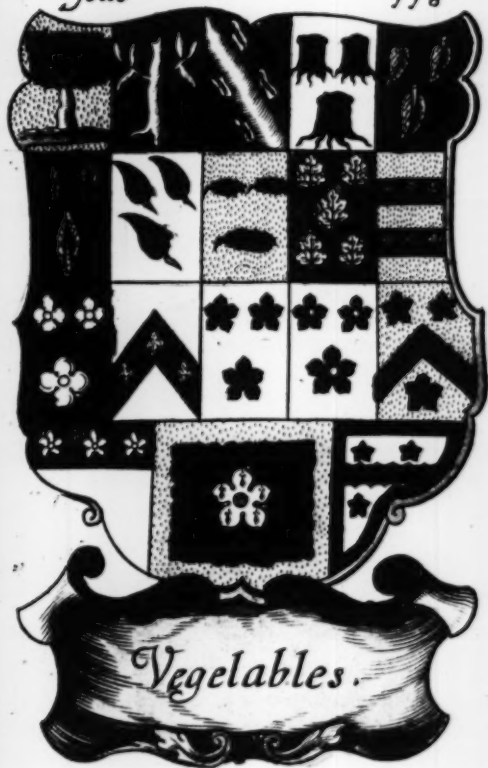
VEGETABLES;

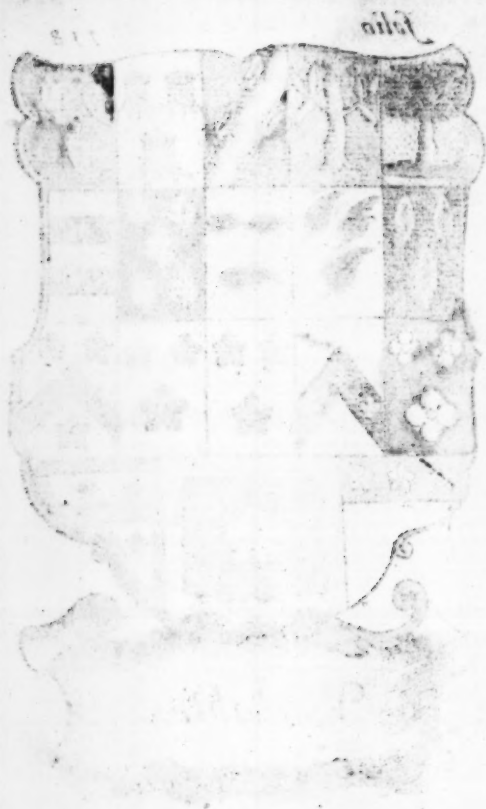
Under which Head all Trees,
Flowers, Plants, Leaves
and Fruits are or may be
comprized.

1. **O**R on a *Mount* in *Base*, a *Pear*-
Tree fruited Proper, by the
Pyrtou, Name of *Pyrtou*.

Argent, on a *Mount* in *Base*, a *Pine* *Ap*-
Pine. ple Tree fruited, by the Name of *Pine*.

Vegetables have in them a living Power
of *Growing*, *Budding*, *Leaving*, *Blooming*
ing





in
G
fo
fo
8
fo
li
7
fo
b
7
a
7
th
d
P
in
le
in
e
C

ing and *Fruittifying*, as *Trees*, *Plants*, *Herbs*, *Grass*, &c. and of these, some on *Trunks* or *Solid Bodies*, and some upon *Flexible Stocks*; some again grow upon a single *Stem*, as commonly all *Trees* do, and some upon several *Stems*, as *Shrubs*, *Roses*, and the like.

2. Gules, the *Stem* or *Trunk* of a *Tree* Eradicated, as also couped in Pale, sprouting out two *Branches* Argent, born by *William Burrough* of *Burrough* in *Lei-Burrough* *cestershire*, Gentleman.

3. Azure a *Limb* of a *Tree* Raguled and Trunked in Bend Argent.

4. Argent, three *Stocks* or *Stumps* of *Trees*, couped and eradicated Sable, by the Name of *Retowre*.

Retowre.

5. Gules, three *Woodbine* *Leaves* Pendant Or.

The *Woodbine* is a loving and amorous Plant, embracing all that groweth near it, but without hurting of that which it loveth, and is contrary to the *Ivy* (which is a Type of Lust rather than Love) for it injureth that which it most embraceth.

6. Sable, three *Laurel* *Leaves* Slipped Or.

The *Laurel* was in Antient times thought to be a remedy against *Poyson*, *Lightning* and the like, and in *War* used as a Token of Peace and Quietness.

7. Argent, three *Woolfine Leaves Bend ways*, two and one proper, by the Name of *Thème*.

8. Or, three *Holly Leaves Barrways*, two and one, their Stalks towards the Dexter part of the *Escucheon* proper, by the Name of *Arnest*.

9. Vert, five *Figg Leaves* in Saltier.

10. Topaz, two *Barrs Ruby*, each charged with three *Trefoyles* slipped of the first, born by the Right Honourable *Reger Palmer Earl of Castlemain*, and Baron of *Limberick* in *Ireland*.

11. Azure, three *Quarterfoyls* Argent born by *Sir Anthony Vincent* of *Stoke-Dabernon* in *Surrey*, Baronet.

As also by *Samuel Vincent* of *Buckingham House* in *Norfolk* Esquire.

12. Argent on a *Cheveron Sable*, three *Quarterfoiles* Or, born by *N. Eyre* of *Wilton* in *Wiltshire*, Gentleman.

13. Argent, three *Cinquesfoils* Gules, born by *Sir Thomas Darcy* of *St. Cleres Hall* in *St. Osyth* in *Essex*, Baronet.

14. Argent

HERALDRY.

721

14. Argent, three *Cinquesoyls* Gules, each charged with five *Annulets* Or, born by Sir Robert Southwel of Kingsweston in Southwell Gloucestershire Knight.

15. Or, a *Cheveron* between three *Cinquesoyls* Gules, born by the Right Honourable Sir Thomas Chicheley of Wimpey Chicheley in Cambridgeshire Knight, Master of the Ordinance, and one of his Majesties most Honourable Privy Council, Anno 1681.

16. Argent on a *Chiefe* Gules, three *Cinquesoyls* of the Field, born by Sir Thomas Bellos of Moreton in Cheshire, Baro- Ballet. net.

17. Saphir, a *Cinquesoyl* Ermine within a *Bordure* Topaz, born by the Right Honourable Jacob Lord Astley, Baron of Lord Ast. Reading, &c. ley.

And is also the Coat of Sir Jacob Astley of Melton-Constable in Norfolk, Baronet.

18. Argent, a *Fess Engrailed* between three *Cinquesoyls* within a *Border* Sable, born by Tho. Foley of Kidderminster in Worcester- Foley. shire, Esquire. By Paul Foley of Stoak Court in Herefordshire Esquire; and by Phillip Foley of Prestwood in Staffordshire Esquire, Sons of Tho. Foley of Wissey, of Court in Worcester-shire, Esq.

These

These Charges, as also *Fruits*, *Flowers*, &c. are born on, or between, any of the *Ordinaries*.

Examples of

FRUITS and FLOWERS.

1. **A**rgent, a Pomegranate in Pale slipped Proper.

This *Fruit* is esteemed very good in *Physick*, whose juice is used for the allaying the heat of Burning or Feavorish *Agues*.

2. Azure, three Pears Or, by the Stakeley. Name of Stakeley.

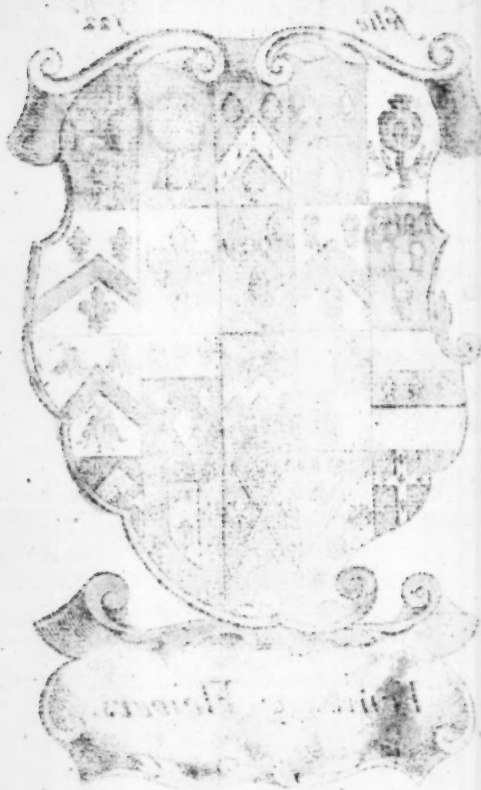
3. Gules, a Chevron Ermine between three Pine Apples erect Or, by the Name of Pine.

Under this head may be comprehended all other kind of *Fruit*.

4. Azure, a Garb or Wheat-sheaf Or, born by Sir Thomas Grosvenour of Egton in Cheshire, Baronet.

Azure





HERALDRY.

123

Azure, a *Garb* Argent, by the Name *Holdesheafe*.
of *Holdesheafe*.

5. Sable, three *Garbs* Or, born by *William Stych* of *Newbury* in the Parish of *Stych*.
Barkin in *Essex* Esq.

Argent, three *Garbs* Sable, by the
Name of *Wanting*.

Wanting.

6. Azure, seven *Garbs* Sable, four,
two and one Or, born by *Sir Thomas*
Doleman of *Shaw* in *Barkshire* Knight, *Dolman*.
one of the *Clerks* of his *Majesties* most
Honourable *Privy Council*, Father of *Sir*
Humphrey Doleman, Knight.

7. Argent, on a *Chevron* between
three *Garbs* Gules, as many *Bezants*, born
by *Tobias Eden* of the *Inner Temple*, *Lon-* *Eden*.
don, Esq.

Azure, a *Chevron* between three *Garbs*
Or, born by the Right Honourable *Chri-*
stopher Lord Hatton, Governour of the *Lord Hat-*
Isle of Jersey. *ton*.

And by *Mr. Roger Hatton* of *London*,
Merchant.

8. Azure, three *Ears of Guiny Wheat*
couped and *bladed* Or, by the Name of *Grand-*
Grandgorge. *gorge*.

9. Saphir, a *Flower de lis* Pearl, born
by the Right Honourable *George* Earl of
Bristol, Baron *Digby* of *Sherbourn*, and *Bristol*.
by

Ld. Digby by the Right Honourable *Simon Lord Digby*, Baron of *Geashill* in *Ireland*.

Or, a *Flower de lis Azure*, born by Sir **Portman**. *William Portman* of *Orchard* in *Somersetshire*, Knight of the Bath, and Baronet.

Stepkin. *Azure*, a *Flower de lis Or*, by the Name of *Stepkin*.

Morden. *Argent*, a *Flower de lis Gules*, born by *John Morden* of *London* Merchant.

Palford. *Gules*, a *Flower de lis Or*, by the Name of *Palford*.

Waldenfield. *Gules*, a *Flower de lis Argent*, by the Name of *Waldenfield*.

Fowk. *Vert*, a *Flower de lis Argent*, by the Name of *Fowk*.

Lord Viscount Faulconberg. 10. *Pearl*, a *Cheveron Ruby* between three *Flower de lis Saphir*, born by the Right Honourable *Thomas Lord Viscount Faulconberg*, Baron of *Tarum*, Lord Lieutenant of the North Riding of *Yorkshire*, and one of the Lords of his Majesties most Honourable Privy Council.

And by the Right Honourable *John Lord Belasis*, Baron of *Worlaby*, &c.

Fanshaw. Or, a *Cheveron* between three *Flower de lis Sable*, born by the Right Honourable *Evelyn Lord Viscount Fanshaw*, his Majesties Remembrancer of his Court of *Exchequer*, &c.

By

By the Honourable *Henry Fanshaw* of *Dengy-hall* in *Essex* Esquire: And by the Honourable *Charles Fanshaw* of *Dengy-hall* aforesaid Esquire, his Majesties Envoy extraordinary in *Portugal*, Sons of the Right Honourable *Thomas* Lord Viscount *Fanshaw*, deceased.

11. Topaz on a *Fess* Ruby, three Earl of *Flower de lis* of the Field, born by the *Suffex*, Right Honourable *Thomas Leonard* Earl of *Suffex*, and Lord *Dacres* of *Gilesland*, &c.

Argent, on a *Fess* Gules three *Flower de lis* Or, born by *Gervase Disney* of *Nors Disney*, *ton-Desney* in *Lincolnshire*, Esquire.

12. Quarterly Gules and Or, in the first quarter a *Flower de lis* Argent, born by *Elias Ashmole* of the *Middle Temple*, *Ashmole*, *London* Esquire.

13. Sable a *Fess* *Dauncette* Or, in chief three *Flower de lis* Argent, born by *William Feak* of *Stafford* in *Staffordshire*, *Feak*, Gentleman.

14. Sable, three *Lozenges* Argent, on a chief Or, as many *Flower de lis* Gules, born by Sir *Nicholas Pedley* of *Abbey-Pedley*, *stey*, and *Tetsworth* in *Huntingtonshire*, Knight.

15. Argent, a *Chevron* Sable, between three

Hall. three *Columbines* slipped proper by the name of *Hall*.

Banks. 16. Sable on a *Cross* between four *Flower de lis* Argent, five *Pheons* Azure born by *Caleb Banks* of the *Friers* in *Aylesford* in *Kent* Esquire, Son and Heir of *Sir John Banks* of the said place Baronet.

Warner. 17. Or on a *Bend Engrailed* between six *Roses* Gules, born by *Edmond Warner* of *Warner-Hall* in *Essex* Esquire: And by *John Warner* of *Brokenthwaite* in the *Parish* of *Kirby-overbow* in *Yorkshire* Esquire, descended from the *Warners* of *Warners-Hall* aforesaid.

Trant. 18. Gules, two *Swords* with their points erected in Saltier proper, *Hilts* and *Pomels* Or, between three *Roses* Argent, viz. one in *Chief*, and two in *Fess*, born by *Patrick Trant* of *Saint Giles* in the *Fields* in *Middlesex* Esquire.

Clarges. 19. Or, three *Flower de lis* Azure, a *Bordure* Gules charged with eight *Roses* Argent, born by *Sir Walter Clarges* of *Saint Martins* in the *Field* Baronet.

Rose. 20. Sable, on a *Chevron* Argent, three *Roses* Gules, fessed and Barbed proper, in the dexter chief a *Helmet* clove Bevered of the Second, born by *Robert Rose* of *Hajland* in *Derbyshire*, Gentleman.

Un-

Under this head all other *Flowers* may be comprized; some few more examples I have here set down.

Argent, three *Roses* Gules, by the name of *Young*.

Young.

Gules, three *Flower de lis* Argent, by the name of *Wisemale*.

Wisemale.

Azure, a *Kind* with *Fruit* and *Leaves* all Or.

Per Pale, Ermine and Gules, a *Rose* Counter-changed, by the name of *Nightingale*.

Nightingale.

Sable, three *Roses* Argent, seeded Or, by the name of *Powel*.

Powel.

Argent, six *Roses* 3, 2, and 1, Gules, by the name of *Patton*.

Patton.

Argent, ten *Roses* 4, 3, 2, 1, Gules by the name of *Paynt*.

Paynt.

Gules, three *Flower de lis* Argent, by the name of *Monsford*.

Monsford

Or, five *Flower de lis* 2, 1, 2, Sable by the name of *Spindlow*.

Spindlow.

Gules, six *Flower de lis* 3, 2, 1, Argent born by Sir *Gilbert Ireland* of *Irish*, Ireland, and *Beausif* in *Lancashire*, *Ralph*.

Argent, three *Gilly Flowers* proper, by the name of *Jorney*.

Jorney.

From *Vegetables* as *Leaves*, *Trees*, *Plants*, *Fruits* and *Flowers*, I shall next treat of the parts of *Mans* Body. Ex-

Examples of the **PARTS of MANS BODY.**

Bishoprick of Saltsbury. 1. **J**upiter, our blessed Lady with her Son in her right hand, and a Scepter in her left all Topaz, this Coat belongs to the Bishoprick of Saltsbury.

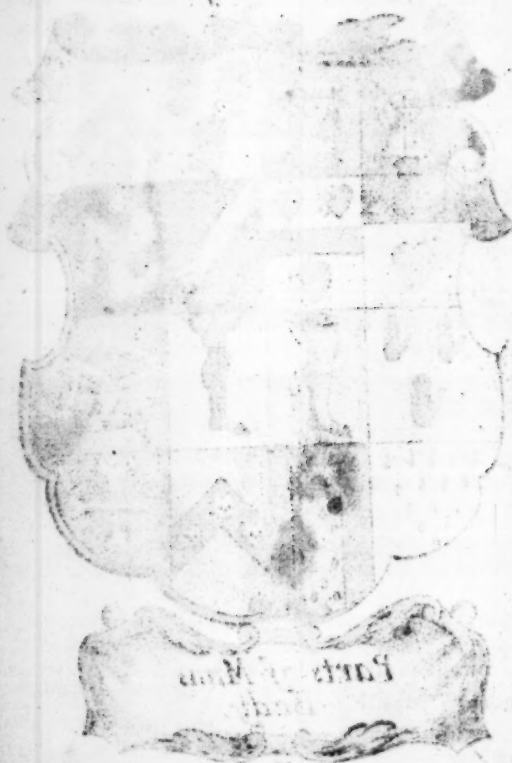
Mergish. 2. Gules, a Saracens Head erased at the neck Argent, environed about the Temples with a wreath of the Second and Sable, by the name of Mergish of Wales.

Tanner. 3. Argent, three Blackamores Heads couped proper, banded about Gules, born by John Tanner of Coura in Cornwall Esquire.

Mico. Or, three Blackamores Heads couped proper, banded about Argent, born by Samuel Mico of London Esquire, and by Edward and Aaron Mico of London Merchants.

4. Argent,





4. Argent, a *Cheveron* Gules between three *Peruques* Sable.

Claudius surnamed *Comatus* when he gained the Government of *France* instituted a *Law* that the *French* men should wear their Hair long (as his Arm was) in token of Liberty, for shaving off the Hair was then a token of Bondage, and this was observed by the *Romans* who used to shave the Hair of their *Bondmen*.

5. Or a *Heart* proper, a cheif Sable, by the name of *Scambler*.

Scambler.

6. Argent, a *Fess* Gules, between three *Hearts* vulned and distilling drops of blood on the sinister side proper, by the name of *Tote*.

Tote.

7. Azure an *Arm* sinister issuing out of the *Dexter* point and extended towards the *sinister* base in form of a *Bend* Argent,

8. Vert, three *Dexter Arms* conjoined at the Shoulders and flexed in Triangle Or, with *Fists* clenched Argent born by *Arthur Tremaine* of *Cullocombe* in *Devonshire* Esquire.

9. Argent, three *sinister hands* couped at the *Wrists* and erected Gules, born by

I

Sir

Maynard. Sir John Maynard of Gunnersbury in the Parish of *Ely* in *Middlesex*, Knight, Serjeant at Law to His Majesty King Charles the Second.

10. Or, a *Mans* Leg couped at the midst of the thigh Azure, by the name of

Haddon. *Haddon.*

11. Argent, a *Mans* Leg erased at the Thigh Sable, by the name of *Prime.*

12. Ruby, three *Legs* Armed proper, conjoined in *Fess* at the upper part of the Thigh flexed in Triangle, garnished and spurred Topaz, this Coat is the Arms of the Isle of *Man*, and is quartered by the Earl of *Derby* as Lord of the said Isle.

Arms of
the Isle
of
Man.

13. Argent, *Gutte de Sang*, by the name of *Lemming.*

These Drops are seldom born by themselves alone, but upon or with some of the Ordinaries.

Gutte de Sang without naming the Colour signifies drops of Blood, and is always Gules. *Gutte de Harmes* drops of Tears which is Azure. *Gutte de Ham* drops of Water which is Argent. *Gutte de Poix*, or *Gutte de Sable*; that is drops of Pitch, and is Sable. *Gutte de Or*, drops of Gold, and is, Or

The form or shape of these drops are
all

HERALDRY.

131

all as one, only the names change the Colours.

14. Azure, a Pale, or, Guts de Sang, born by Sir Thomas Player of London, Player. Knight, late Chamberlain of the said City of London.

15. Or, on a Chevron Gules, three dead mens Skells, of the field by the name of Bolter. Bolter.

16. Sable, a Shin-bone in Pale surmounted of another in Cross Argent by the name of Bayns.

OF ANIMALS.

FROM the parts of Mans Body I shall proceed to Animals born in Coat Armour both whole and in parts, which the following Examples will demonstrate.

And of Animals those of prey are of most Esteem, as the Lyon, Tiger, Bear, Wolf, &c. And in Coat Armour the bearing of whole Animals being more

I 2

worthy

worthy then the several parts, I shall first begin with them.

Of all *Creatures* apt to generation and corruption *Animals* are most worthy.

All *Savage Beasts* are naturally armed with something wherewith they may hurt their *Enemies* as the *Boar* hath *Tukes*; the *Lion* *Tallons*, the *Stag* *Horns*, the *Serpent* *Poyson*, and the like.

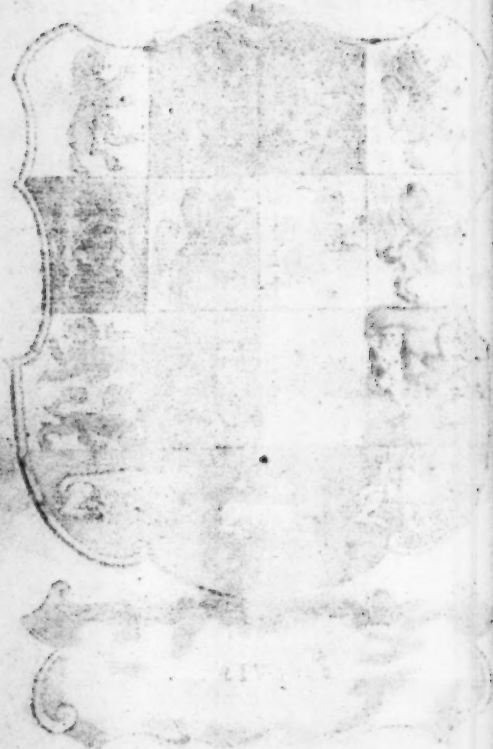
All four Footed Beasts are esteemed more worthy of bearing then *Fishes*, or *Fowls* in regard they contain in them more worthy and commendable significations of *Nobility*: and the *Males* are esteemed more worthy then the *Females*.

Examples of

BEARINGS of LIONS.

1. **A**rgent, a *Lion Rampant* Sable, by
Stapleton. name of *Stapleton*.
Verdon. Argent, a *Lion Rampant* Gules by the
 name of *Verdon*. Argent,





o
o
n
e
f
f
C
b
i
o
e
H
E
b
t
b
A

HERALDRY

133

Argent, a *Lion Rampant* vert by the name of *Springe*.

Springe.

Or a *Lion Rampant* Sable by the name of *Poley*.

Poley.

Azure, a *Lion Rampant* Or, by the name of *Beckingham*.

Beckingham

Ermine, a *Lion Rampant*. Azure, by the name of *Hardness* of *Kent*.

Argent, a *Lion Rampant* Sable Crowned Or, born by *Charles Morley* of *Drex-Morley* in *Hants* Esquire, one of the *Masters* of *Requests* to his Majesty King *Charles* the *Second*.

Azure, a *Lion Rampant* Crowned Or, born by *Sir Francis Dayrel* of *Castle Camps* in *Cambridgeshire* Knight.

Dayrel.

Vert, a *Lion Rampant* Or, by the name of *Morgan*.

Morgan.

Ermine, a *Lion Rampant* Azure, crowned Or, born by *Sir Henry Pickering* of *Whaddon* in *Cambridgeshire* Knight, and *Barronet*.

Pickering.

2. Azure a *Lion Rampant* Gardant Or, born by *Fitz Hammond*.

Fitz Ham-

Or, a *Lion Rampant* Gardant Gules, by the name of *Heron*.

Heron.

Gules, a *Lion Rampant* Gardant Or, born by *George Masters* of *Lincolns Inn* in *Middlesex* Esquire.

Masters.

13

Gules

Gules, a *Lion Rampant Guardant Argent*,
St. Marney, by the Name of *St. Marney*.

3. Gules, a *Lion Rampant Regardant*
Morice, Or, born by *John Morice* of *London* Esq.

Or, a *Lion Rampant Regardant Vert*, by
Hume, the Name of *Hume*.

Or, a *Lion Rampant Regardant Gules*,
Roberts, by the Name of *Roberts*.

This Action of the *Lion*, manifests an
 inward and degenerate Perturbation of
 the Mind, which is Repugnant to the
 generous Nature of the *Lion*, this deno-
 ting a timorous Mind, yet it betokens a
 diligent Circumspection, and Considera-
 tion of things to come.

4. Argent, a *Lion Rampant Coward*
Rowch, Purpure, by the Name of *Rowch*.

This Cowardly Action of claping his
 Tayl betwixt his Leggs (as all Beasts
 do that are affrighted) is contrary to the
 Noble Spirit of the *Lion*.

5. Or, a *Lion Rampant Double Quene*
Wansford, Azure, born by *Sir Christopher Wansford*
 of *Kirklington* in *Yerk-shire* Baronet.

Or, a *Lion Rampant Double Quene* Sa-
Wells, ble, by the Name of *Wells*.

Sable, a *Lion Rampant Double Quene*
Kingston, Or, by the Name of *Kingston*.

Azure, a *Lion Rampant Double Quene*
 Or,

HERALDRY.

135

Or, by the Name of *Bromball*.

Bromball.

The *Forked Tyl* is an Emblem of Magnanimity, and Strennuousness.

6. Argent, a *Lion Saliant* Gules, by the Name of *Felbridge*.

Felbridge.

Sable, a *Lion Saliant* Argent, by the Name of *Sturmy*.

Sturmy.

Gules, a *Lion Saliant* Argent, by the Name of *Salisbury*.

Salisbury.

When the *Lion* prosecutes his Prey, he pursueth the same Leaping, or Saliant, which action he never useth when he is Chased in Fight, but is always Passant.

7. Or, a *Lion Rampant Double Leste* Azure, born by *Simon Mason* of *Great Mason Gransden* in *Huntington-shire* Gent.

8. Sable, two *Lion Cells Rampant Combatant* Or, born by *Nicholas Carter* of *Carter, Willesborrow* in *Kent*, and of *London Dr.* in *Physick*.

Leigh saith, That these two *Lions* were of sundry Regions which strove for Government, for the *Lion* is as desirous of Mastery, as a Courageous Prince is ambitious of Honour.

Azure, two *Lions Rampant Gardant Combatant* Argent, born by *Sir Jacob Gar. Garrard*, *rard* of *Langford* in *Norfolk* Baronet.

I 4

9. Azure,

9. Azure, two *Lioncells Rampant Endorsed Or.*

This Coat is said to be born by *Achilles* at the Siege of *Troy*; and *Leigh* supposeth it to be a Combat intended between two Valiant Men who both met in the Field, but the Prince favouring them taketh the Matter into his hands, and then they turn back to back, and so leave the Field.

10. Or, a *Lion Passant Gules*, by the Name of *Games.*

Games. Or, a *Lion Passant Sable*, by the Name of *Pynoke.*

Pynoke. Sable, a *Lion Passant Or*, by the Name of *Taylor.*

Taylor. Sable, a *Lion Passant Or*, by the Name of *Field.*

Field. Ermine, a *Lion Passant Gules*, by the Name of *Drew.*

Drew. Ermine, a *Lion Passant Sable*, by the Name of *Wither.*

Wither. 11. Azure, a *Lion Passant Gardant Or*, born by Sir *John Bromfield* of *Suffolk* place in *Southwark* Knight.

Bromfield. Azure, a *Lion Passant Gardant Or*, born by *William Thompson* of the middle Temple *London* Esquire.

Thompson. Argent, a *Lion Passant Gardant Sable* by the Name of *Stone.* Argent,

Stone.

HERALDRY.

137

Argent, a *Lion Passant Gardant* Gules,
by the Name of *Querleton*.

Querleton.

Gules, a *Lion Passant Gardant* Or, by
the Name of *Brett*.

Brett.

Gules, a *Lion Passant Gardant* Argent,
by the Name of *Redeshall*.

Redeshall.

The *Lion Passant* seemeth to go with
more Confidence and Resolution, but the
Gardant with more Vigilancy and Cir-
cumispection.

12. Argent, Itwo *Lioncels Counter
Passant* Gules, the upermost towards the
Sinister side of the *Escuchcon*, both Colour-
ed Or.

13. Gules, a *Lion Sejant* Argent.

Although this Gesture hath affinity
with the *Lion Couchant*, yet the difference
is easily to be observed.

14. Gules, a *Lion* between six *Cross
Crosslets* Argent, born by Sir *Halfwell
Tynce*, of *Halfwell* in the Parish of *Gont Tynce*,
hurst in *Sommerfet-shire* Baronet.

The *Lion* must not be thought to be
compelled to *Couch*, but that he hath so
settled himself of his own accord; for it
is contrary to his Nature, to be compell-
ed to any thing by Chastisement, and a
generous mind is easier to be led then
drove.

15. Azure,

15. Azure, a *Lion Dormant* Or.

'Tis said, That the *Lion* sleepeth with his Eyes open, being an Emblem to *Governours*, whose Vigilancy should shew it self, when others are most at rest and secure.

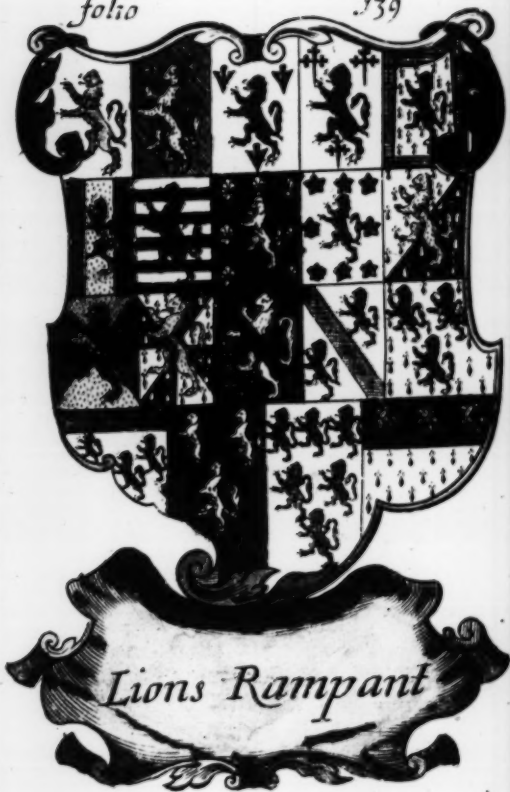
Some are of Opinion, That the *Lion* should not be made *Gardant*, affirming that to be the property of the *Leopard*. The generous Nature of the *Lion*, is discerned by his plentiful Shaggy Locks which cover his neck and shoulders, and doth shew his Noble Courage, especially if curled and short; also the thickness of the *Lions Mane*, is a Testimony of his generous Birth, and by the same he is distinguished from the Bastard Race of *Leopards*, begotten by the Adulterous *Lioness* and the *Parde*, which are Naturally deprived of this Noble Mark, nor have they the Courage.

To *Lions*, *Bears*, *Wolves*, and other Beasts of Prey, Nature hath given sharp *Teeth* and *Tallons*, for the seizing and keeping their Prey, and therefore in the *Blazoning* of *Beasts*, their *Teeth* and *Tallons* must not be omitted, and for expressing them, say *Armed* of such and such a Colour, which is always Gules or Azure, and

h
-
w
d
n
g
l
f
s
l
y
f
-
-
i

folio

139



and contrary to the Colour of them;

All *Beasts of Prey* in their going do contract their *Talons* within their *Flesh*, to keep them sharp for the tearing their *Prey*, which otherwise would be blunt, and so become useless to them.

Other Examples of

LIONS RAMPANT.

1. **S**aphir, a *Lion Rampant Pearl*, born by the Right Honourable John Lord Crew, Baron of *Stran* in *Northamptonshire*, &c. *Ld. Crew.*

Argent, a *Lion Rampant Sable*, charged on the *Shoulder* with a *Mullet Or*, born by Sir Thomas *Mompesson* of *Bathampton* in *Wiltshire*, Knight. *Mompesson*

Vert, a *Lion Rampant Or*, born by Arthur *Shaen* of *Great Kew* in *Surrey*, Esq; *Shaen.* Son and Heir of Sir *James Shaen* of the said place, Knight and Baronet.

2. *Vert*, a *Lion Rampant* between three *Trefayles Slipped Or*, born by Thomas *Sheridan*. *Sheridan.*

ridan of *Cavan* in the Province of *Ulster* in *Ireland*, Esquire.

3. Pearl, a *Lion Rampant Ruby*, between three *Pheons Diamond*, born by the Right Honourable *John Egerton*, Earl of *Bridgwater*, Viscount *Barkley*, and Baron of *Elesmer*, Lord Lieutenant of *Buckingham-shire*, and one of the Lords of His Majesties most Honourable Privy Council, &c.

This Coat is also born by *John Egerton* of *Broxton* in *Cheshire*, Esquire, Eldest Son of Sir *Phillip Egerton* of *Egerton* and *Outon*, in the said County Knight.

4. *Argent*, a *Lion Rampant* between three *Crosses Croizets Fitch* *Gules*, born by Sir *John Bowyer* of *Kingspersley* in *Staffordshire*, Knight and Baronet.

5. *Ermine*, a *Lion Rampant Gules*, within a *Border Sable*, born by Sir *William Pritchard* of the City of *London* Knight, Lord Mayor thereof Anno. 1684.

6. *Gules* on a *Pale Or*, a *Lion Rampant Sable*, born by *John Darnall* of the *Middle Temple London*, Esquire.

7. *Barry* of 10 *Argent* and *Azure*, over all a *Lion Rampant Gules*, born by *Richard Stratford* of *Hayling* and *Neither-Getting* in *Glocester-shire* Gent. descended from

HERALDRY.

141

from the *Stratfords of Farmcot* in the said County.

8. Azure, *Flooy* a *Lion Rampant* Argent, born by Sir *John Holland* of *Quidenham* in *Norfolk*, Baronet. *Holland.*

9. Pearl, *Semy de Cinquesoyls* Ruby, a *Lion Rampant* Diamond, born by the Right Honourable *William Pierrepont*, Earl of *Kingston* upon *Hull*, Viscount *Newark* upon *Trent*, Baron of *Holme Pierrepont*, *Manvers*, and *Herris*. *Earl of Kingston.*

And by *Gervas Pierrepont* of *Tonge Castle* in *Shropshire*, Esquire. *Pierrepont.*

Sable, *Semy de Cinquesoyls* a *Lion Rampant* Argent, born by Sir *Thomas Clifton* of *Clifton* in *Lancashire*, Baronet. *Clifton.*

10. *Per Bend Sinister* Ermine, and Ermines, over all a *Lion Rampant* Or, born by Sir *Roger Mostin* in *Flinthshire*, Baronet. *Mostin.*

This Coat is also born by Sir *John Trevor* of *Brynkymalt* in *Denbysire*, Knight. *Trevor.*

11. *Girony* of 4 or and Azure, a *Lion Rampant* Counterchanged, born by *John Gould* of *Broadneme* in *Devenshire*, Gould Gentleman.

12. *Girony* of 8 Pieces Ermine, and Ermines a *Lion Rampant* Or, born by Sir *Trevor Williams* of *Langibby Castle* in *Monmouthshire* Baronet. *Williams.*

13. Sable

13. Sable a *Lion Rampant Argent* depressed with a *Bendlet Gules*, born by
Churchill. Sir John Churchill of Churchill in Somersetshire, Knight.

14. *Argent*, a *Bend* between two *Lions Rampant Sable*, born by Sir John
Osborn. Osborn of Chicklands in Bedfordshire, Baronet.

15. *Ermine* three *Lions Rampant Gules*, by the name of Chudley in Devonshire.
Chudley.

16. *Argent*, three *Lions Rampant*, and a *cheif Azure*, born by Samuel
Grant. Grant of Crundal in Hampshire, and of the Inner Temple London, Esquire.

17. *Per Pale Saphir* and *Ruby*, three *Lions Rampant Pearl*, born by the Right
Earl of Pembroke, Honourable the Earl of Pembroke and Montgomery, Baron Herbert of Shurland, Cardist, Ross of Kendale, Parr, Marmion, and Sir Quintin, Lord of the Lordships of Usk, Carleon, Newport and Treleg.

By the Right Honourable William Herbert Earl and Baron of Powis, &c.
Earl of Powis.

By the Right Honourable Edward Lord
Le Herbert Herbert Baron of Cherbury, and Castle-Island in Ireland.

By the Honourable Arthur Herbert, Esquire, Admiral and Commander In
Herbert. Chief

Cheif of His Majesties Fleet in the *Mediterranean Seas* Anno 1683, and one of the Right Honourable the *Commissioners* of the *Admiralty*.

By Sir *Thomas Herbert* of *Trinlarn* in *Herbert*.
Monmouth-shire, Baronet.

By Sir *Matthew Herbert* of *Bromfield* in *Shropshire*.

This Coat is also born by Sir *William Jones* of *Slowey* in *Somersetshire*, Knight:

By *Edward Proger* Esquire, one of the Grooms of His Majesties *Bedchamber*.

18. Pearl, six *Lyons Rampant* Diamond, born by the Right Honourable *Thomas Savage*, Earl *Rivers*, Viscount *Earl Rivers* *Colchester* and *Rock Savage*, Lord *Darcy*, and Baron of *Chick*, &c.

19. Ermine, on a Cheif Azure, three *Lions Rampant* Or, born by Sir *Anthony Anchor* of *Bishopbourn* in *Kent*, Knight *Anchor* and Baronet.

Other

Other Examples of

LIONS PASSANT.

1. **D**iamond, a *Lion Passant Gardant* Topaz, between three *Helmets* Pearl, born by the Right Honourable *James Earl of Northampton, Baron Compton of Compton, Lord Lieutenant of Warwickshire, Constable of the Tower of London, and one of the Lords of His Majesties Most Honourable Privy Council, &c.*

Earl of Northampton.

2. Azure, a *Lion Passant* between three *Phoenix* heads Or, born by Sir *Thomas Wolstonbolum of Minsingden* in the Parish of *Edmonton* in *Middlesex* Baronet.

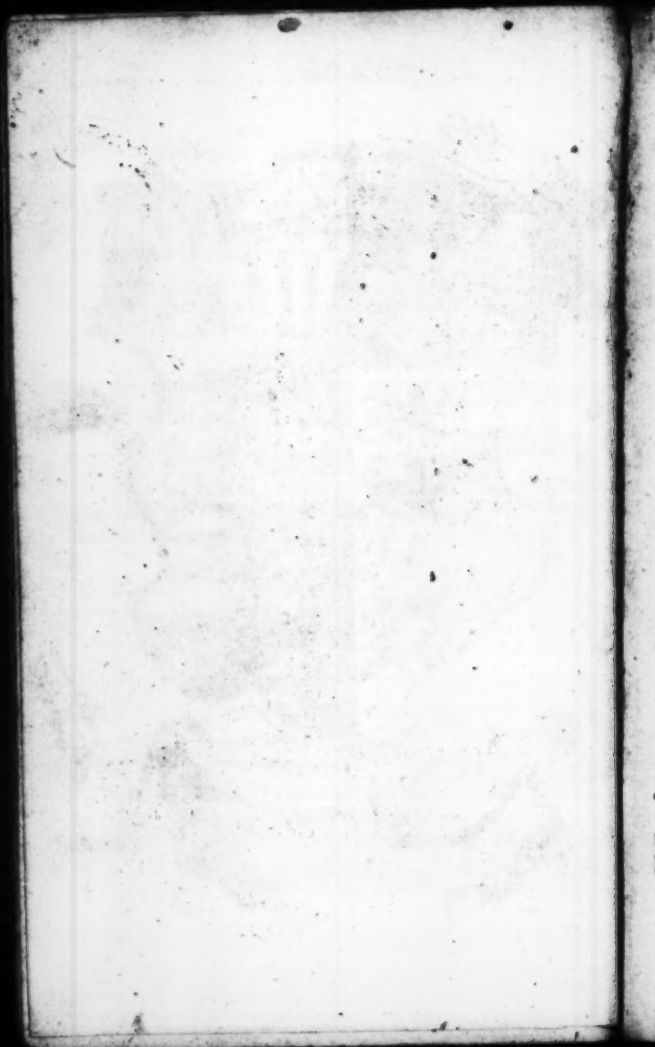
Wolstonbolum.

Three Sable, three *Piles* Argent on a *Cheif* of the second a *Lion Passant* Gules, born by Sir *Andrew Hacket* of *Moxhall* in *Warwickshire* Knight.

Hacket.

4. Or a *Lion Passant* Sable, in *Cheif*, three *Piles* of the second, born by Cap-
tain





tain John Logan of Ibury in Oxfordshire, Logan Esquire.

5. Argent, on a Fess Gules between two Lions Passant Gardant Sable, a Flower de lis Or, between two Crescents Argent, born by the Honourable Sir Henry Good-Goodrick of Ribston Park in Yorkshire, Knight and Baronet His Majesty's Envoy Extraordinary to the King of Spain Anno 1683.

6. Argent, two Lions Passant Gardant Azure, born by Sir Thomas Hammer Hammer of Hammer in Flintshire Baronet, and of Sir John Hammer of the Middle Temple, London, Knight.

Or, two Lions passant Gardant Sable, born by Sir James Rushurst of Milast Rushurst. Green in Essex; Barronet.

Gules, two Lions Passant Gardant Argent, born by Sir Nicholas L'estrange of Hulston in Norfolk Baronet, and by Roger L'estrange of Saint Giles in the L'estrange Fields in Middlesex, Esquire.

7. Gules, two Bars Ermine in Chief a Lion Passant parted Per Pale Or, and Argent, by the name of Hill of Norfolk.

8. Ermine, a Saltier and Chief, Gules, on the last a Lion Passant Gardant Or, born by Evers Armine of Osgodby in Lancashire.

K

shire,

shire, and of Ketton in Rutlandshire, Esq;
9. Or, three Lions Passant Sable born
Carew. by Sir Thomas Carew of Hackcomb in De-
vonshire Barronet.

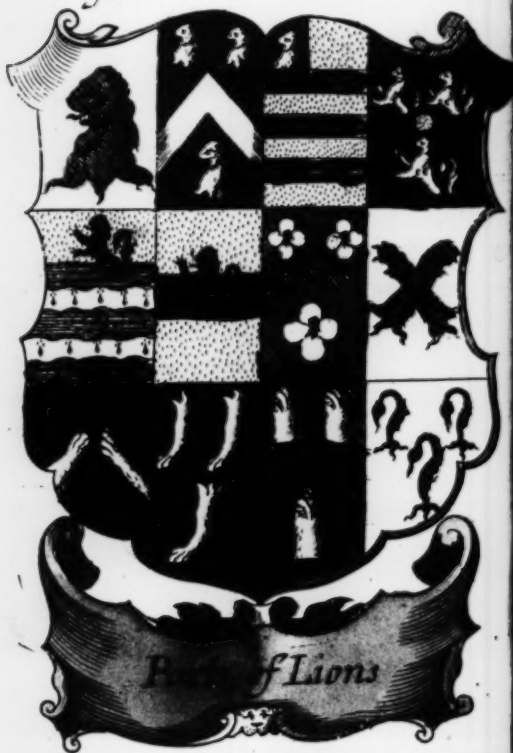
Sable, three Lions Passant Argent, born
English. by Thomas English of Buckland in Maid-
ston in Kent, Esquire.

10. Argent, three Lions Passant Gar-
Brerave. dant Gules, born by Thomas Brerave of
Hamels in Hertfordshire, Barronet.

11. Ruby, three Lions Passant Gar-
dant Per Pale Or and Argent, born by
the Right Honourable William O' Brien,
Earl and Baron Iniquin, and Baron of
Burren in Ireland, and one of the Lords
of His Majesties most Honourable Privy
Council for that Kingdom.

12. Azure a Fess Wavy, between
three Lions Passant Or, by the name of
Hawes.
Hawes.

From whole Lions I shall proceed to the
parts thereof.



Examples of the

PARTS of LIONS.

1. **A** Argent, a Lions head erased
Vert.

2. Ruby, a Cheveron between three
Lions heads erased Pearl, born by the
Right Noble Christopher Duke of Albe-
marle, Earl of Torrington Baron Monk of
Petheridge, Blanchamps and Tey, Knight
of the Garter, Captain of His Majesties
Life Guard, Lord Lieutenant of Essex
and Devonshire, one of the Gentlemen of
His Majesties Bedchamber, and one of the
Lords of his most Honourable Privy
Council, &c.

Azure, a Cheveron between three Lions
heads erased Or, born by Sir Hugh
Windham of Siltan in Dorsetshire Knight,
one of the Justices of His Majesties Court
of Common Pleas at Westminster. And is

K 2

also

Windham. also born by *Thomas Windham* of *Tale* in *Devonshire* Esquire, one of the *Grooms* of His Majesties *Bedchamber*, third Son of *Sir Edmund Windham* of *Cathanger* in *Somersetshire*, Knight *Marshal* of His Majesties *Houſhold*.

Cox. 3. Or, three *Bars Azure*, on a *Canton Gules*, a *Lions head craxed Argent*, born by *Thomas Cox* M. D. *Physitian* in Ordinary to His Majesty King *Charles* the Second. And is also born by *Daniel Cox* of *London* Dr. in *Phyſick*.

Earl of Arlington. 4. *Ruby*, a *Bezant* between three *Demy Lions Rampant Pearl*, born by the Right Honourable *Henry* Earl of *Arlington*, *Viſcount Thetford*, Knight of the *Garter*, Lord *Chamberlain* of His Majesties *houſhold*, and one of the *Lords* of His Majesties Honourable *Privy Councel*. And is born by the Right Honourable *Sir John Bennet* Knight of the *Bath*, and *Baron* of *Oſweſtre*, &c.

Lord of weſtre. Also by *John Bennet* of *Abington* in *Cambridgeshire*, Esquire.

Bennet. 5. *Azure*, two *Bars Wavy Ermine*, on a *Chief Or*, a *Demy Lion Sable*, born by *Sir James Smith* of the *City of London* Knight and *Alderman*.

6. Or

6. Or, out of the midst of a *Fest*
Sable, a *Lion Rampant Naissant* Gules,
by the name of *Emme*.

Emme.

This Form of Blazon is peculiar to
all living things that shall be found issu-
ing out of the midst of some ordinary,
or common charge.

7. Vert, three *Quarterfoils* Argent,
each charged with a *Lions head Erased*,
Sable, born by *Thomas Plot* Esquire, Se-
cretary to his Highness the great Duke *Plot.*
of *Tuscany*; descended of the Family
of the *Plots Sparsholt* in *Berkshire*.

8. Argent, two *Lions Paws* erected in
Saltier, the dexter surmounted of the si-
nister Azure.

9. Sable, two *Lions Paws* issuing out
of a dexter and sinister base points erect
in form of a *Chevron* Argent, by the
name of *Frampton*.

Frampton.

10. Gules, three *Lions Paws* or
Gambes Erased Argent, born by *Richard*
Newdigate of *Arbury* of *Warwickshire*, *Newdigate.*
Esquire.

11. Azure, three *Lions Paws* coupéd
and erected Argent, by the name of *Usher*.

Usher.

12. Argent, three *Lions Tails* erected
and erased Gules.

Cork,

K 3

The

The *Lion* hath great strength in his *Tail*, and his much motion thereof is a sure sign of Anger. When he intends to assaile his Enemy he stirreth up his courage by often beating his back and sides with his *Tail*, and when he is hunted the better to escape his *Pursuers* (with his *Tail* as he goeth) he sweepeth out his footsteps and leaveth no track behind him.

These and the like *Parts* of *Lions*, and all other *Beasts* are born on, and between, any of the *Ordinaries*.

From *Lions* I shall proceed to *Elephants*, *Horses*, and other *Beasts*.

Examples of Other

BEASTS in whole and in part.

1. **G**ules, an *Elephant* passant Argent, tusked Or, by the name of *Elpington*, *Elpington*.

The *Elephant* is a Beast of great strength but of greater wit and docility surpassing

surpassing all other *Beasts*, and is so ambitious that if they are praised they will kill themselves with labour, his strength appears in that he carrieth on his back in a *Castle of Wood* about thirty men, as is accustomed in the *Eastern Countries* to make use of them in their *Wars*.

2. Or a *Fess Gules* between three *Elephants heads erased Sable*, born by *John Fountain*. *Fountain of Melton on the Hill in York-shire*, Esquire.

3. *Purpure*; a *Praseoide Trunk* of *Snow* of an *Elephant* in *Pale* coupé, flexed and reflexed in form of an S Or.

The *Elephant* hath great strength in this part and useth it for his hand, as well to feed himself, as for all uses of *Agility*.

4. Or, an *Asses* head erased *Sable*, by the name of *Flaskwell*.

The *Ass* is the lively Embleme of patience: From this *Beast*, and the *Horse* cometh the *Asule* which being so produced doth not bring forth young as other *Beasts*.

5. Pearl, three *Bulls Passant Diamond*, This was the Coat of the Right Honourable *Anthony* Earl of *Shafisbury*, Baron Earl of *Astley* of *Wimborne* Saint *Giles*, Lord *shafisbury*.

Cooper of *Pawlet*, &c.

The *Bull* is the Ringleader amongst ruther *Beasts*, and through hope of his encrease of breed he is priviledged to rang freely in all Pastures.

The *Bull* being *Gals* changeth not only his nature but his name to an *Ox*. And it is said that the *Athenians* to express their gratefulness for the laborious travel of the *Ox*, did stamp it's Figure on a certain *Coyne* called a *Didrachma*.

Sanders. 6. Sable, a Cheveron Ermine between three *Bulls head cabosed* Argent, born by *Thomas Sanders* of little *Ireton* in *Derbyshire*, Esquire.

Lord Mass. 7. Pearl, three *Bulls head craxed* Diamond, born by the Right Honourable Sir *John Sheffington* of *Fisherwick* in *Staffordshire*, Bartonet, Baron of *Loughneugh*, Viscount *Massereen*, *Custos Rotarum*, and Governour of the County of *London-derry* and Town of *Coleraine* and one of the *Lords* of His Majesty most Honourable *Privy Council* for *Ireland*.

Baker. 8. Gules, a Goat Passant Argent, by the name of *Baker*.

The *Goat* is not so hardy as polittick.

9. Gules, a Stag standing at Gaze Argent

HERALDRY.

151

gent, attired Or, by the name of Jones.

Jones.

The Stag is a goodly Beast, full of State in his *Gare* and *View*, and amongst Beasts of Chase is esteemed the chief for Game. It is observed that when he findeth himself Fat he lodgeth in obscure places to avoid Chasing. This Beast is indued with two excellent faculties above others to wit quickness of hearing, and swiftness of Foot, which makes the Chase more long and difficult.

10. Argent, a Stag springing forward Gules.

Pliny saith that the Horns of this Beast whilst they are growing are so mollified with Wax that they may be made capable of divers Impressions. All Horns are hollow except towards the tip, but the Deers are solid throughout.

11. Vert, on a Chevron between three Bucks triping Or, as many Trefoils slipped Gules, born by Sir Lumbley Robinson of Robinson, Kenwell-hall in Suffolk Barroner, Son and Heir of Sir Thomas Robinson, chief Prothonotary of his Majesties Court of Common Pleas, deceased.

The Buck is a worthy Beast, and hath much of the properties of the Stag, but

but cometh short of his stateliness and boldness.

12. Or, three *Bucks head couped* proper, born by Sir Peter Colleton of Saint James's Fields in *Middlesex*, Baronet.

The Bearing of the *Head* of any living thing betokeneth jurisdiction and Authority to administer Justice, and to execute *Laws*.

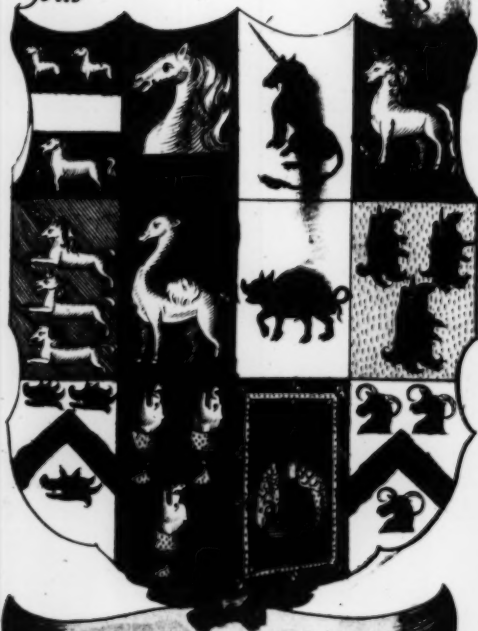
13. *Saphir*, a *Stags head Pearl*, born by the Right Honourable George Lee, Baron of *Dartmouth*, Master General of the *Ordnance*, Lieutenant of *Alceholt*, and *Wolmer Forest* in *Hants*, Master of the Horse to his Royal Highness James Duke of *York*, Admiral of His *Majesties Fleet* of Ships in the *Mediterranean*, Anno 1683, and one of the Lords of His *Majesties* most Honourable *Privy Council*, &c.

14. *Saphir*, a *Bucks head cabosed Topaz*, vulned in the forehead proper, born by the Right Honourable Kenneth, M^r *Kenzie*, Earl of *Seafort*, Lord M^r *Kenzie* and *Kentail*, Baron of *Ardshe*, *Islandoun* and *Lews*, Sheriff principal of the Shires of *Ross*, and *North Nafi*, &c.

15. *Diamond*, three *Bucks heads cabosed Pearl*, attired *Topaz*, born by the Right

h
t
t
h
b
n
e
d
s
y
s
t
n
p
s
t
e
e



folio

*Beasts in whole,
and in part.*

HERALDRY:

155

Right Honourable William Earl of Derby, Earl of Devonshire, Baron Cavendish of Hardwick, Lord Lieutenant of Derbyshire, &c.

16. Azure, a Fess between three Tigers heads erased Or, born by Sir Henry Stanlock of Wingerworth in Derbyshire, Stanlock, Baronet.

17. Argent, a Chevron between three Antlers of a Stag fixed to the Scalp Sable, by the Name of Cockes.

Cockes.

18. Or, three Antlers of a Stag born pale Barry Sable.

Other Examples of

BEASTS in whole and in part.

1. Sable, a Fess between three Horses passant Argent, born by Sir Thomas Stamp, Stamp of London, Knight and Alderman.

A Horse erected, (that is bolt upright) may be termed enraged, but his noblest Action

Action is exprest in a saliant form. The *Horse* of all *Beasts* for mans use is esteem-
ed the most noble, and useful either in
Peace or War, he is naturally stubborn,
fierce and proud, and of all *Beasts*
there is none that vaunteth more after
Victory obtained, or dejected if van-
quished, and none more prone to *Battle*,
or desirous of revenge.

Marsh. 2. Gules, a *Horses head* couped Ar-
gent, this was the Coat of Sir *Thomas*
Marsh of *Darke* in the Parish of *South*
Mimms in *Middlesex*, Knight deceased.

Harling. 3. Argent, a *Unicorn* sejant Sable,
horned Or, by the name of *Har-*
ling.

The *Unicorn* takes his name from his
one Horn which grows on his Forehead,
yet there is another Beast called a *Rino-*
ceros which hath but one Horn, but that
doth grow on his Snout.

The *Unicorn* is no less worthy of re-
mark for his Vertue then for his Strength
in that his *Horn* is said to be a powerful
Antidote against poyson, in so much as
(according to the general opinion) the
wild Beast (for fear of the venomous *Ser-*
pents) use not to drink before he hath
stirred the *Waters* with his *Horn*; he is
said

HERALDRY:

said to be of such a great and haughty mind that he will never be taken alive, but rather will be killed; being by nature of so untamely a disposition.

4. Gules, an Unicorn tripping Argent, armed Or, by the name of *Master-Musterton* son.

5. Vert, three Unicorns in Pale current Argent, armed Or, by the name of *Farington*.

Farington.

6. Sable, a Camel passant Argent.

This Beast doth surpass the Horse, not only for strength (his common burthen being 1000 l. weight,) but for his swiftness in Travel.

7. Argent, a Bore passant Gules, armed Or, by the name of *Trewarthen*.

Trewarthen

The Bore though he wanteth Horns is no way defective in his Weapon of defence or rather of offence, to wit his strong and sharp Tusks, being reckoned for the most absolute Champion amongst the Wild Beasts. In his fight he is so cruel, and stomachful that he foameth all the while for rage, and against the time of any encounter he often whetteth his Tusks to make them more peircing, and he beareth the encounter with a noble courage.

8. To-

8. Topaz, three Bores heads erased and erected Diamond armed *as the first*, born by the Right Honourable George Lord Booth Baron *de la Mere* of Dunham Massey in Cheshire.

Lord De la Mere.

And by Sir Robert Booth of Salford in Lancashire, Knight, Lord Chief Justice of his Majesties Court of Common Pleas in Ireland, and one of his Majesties most Honourable Privy Council for the said Kingdom.

Booth.

And is also born by Richard Booth of the City of London, Esquire.

9. Argent, a Chevron between three Bores head erased Sable, born by Theophilus Oglethorpe of the Parish of Saint Martins in the Fields in Middlesex Lieutenant Colonel to his Royal Highness's Troop of his Majesties Horse Guards, &c.

Oglethorpe.

10. Azure, three Caps Or, out of each a Bore head erected Argent, born by Sir John Bolles of Scampton in Lincolnshire, Baronet.

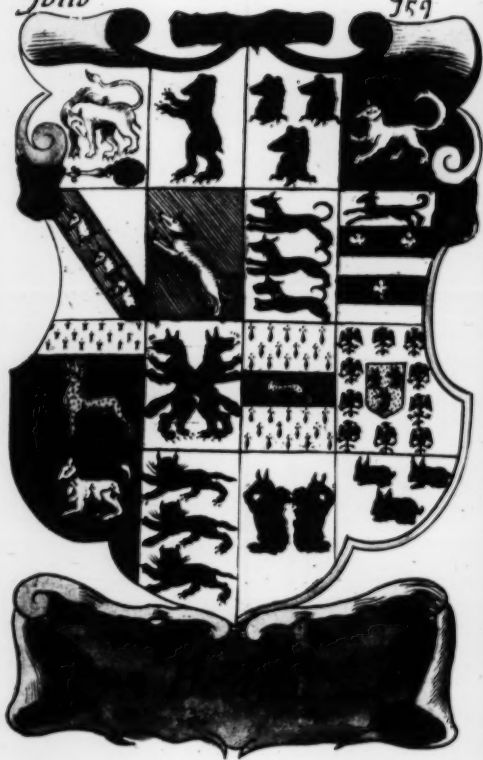
Bolles.

11. Azure, a Torsen d' Or within a Treasure of Scotland Or, born by Sir Robert Jafon of Broad Somersford in Wiltshire, Baronet.

Jafon.

12. Argent, a Chevron Sable, between three Rams heads erased Azure, born by Sir

ed
n,
ge
in
of
in
ft
id
of
ed
i-
r-
at
of
ft
it
r,
a
r
te
d
y
f



HERALDRY

139

Sir John Brndish of Steple-Bumsted in Essex Bendish.
Baronet.

The *Ram* is a Captain of the whole
flock, and his strength consisteth in his
head.

Other Examples of

BEASTS.

i. **A** Argent, a *Tiger passant regardant*,
gazing in a looking Glass all
proper.

The *Tiger* is said to be a *Beast* of great
cruelty and exceeding swift of Foot,
whence some think the River *Tigris* took
its name.

It is reported that when those that go
to rob her of her young, do use a policy
to detain their Dam from following
them, by casting sundry *Looking Glasses*
in the way, on which she useth to gaze
long upon whether it be to behold her
own

own beauty, or because when she seeth her shape in the Glass she thinketh she seeth one of her young ones; but by this means they escape her.

2. *Argent, a Bear Rampant Sable, muffed Or, by the name of Barnard.*

The *Bear* by nature is a cruel *Beast*, and in its combates useth no less policy then strength. The *Female* is most cruelly enraged against any that hurts her young, or robbeth her of them.

3. *Argent, three Bears heads erased Sable, Muffed Or, born by Sir James Langham of Cottesbrook in Northamptonshire, Knight and Baronet.*

By Sir *William Langham* of *Walgrave* in the said County Knight. And by Sir *Stephen Langham* of *London* Knight, Sons of Sir *John Langham*, Baronet deceased.

4. *Gules, a Wolf preyant Argent, born by Sir Edward Low of New Sarum, in Wiltshire Kt. one of the Masters of the high Court of Chancery.*

The *Wolf* by nature is a greedy, ravenous and cruel Creature, and a great Enemy to the poor harmless *Sheep*; inso-much that (for the publick good) Laws have been made to give a gratuity to those

those that kill, or take any of them alive.

Macidon Grand-child of *Cham* the Son of *Noah* bore a *Wolf* when he went under the Conduct of *Osiris*. And the Image of a *Wolf* was set up at *Delfos* before *Apollo* who was called *Lycoctones* a *Wolf* killer and he was rewarded by the Laws of *Draco* and *Solon* that killed or took alive this Creature.

5. Argent, on a *Bend Vert*, three *Wolves* heads erased of the Field, born by Sir *Richard Middleton* of *Chirk Castle* in *Myddleton, Denbighshire* Baronet.

And by Sir *Thomas Middleton* of *Stansted Mount-Fitchet* in *Essex* Knight.

6. Vert, a *Greyhound* courant Argent, collared Gules, studded Or, born by *Richard Blome* of *Abergwilly* in *Caermarden-shire*, Esquire, by *John Blome* of *Sevenoke* in *Kent*, Gentleman, and by *Richard Blome* of *London* Gentleman, the Author of this Tract of *Heraldry*.

The Dog whether it be for Pleasure and Game in the Field, as the *Greyhound*, and the *Hound* (of which there are several sorts as the *Buckhound*, *Bloodhound*, *Harrier*, *Greyhound* and the like; or for safe-guard at home as the *Mastiff*

L

deserv-

deserveth a very high estimation, and of all *Dogs* those of Chase are the most deserving in *Heraldry*.

It is observed that there is scarce any vertue incident to a Man, but there are some resemblances thereof in the sundry kinds of *Dogs*; and the *Mastiff* hath that undaunted courage and true love to his Master that he will take his part even to death, insomuch that the *Romans* took *Mastiffs* hence to carry in their Army instead of *Souldiers*; others there are that when they happen to be lost will refuse meat to eat untill they see their Masters again; others are to be admired for their excellent properties in looking to their *Masters* Goods, others in fetching, carrying, and finding out any lost thing that they are enjoined to do; and others in pursuing any thing or Game in the Chase by the scent of its foot.

Mont. 7. *Argent*, three *Grey-hounds* in *Pale currant* *Sable* collered *Or*, born by Sir Cleve More of *More-hall*, and *Bank-hall* in *Lancashire* Baronet, and by Sir John More of *London*, Knight and Alderman, late Lord Mayor thereof.

Gules, three *Grey-hounds* *currant* in *Pale Argent*, collered of the Field, born by

by Sir Thomas Mauleverer of Allerton-*Mauleverer* ver.
Mauleverer in Yorkshire, Baronet.

8. Argent, two Bars Sable charged with three Trefoils of the Field, in Chief a Greyhound currant of the second, born by William Palmer of Ladgrave in War-*Palmer*
wickshire, Esquire.

9. Gules, a Talbot passant Or, a Chief Ermine, born by Thomas Chaffin of Chettle *Chaffin*
in Dorsetshire Esquire.

10. Argent, two Reynards or Foxes counter-Saliant in Bend, the dexter surmounted of the finister Saltire wise Gules by the name of Kadrod-Hard of Wales. *Kadrod-Hard*

The Fox for his great wit and subtilty *Hard*
doth surpass all Beasts, and is compared to the crafty Lawyer.

11. Ermine, on a Fess Gules, a Fox passant Or, born by Sir Thomas Proby of *Proby*
Elton-hall in Huntingtongshire, Knight. And by John Proby of the middle Temple London, Esquire.

12. Or, three Foxes heads erased Gules, a Border Argent charged with eight Flower de lis Azure, born by Nevin-*Fox*
son Fox of Stadbrook in Suffolk Esquire.

13. Gules, an Ermine proper.

The Skin of this little Beast is an exceeding rich Fur used for the Lining of

Kings and Princes Robes, and is that Fur so much used in Heraldry called Ermine.

14. Argent, three Cat a mountains passant in Pale Sable, born by Sir Jonathan Keat of Pauls Walden in Hertfordshire, Baronet.

There is no Creature that contendeth so much for liberty as the *Cat*, and therefore the *Dutch* formerly bore it for their Ensign.

It is also a Creature of such great use that no house can well be without one for the destroying Vermine.

15. Argent, two Squirrels Sciant endorsed Gules, born by Sir Thomas Samwel of Upton and Gayton in the County of Northamptonshire Baronet.

This little Creature is much to be commended for his great industry in gathering, and providing his food in the Summer for the Winter, which should be an example to the slothful man who regardeth nothing but from hand to mouth.

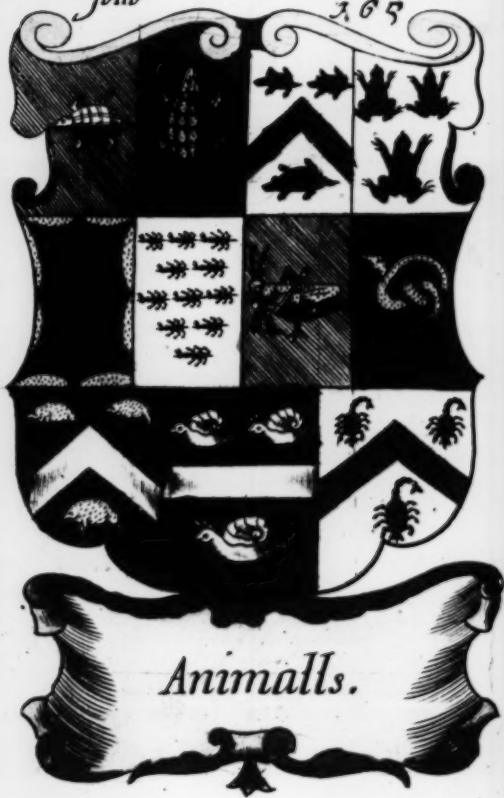
16. Argent, three Coney Sable, by the name of Stroud.

From the *Coney*'tis said that men first learnt the Art of undermining and subverting

or
r-
ns
a-
t-
h
d
or
e
or
a-
el
of
a-
r-
a-
n
l-
e
t
g

folio

165



Animalls.

verting of *Cities, Castles, and Towers*, by the Industry of *Pioneers*.

From *Beasts* I shall proceed to *Animals*.

Examples of ANIMALS.

1. **V**ERT, a *Tortois passant*, Argent, born by Sir Charles Gawdy of *Crows-bill* in *Debenham* in *Suffolk*, Kt. and Baronet. By Charles Gawdy of *Sta-Gawdy-peston*, and by Anthony Gawdy of *Ipswich* both of the said County Esquires.

Tortoises, live both by Land and Sea, and are much esteemed as well for their Vertues, and operation, as for the delicacy of their Shells used for divers curious works, and their flesh to eat. They are Enemies to *Vipers* destroying both *Snails* and *Worms* that eat the *Fruits*. The Shells of the *Arcadian Tortoises* are very

L 3

great

great of which they make *Harp*s where-
of *Mercury* is said to be the first inven-
tor, who finding a *Tortoise* upon the *Rocks*
after the falling of the River *Nilus*, the
flesh being consumed, and the sinews
dried up, he stroke them with his hand,
and making a kind of musical sound he
framed it into a *Harp*.

Cooper, 2. Azure, a *Tortoise* erected Or, by the
name of *Cooper*.

Twisleton. 3. Argent, a *Chevron* between three
Mouls, or *Wants* Sable, born by *Richard*
Twisleton of *Drax* in the *West-riding* of
Yorkshire Esquire.

This *Animal* is very pernicious in *Gar-*
dens, *Orchards*, and other grounds casting
up the Earth in great hillocks with their
Snouts. They are very quick of hear-
ing, and have a good smell.

Beteroux. 4. Argent, three *Toads* erected Sable,
by the name of *Beteroux*.

Toads and *Frogs* when they sit, hold up
their heads without motion, which state-
ly action *Spencer* in his *Shepheards* Calen-
der calleth the *Lording* of *Frogs*.

5. Or, a *Cobweb* in the *Center* thereof
a *Spider* proper.

The *Spider* may be said to be born
free of the *Wgavers* Company, for she
stu-

studieth not his *Art*, nor hath his stuff having her thread out of her womb, from whence she laboriously draweth it, and through the Agility of her Feet she weaveth gins and dilateth, contracteth and knitteth them in form of a *Net*, and with the *threads* that she draweth out of her body she repaireth the same, and these *Webs* are framed with much artificial cunning, and yet are fit for no use, but to entangle Flies; and as it is observed, the Execution of the Law is compared to *Cobwebs*.

*Laws like Spiders webs are wrought.
Great Flies escape, and small are caught.*

The *Spider* is poisonous, yet her *Web*, although it be drawn out of her *Womb*, is said to be an *Antidote* against it:

6. Argent, 11 *Emets* 3, 2, 3, 2, 1, Sable.

By the *Emet*, or *Pismire*, as indeed by the *Spider* may be signified a man of great labour, wisdom, and providence in his Affairs: And to these little Creatures the slothful man is sent to learn wisdom.

7. Vert, a *Grass-hopper* in *Fess passant*
Or, L 4 In

In the Summer Season the Male *Grass-hoppers* do sing, but the Females are silent.

Amongst the *Athenians* *Grass-hoppers* were holden for a special note of *Nobility*, and therefore did use to wear in their Hair golden *Grass-hoppers*. *Solomon* reckoneth the *Grass-hopper* for one of the four small things in the Earth that are full of wisdom, but according to the Fable the *Emet* thinks him otherwise.

8. Gules, an *Adder* nowed Or, by the *Naibility*. name of *Nathiley*.

The *Serpent* is very subtile and prudent, as well to hurt others, as to save himself; and knowing, that his most principal and most weakest part to be his head, he hath the greatest care thereof; this here enfolded may seem as *Guillim* noteth to be one of the Locks of that Monstruous Dame *Medusa*, every Hair of whose Head was said to be a *Snake*, and indeed *Albertus* saith that the Hair of Women taken at some Seasons and laid in Dung will become venomous *Serpents*, which some have supposed to befall that Sex for the ancient familiarity it had at first with that accursed Serpent.

9 Azure

9. Azure, a *Chevron* between three *Urchins*, or *Hedghogs* Argent, born by *William Mainston* of *London* Gentleman, lineally descended from *Thomas Mainston Mainston* of *Urchinfield* in *Herefordshire* Gentleman, who lived *Temps Edward* the Third.

The *Hedghogs* may be compared to a *Man* expert in gathering of substance, and as it were one that maketh Hay whilst the Sun shineth.

10. Sable, a *Fess* between three *House Snails* Argent, by the name of *Shelley*. *Shelley*.

The *Snail* though a slow goer yet in time by the constancy of her Course ascendeth to the top of the highest Tower.

It is Fabled that when the *Hare* was to go a Journey for a Wager with the *Snail*, the *Hare* too confident of his Footmanship resolved to take a Nap by the way but the *Snail* well knowing that he had nothing to trust unto but his indefatigable perseverance came to his Journeys end before the *Hare* awaked.

11. Argent, a *Chevron* Gules between three *Scorpions* reversed Sable, by the name of *Cole*.

Scorpions are venomous yet the Oyl ^{*Cole*} made

made of them is an approved *Antidote* against their own stinging.

Thus much of Animals under which head may be comprehended all those of four or more Feet that lay Eggs, as *Crocodiles*, *Salamanders*, *Camelions*, *Ewtes*, *Lizards*, &c.

C H A P.

CHAP. IV.

Treats of Fowls and Birds of all sorts, which may be termed Areal Animals, and may be considered by their Feet, which are either whole, which resemble the Palm of a Hand, and such are the Swan, Goose, Duck, and for the most part all River Fowls: or divided as the Eagle, Falcon, Raven, and the like, and Birds of the Air as shall appear by the following Examples,

ALL Fowls of what kind soever must be bore in their natural Actions, of Going, Setting, Standing, or Flying.

Concerning the Beaks or Bills, and Feet of Birds all those that either are whole

whole Footed, or have their Feet divided, and yet have no *Tallons* should be termed *Membred*; but the *Cock* and all *Birds of Prey* should be termed *Armed*; and the *Arming*, or *Membring* them is always to be of a different Colour from the *Fowl* or *Bird* it self.

It is generally observed that the *Females* amongst *Birds of Prey* are the noblest and most hardy which nature hath so ordered, as being her part to take care, and to provide for her young.

In the *Blazoning of Fowls* much used to fly, if their *Wings* be not displayed they must be termed close.

The *Parts* and *Members* of *Fowls* are usually born in *Coat Armour* both couped and erazed, and that on, or between, any of the *Honourable Ordinaries*.

Birds are of a more noble bearing than *Fish* for that they participate more of the *Fire* and *Air* the noblest Elements.

Examples

i-
be
all
l;
is
m

e-
o-
fo
e,

d
d

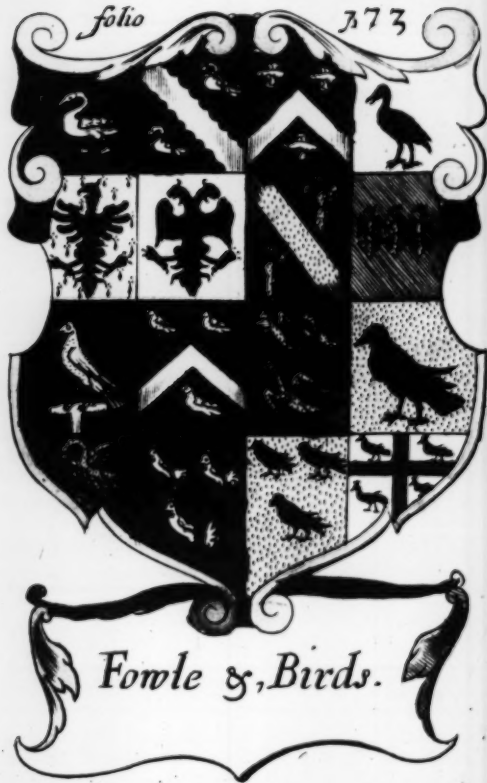
re
d
y

n
c

ss

folio

373



Examples of

FOWL and BIRDS.

1. **G**ules, a *Swan* Argent, by the name
of *Leigham*.

Leigham.

All River *Fowls* have their Tails shorter than *other Birds*, for the length of the Tail doth hinder their *Swimming, Diving,* or *Running*.

The *Swan* is a *Bird* of great Beauty and Strength, and it is said that he useth not his Strength to Prey, or Tyrannize over any other *Fowl*, but only to be revenged on such, as first offer him wrong, in which case he often subdueth the *Eagle*, and it is observed that he never encounters with any other of his own kind, but in two cases, the one if any be a Rival in his Love, or offer to *Court* his Mate, he will be revenged to death; the next is if another do inroach upon his possession,

on,

on, or place of haunt, he is never quiet until he hath expulsed him.

Pitfield. 2. Azure, a *Bend Engrailed* Argent, between two *Signets Royal* proper, born by Sir *Charles Pitfield* of *Hoxton* in the Parish of *Saint Leonards Shoreditch* in *Middlesex* Knight, deceased.

Charlton. Azure, three *Swans* Argent, by the name of *Charlton*.

Bawdrip. Gules, three *Swans* Argent, by the name of *Bawdrip*.

More. Sable, a *Swan* with her *Wings expanded* Argent, *Membred* Or, within a *Border Engrailed* of the Second, by the name of *More*.

McLish. Azure, two *Swans* Argent, between as many *Flanches* Ermine, born by *Samuel McLish* of the *Inner Temple, London*, Esquire.

3. Sable, a *Cheveron* between three *wild Ducks* Volant proper.

The *Wild Duck* hath many enemies, as *Men*, *Dogs*, and *Hawks*, yet by their shifts in *Flying*, *Swimming*, and *Diving*, they often beguile the hope of their pursuers.

Starkey. 4. Argent, a *Stork* Sable, *Membred* Gules, by the name of *Starkey*.

The *Stork* is a *Bird* most careful of her young,

young, and therefore nature requiteth her care; for their young do take the like care of them in their old Age, whence it is that the *Stork* is the Emblem of a grateful Man, and a dutiful Son. *Alian* writes of a *Stork*, which bred in the House of one that had a beautiful Wife, which in her Husbands absence used to commit Adultery with one of her meaner Servants, which the *Stork* observing, in gratitude to him who freely gave him *House-room* he flying in the Villains face struck out both his Eyes.

5. Ermine, a *Spread Eagle*, or *Eagle* displayed Gules, born by Sir Henry Bed-Bedingfield of Oxborough, and Beck hall in Norfolk Baronet.

The *Eagle* hath a sharp and peircing sight, and soareth so high that oft times she transcendeth the sight of a man. She hath a tender care of her young, and when they are ready to flie taketh them on her Wings, and so soareth with them through the Air to teach them to fly.

6. Argent, a *Spread Eagle* with two Heads Sable, born by Sir John Glynn of Glyn Burcester alias Bisister in Oxfordshire Baronet.

7. Gules,

Travel. 7. Gules, a Bend between two Eagles displayed Or, born by Thomas Travel of Saint Martins in the Fields in Middlesex, Esquire.

Wynn. 8. Vert, three Eagles displayed in Fess Or, by the name of Wynn.

Other Examples of Eagles.

Cotton. Azure an Eagle displayed Argent, born by Sir Robert Cotton de Bruce of Hatley, Saint George in Cambridgeshire Knight.

Goddard. Gules, an Eagle displayed Or, born by Edward Goddard of Standen, by Thomas Goddard of Swindon, Richard Goddard of Catford, and by Edward Goddard of Ogbourn all of Wiltshire Esquires.

Millington. Argent, an Eagle displayed Sable, by the name of Millington.

Boylant. Sable, an Eagle displayed Argent, armed Gules, by the name of Boyland.

Bilney. Argent, an Eagle displayed Vert, by the name of Bilney.

armed

Or, an *Eagle* displayed *Sable*, by the name of *Kirkhill*.

Kirkhill.

Gules, an *Eagle* displayed *Ermine*, by the name of *Waney*.

Waney.

Parted per *Pale Or*, an *Argent*, an *Eagle* displayed *Gules*, by the name of *Thompson*.

Parted per *Pale Gules* and *Ermine*, an *Eagle* displayed *Or*, by the name of *Bor-Bordam*.

Parted per *Bend*, *Gules* and *Vert* an *Eagle* displayed *Or*, by the name of *Grave*.

Grave.

Azure, three *Eaglets* displayed *Or*, by the name of *Billesworth*.

Billesworth

Or, three *Eaglets* displayed *Gules*, by the name of *Eglesford*.

Eglesford.

Argent, three *Eaglets* displayed *Gules* by the name of *Eaglesfield*.

Eaglesfield

Sable, six *Eaglets* displayed *Argent*, by the name of *Barantins*.

Barantins.

9. *Sable*, a *Goshawk* *Argent*, *Perching* upon a *Stock*, fixed in the *Base* point of the *Escutcheon* of the second, *Armed*, *Jessed*, and *Billed* *Or*, by the name of *Weele*.

Weele.

Next to the *Eagle* which is reckoned the Sovereign Queen of all *Fowls*, the the *Goshawk*, the *Ger-Falcon*, the *Falcon*,
M and

and other Birds of Prey are the Cheif.

Gules, three *Falcons* Argent, Armed, Jessed and Belled Or, by the name of
Atherton. Atherton.

Azure, three *Falcons* Argent, Armed, Jessed, and Belled Or, by the name of
Pennington. Pennington.

Sable, a *Falcon* Argent, Armed Or, by the name of *Tedling.*

10. Gules, a *Chevron* between three *Falcons* Argent, born by *George Hadley* of *East Barnet* in *Hertfordshire* Esquire.

11. Azure, three *Bustards* rising Or, by the name of *Nevill.*

It is observable that all long Shank'd Fowl in their flight do stretch forth their Legs at length to their *Tails*, but the short do truss their *Feet* up to the midst of their *Bodies*.

12. Or, a *Raven* proper born by *Sir John Corbet* of *Stoke upon Teane*, and *Adderley* in *Shropshire* Baronet.

The *Raven* is said to give no food to it's young until she seeth what colour they will be of, and when she seeth them black like her self she is very careful of them. This Bird is said to live about 100 years, and doth take it's name from it's rapine quality.

13. Gules,

13. Gules, a *Pelican* in her *Nest*, with *Wings displayed*, feeding her young ones Or, valned proper, by the name of *Carne*.

Carne.

The *Egyptian Priests* as *Farnesius* noteth used the *Pelican* for a *Hieroglyphick* to express the duties of a Father to his Children.

14. Gules, three *Cocks* Argent, armed, crested, and Jolloped Or, by the name of *Cock*.

Cock.

The *Cock* may not improperly be termed the Knight amongst *Birds*, being of a noble courage, and also prepared to Battle, having his *Comb* for an *Helmet*, his sharp and hooked Bill for a *Faulcheon*, or *Court-lax*, and as a compleat Soldier armed a *Cap-a-pee*, he hath his Legs armed with *Spurs*. When he is Victor he croweth which gives testimony of his Conquest, and when he is vanquished he shuneth the light, or society of men.

15. Or, three *Swallows*, their Wings close proper, by the name of *Watton*.

Watton.

The *Swallow* is the welcome harbinger, shewing the approach of the Spring.

16. Argent, a *Cross* Gules between four *Peacocks* Azure, born by the Right Honourable *Francis Lord Carington*, Bar. Lord *Carington*.

ron of *Wotton* in *Warwickshire*, and Viscount *Barresford* in *Ireland*.

The *Peacock* is so proud that when he erecteth his Fan of Plumes he admireth himself, and doth display them against the rayes of the Sun that they may glister with the greater Glory.

Other Examples of Fowls.

Argent, three *Swans* disclosed Sable, *Folgnardy.* by the name of *Folgnardly*.

Sable, a *Heron* Argent, by the name *Heron.* of *Heron.*

Argent, a *Cock* Gules, Armed, Crested, *Broncham.* and Jolloped Or, by the name of *Broncham.*

Argent, a *Raven* proper, by the name of *Morton.* *Morton.*

Sable, a *Falcon* Argent, Armed Or, by *Tedling.* the name of *Tedling.*

Azure, three *Falcons* their *Wings* expanded Argent, by the name of *Nevile.*

Argent, a *Pelican* in her *Nest*, vulned, *Cantrell.* and disclosed Sable, by the name of *Cantrell.*

Azure, three *Pelicans* Or, vulned proper,

Vi-

he
reth
inst
fter

ble,

ame

ted,
ren-

e of

, by

ex-

ed,
an-

ro-
per,



HERALDRY.

181

per horn by Sir John Pelham of Langton Pelham.
in *Suffex* Baronet.

Argent, a *Cock Gules*, Armed, Crest-
ed, and Jolloped Or, by the name of
Brougham.

Brougham.

Argent, three *Cocks Gules*, by the name
of *Coliborn*.

Coliborn.

Argent, three *Cocks Sable*, Armed,
Crested, and Jolloped Or, by the name
of *Pomfret*.

Pomfret.

Sable, three *Heath Cocks Argent*,
Membred Gules, by the name of *Hathe*.

Hathe.

Argent, six *More Cocks Sable*, Mem-
bred Gules, by the name of *Fitz-*
Mores.

Fitz-

Mores.

Other Examples of

B I R D S.

PEARL, on a *Bend Diamond*,
three *Owls* of the Field, born by the
most Honourable *George Savill*, Marquess
Earl and Viscount *Hallifax*, and Baron of

M 3

Elaid

Eland in *Yorkshire*, Lord Privy Seal, and one of the Lords of his *Majesties* most Honourable Privy Council, &c.

The Owl was *Minerva's Bird*, and was born by the *Athenians* for their Armorial Ensign. In *Armoury* he signifies *Prudence*, *Vigilancy*, and *Watchfulness* by Night.

2. Sable, an Orle of Owls within an Esccheon Argent, born by Sir Henry Calverley. Calverley of Eryholme in *Yorkshire* Knight.

3. Diamond, Gutte de lean, on a Fess Pearl, three Cornish Choughs proper, born by the Right Honourable Charles Lord Cornwallis. Cornwallis, Baron of Eye in *Suffolk*, &c.

4. Argent, a Cross Potance between four Martlets Sable, a Canton Ermenois, born by Thomas Stringer of Baxwells in *Essex* Esquire.

5. Or an Esccheon within an Orle of eight Martlets Sable, born by Sir John Brownlow. Brownlow of Belton near *Grantham* in *Lincolnshire* Baronet.

The Martlet hath Legs so short that they can't go, and if they happen to fall upon the ground they can't raise themselves upon their Feet as other Birds do to prepare themselves for flight, and for this reason they make their Nests upon Rocks, and high places, from whence they may easily take their flight.

6. Per

6. *Per Fess Gules and Argent*, six *Martlets* counterchanged, born by Sir *Jo. Fenwick* of *Wallington* in *Northumberland* Baronet, Cornet to the *Queens* *Fenwick*, Troop of his *Majesties* Guards.

7. *Azure*, a *Chevron* between three *Martlets* *Argent*, born by *Tolemach Duke* *Duke*, of *Lincoln* Inn in *Middlesex* Esquire, *Exigent* for *London* in the Court of *Common Pleas*.

8. *Gules*, a *Chevron embattled* *Ermine*, between three *Martlets* *Or*, born by the *Honourable* Sir *Francis Wisbims* of *Wisbims*, *Elsham* in *Kent* Knight, one of the *Justices* of his *Majesties* Court of *Kings Bench Westminster*.

9. *Gules*, a *Ferdemolin* *Argent*, between two *Martlets* *Or*, born by Sir *William Beversham* of *Millbeck-hall* in *Suffolk* Knight, one of the *Masters* in *Chancery*. *Beversham*.

10. *Sable*, on a *Chevron* between ten *Martlets* *Argent*, five *Plates*, or *Ogres* *fes* born by *Thomas Bard* of *Caversfield* *Bard*, in *Buckinghamshire* Esquire.

11. *Azure*, three *Bees volant en arriere* *Argent*, by the name of *Bys*. The *Bee* *Bys*, is a very profitable *Insect* for its *Wax* and *Honey* which is esteemed a great preser-

ver of Nature. To speak of the properties of the *Bee*, and their Government would be too tedious for this place.

12. Argent, three *Eagles heads* erazed Sable, by the names of *Tellen*.

Tellen.

13. Argent six *Ostriches feathers* 3, 2, and 1 Sable, by the name of *Jervis*.

Jervis.

14. Gules, two *Wings impaled* conjoined in *Fess*, or two *Wings in Lure* Or, by the name of *Seymour*.

Seymour.

15. Sable, an *Eagles Leg* in *Pale* erazed *a la quise* Argent, the *Tallons* Gules, by the name of *Canhanfer*.

Canhanfer.

16. Or, two *Eagles Legs barways* erazed *a la quise* Sable, armed Gules.

Other Examples of Birds.

Herwart. Argent, an *Owle* Gules, by the name of *Herwart*.

Argent, a *Cornish Chough* proper, by the name of *Trenethyn*.

Trenethyn.

Gules, three *Doves* proper, by the name of *Hodby*.

Hodby.

Azure, 3 *Larks* Or, by the name of *Ayer*.

Ayer.

Argent, three *Owles* Sable, by the name of *Bridge*.

Bridge.

Sable, three *Owles* Argent, armed Or, by the name of *Boughton*.

Boughton.

Ar-

HERALDRY.

185

Argent, three *Coots* proper, by the name of *Coots*.

Coots.

Parted per *Fefs* Argent and Sable, a *Martlet* counterchanged, by the name of *Remis*.

Remis.

Sable, a *Martlet* Argent by the name of *Adam*.

Adam.

Argent, three *Martlets* Gules by the name of *Fornival*.

Fornival.

Azure, three *Martlets* Argent by the name of *Kirketon*.

Kirketon.

Sable, three *Martlets* Argent, by the name of *Naughton*.

Naughton.

Gules, three *Martlets* Argent by the name of *Wotton*.

Wotton.

Per *Cheveron* Or, and Azure, three *Martlets* counterchanged, by the name of *Edgeworth*.

Edgeworth.

Sable, four *Martlets*, two and two Argent by the name of *Monter*.

Monter.

Argent, five *Martlets* three and two Gules by the name of *Dowdal*.

Dowdal.

Sable, six *Martlets* 3, 2, 1, by the name of *Apleby*.

Apleby.

Per *Pals Indented* Argent and Sable, six *Martlets* counterchanged, by the name of *Wren*.

Wren.

Sable eight *Martlets* 3, 2, 2, 1, Argent by the name of *Stanton*.

Stanton.

VER

- Argent, a Flower de lis between eight Martlets Sable by the name of Rochdale.*
- Argent, an Esccheon within eight Martlets Gules, by the name of Vaux.*
- Gules, a Cressent Ermin between eight Martlets Or, by the name of Bohun.*
- Gules, ten Martlets 4, 3, 2, 1 Or, by the name of Tochet.*
- Sable, three Swans necks couped Argent, by the name of Squire.*
- Azure, three Peacock heads Erased Or, by the name of Becontorp.*
- Argent, three Cocks heads erased Sable, Membred and Jolloped Gules, by the name of White.*
- Gules, two Wings inverted and conjoyned Ermine, by the name of Rency.*
- Sable, a pair of Wings conjoyned, and elevated Argent, born by the Right Honourable Robert Ridgway Earl of Londonderry, and Barron of Gallon-Rigeway in Ireland.*
- Gules three Wings elevated Argent, by the name of Newport.*
- Gules three Wings pendant Or, by the name of Baud.*

CHAP. VI.

Treats of watry Animals, being such as have their abode, and relief only in the water, to wit Fishes of all sorts, which as they are of a less compleat nature then Earthly, or Aerial Animals, so are they of less esteem in Coat Armour.

As Birds have their Plumes, Wings & Trains for their cutting their passage through the Air; So are Fishes provided with Finns wherewith they guid themselves in their swimming, and cut the current of the streams and waves for their more easie passage wherein their course is directed by their Tayl, as Ships are conducted by their Helw, or Ruther.

Fishes are born after divers manners, viz. directly upright, imbowed, extended, indorsed, respecting each other, surmounting one another. Fretted and Triangle, &c. All Fishes (saith Leigh) that are born feeding shall in Blazon be tearmd devouring,

ing, and that whereon they feed must be expressed.

All Fishes raised directly upright, and having Finns must be termed in Blazon Hautriant, signifying to draw, or suck, because that Fish do oft times put their Heads above Water to refresh themselves with the cool Air, but especially when the Waters in the depth of the Seas do so rage, and as it were boyl against some Tempestuous Storm, that they cannot endure the unwonted heat thereof, All Fishes being born transverse, must be Blazoned Naiane, or Swimming, for in such sort do they bear themselves in the Water when they swim.

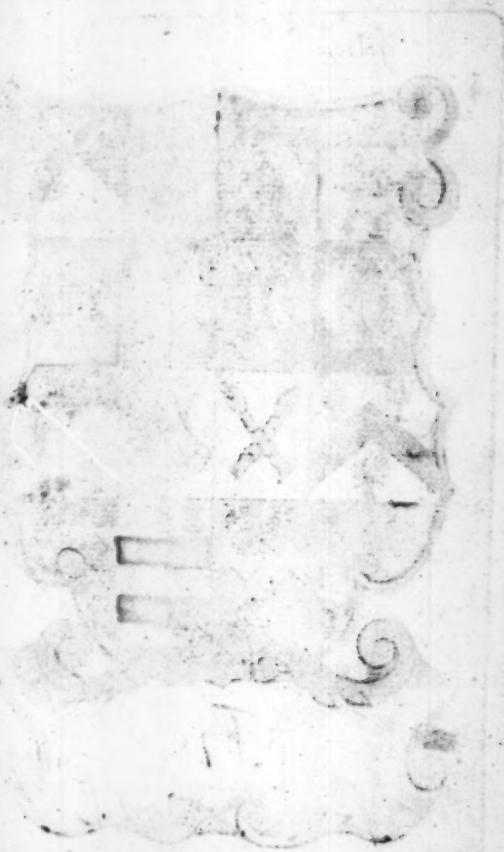
Of Fishes some have hard and crusty Coverings, others a more softer outside, and these latter are of two sorts, some having only Skin and others Scales.

Fishes are also born in part, and on, or between, any of the Honourable Ordinaries.

Of these several kinds, these following Examples shall suffice.

Ex-

11



folio

173



Examples of

FISHES

1. **A**zure three *Dolphins* Naïant extended in *Pale Barry Or*, by the name of *Dolphin*. The *Dolphin* is here in its natural form of swimming, and is said to *Mars* *Dolphin* their great Troops in admirable order; for in the *Vant-guard* swim all their young ones, in the middle the Females, and in the Rearward all the *Males*, like good *Husbands* that have a care to their *Wives* and *Children*. The *Dolphin* is a Fish of such great *Strength*, and *Swiftness*, that in his pursuit of other *Fishes* for his prey (who make to the *Rocks*, or *Shore* for *Shelter*) he oft receives danger. The *Naturalist* say that the *She Dolphin* hath *Dugs*, and gives suck to her young. That the *Dolphin* is a great lover of *Musick*, and loveth the Company of men, but that

that I leave to the Opinion of the Reader.

2. Sable a *Dolphin Naiant Imbowed*, and devouring a Fish proper, by the name of *Symonds*.

3. Azure, three *Dolphins hauriant* Or, born by Mr. *Peter Vandeput* of London Merchant.

4. Per *Cheveron* Sable and Argent, in chief two *Dolphins Naiant* respecting each other of the second born by *Ambrose Atfield* Dr. in Divinity; and Vicar of *St. Leonards Shorditch* in *Middlesex*.

5. Vert, two *Barbels hauriant* respecting each other Argent.

6. Gules, two *Pikes hauriant* endorsed Or.

7. Sable, three *Salmons hauriant* Argent, by the name of *Salmon*.

8. Azure, three *Trouns fretted* in *Triangle testé ala queue* Argent, by the name *Trombeck*, of *Trombeck*.

9. Argent, a *Cheveron* Sable, between three *Chevices* upright Gules, these are not to be Blazoned *hauriant* as *Fishes* that have *Fins* but upright.

10. Argent, a *Lobsters Claw* in Bend sinister Saltire like, surmounted of another dexter ways Gules, by the name of *Tregarthick*.

HERALDRY.

191

11 Per Pale Argent and Gules an Escallop Shell Or, born by Sir *Humphry Wynch*, Wynch of *Harleford* in Great *Marlow* in *Buckinghamshire*, and of *Hamnes* in *Bedfordshire* Baronet.

12. Topaz, on an Chief Diamond, three Escallop-shells Pearl; born by the Right Honourable *Richard Grayham*, Viscount *Preston*, and Lord *Graham* of *Eske*, Embassadour for his Majesty King *Charles* the Second to the King of *France*, 1684. Lord *Preston*,

13. Azure, three Escallops Or, born by Sir *John Mallet* of *St. Andrews* in *West* *Mallet*. *Quantoxxhead* in *Somersetshire* Knight.

14. Gules a Fess dauncette Or, between three Escallops Ermine, born by *Francis Dives* of *Bromham* in *Bedfordshire* Esquire, *Dive*. Son and Heir of Sir *Lewis Dive* of the said place Knight.

15. Or, two Barrs Azure, in Chief, three Escallops Gules, born by *Edward Clark* of *Chisley* in *Somersetshire* Esquire. *Clark*.

Sable a Fess engrailed between three Welks Or, born by Sir *John Shelly* of *shelly*. *Michelgrove* in *Suffex* Baronet.

Ex-

Other Examples of Fishes.

- Fores.* Gules, a *Dolphin hauriant Argent*, by the name of *Fores*.
- Fitz James* Sable, a *Dolphin naiant imbowed Argent* by the name of *Fitz James*.
- Visacher.* Gules a *Dolphin naiant Sable* by the name of *Visacher*.
- Hanner.* Vert, two *Dolphins indorsed Or*, by the name of *Hanner*.
- Darburg.* Argent, three *Dolphins naiant Sable*, by the name of *Darburg*.
- Pickton.* Argent, three *Pikes in Pale naiant Gules* by the name of *Pickton*.
- Dolphingley.* Vert, three *Dolphins naiant in Pale Or*, by the name of *Dolphingley*.
- Conghurst.* Azure, three *Congers haurians Argent*, by the name of *Conghurst*.
- Ellis.* Argent, three *Eeles naiant in Pale Barry Sable*, by the name of *Ellis*.
- Gesse.* Argent, three *Dog-fishes naiant in Pale Sable*, by the name of *Gesse*.
- Sea.* Barry wavy of six Or and Gules, three *Prawns naiant*, in the first of the second by the name of *Sea*, or *At sea*.
- Argent, a *Chevron engrailed Sable*, between

HERALDRY.

193

tween three *Sea Crabs* Gules, by the name of *Bridger*.

Bridger.

Argent, an *Escallop* Gules, by the name of *Prelate*.

Prelate.

Azure, an *Escallop* Or, by the name of *Bayton*.

Bayton.

Gules, three *Escallops* Or, by the name of *Pala*.

Pala.

Argent, three *Escallops* Gules by the name of *Barnaby*.

Barnaby.

Argent, three *Escallops* Sable by the name of *Strickland*.

Strickland.

Sable, three *Escallops* Or, *Walcot*.

Walcot.

Azure, three *Escallops* Or, by the name of *Hartfield*.

Hartfield.

Gules, three *Escallops* Or, by the name of *Palmer*.

Palmer.

Or, three *Escallops* Gules, by the name of *Harbottle*.

Harbottle.

Azure five *Escallops* 2, 2, 1 Argent, by the name of *Rowton*.

Rowton.

Azure five *Escallops* 2, 2, 1, Or, by the name of *Shoreville*.

Shoreville.

Azure five *Escallops* 2, 1, 2 Or, by the name of *Ratenden*.

Ratenden.

Azure five *Escallops* 1, 3, 1 Or, by the name of *Barker*.

Barker.

Gules, six *Escallops* 3, 2, 1 Argent, by the name of *Scales*.

Scales.

N

Sable

Escot. Sable fix Escallops 3, 2, 1 Argent, by
the name of *Escot.*

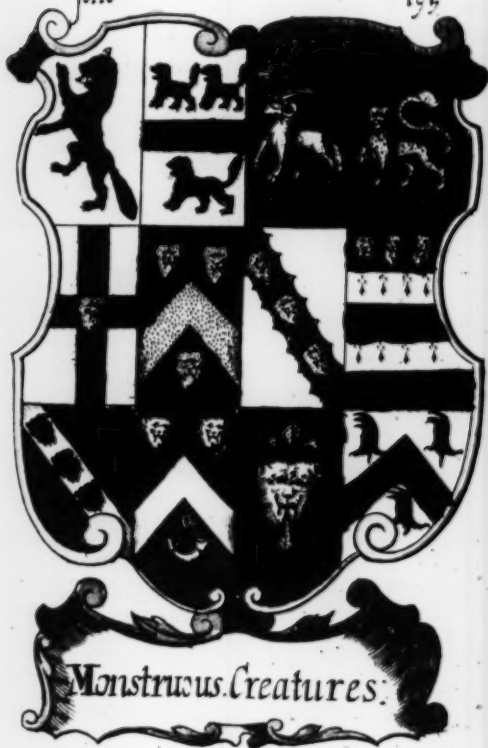
CHAP. VII.

Treats of Monstrous Animals such as are exorbitant from the general course of Nature either for qualities or essence, and of these there are divers sorts, as Amphibia, that is such as live sometimes as if they were Water Creatures, and other times as if Land Creatures. And those of a more Prodigious Shape, being formed, or rather deformed with the confused Shapes of Creatures of different kinds and qualities, and such are Monsters which St. Augustin saith can't be reckoned amongst the good Creatures that God created before the fall of Adam.

Ex.

b
al
i.
e
t
y
r
d
s
d
-
a
b
l
t
-
.





Examples of

Monstruous CREATURES.

1. **A**RGENT, a *Beaver* crested
Sable, devouring a *Fish*, pro-
per.

The *Beaver* hath his Tail only *Fish*, which
he keeps for the most part in the Water,
his hinder Leggs are like a Swan, and
his foremost like a Dogg; so he swims
with the one, whilst he preyeth with the
other.

2. Argent a *Fess* between three *Otters*
Sable, born by *Symon Lutterel* of *Lutterel*
in the County of *Dublin* in *Ireland* *Lutterel*.
Esquire. It is reported that in *China* they
train up *Otters* as we do *Spaniels* which
go into the Water and bring forth *Fish*
at the command of their Masters, which
custome hath been practised of late years
by some in *England*.

N 2

3. Azure

3. Azure, a *Musimon* Argent.

This is a *Bigenerous* Beast of an unkindly procreation being engendred between a *Goat* and a *Ram*; like as *Tyterns* is between an *Ewe* and a *Buck Goat*.

4. Gules, a *Leopard passant* gardant, Or, spotted Sable.

The Shape of the *Leopard* denoteth his unkindly Birth, and to be degenerate from the *Lyon*, but more agreeable to the *Pardus* in his shape and spots; nor hath he the noble Courage of the *Lyon*, to whom he is a mortal Enemy, and oft times by his subtle, treacherous policy doth get him into a Snare.

Bridges 5. Argent, on a Cross Sable a *Leopards face* Or, born by *George Rodeney Bridges* of *Keynsham* in *Somersetshire*, Esquire. One of the Grooms of the Bedchamber to his Majesty King *Charles* the Second.

6. Diamond, a *Chevron* between three *Leopards heads* or *Faces* Topaz by the name of *Wentworth*.

Wentworth. This with a Garter is born by the Right Honourable *William* Earl of *Strafford*, Viscount *Wentworth*, Baron of *Wentworth Woodhouse*, *Newmarch*, *Oversley* and *Rabby*, Knight of the Garter, &c.

Earl of
Strafford.

This Coat with a due difference is born by

by Sir William Wentworth of Wakefield Kt.
By Jo. Wentworth of North Empsal Knight.
By Jo. Wentworth of Wolley Esquire, and
by John Wentworth of Elmshe Esquire, all
of the West Riding of Yorkshire.

Pearl, a Cheveron Ruby between three
Leopards Faces Diamond, born by the
Right Honourable Francis Viscount
Newport of Bradford, Baron Newport
of High Erroll, Lord Lieutenant of Lord Vis.
Shropshire, Treasurer of his Majesties count
Household, and one of the Lords of his Newport.
Majesties most Honourable Privy Coun-
sel, &c.

Or, a Cheveron between three Leo-
pards faces Sable, born by Sir Charles
Wheeler of Barbury in Warwickshire wheeler.
Baronet, antiently of Martin Hustingstre
in Worcestershire.

Vert, a Cheveron between three Leo-
pards faces Or, born by Sir Thomas Fitch Stich.
of Eltham, and Mount Maschal in Kent
Knight.

Sable, a Cheveron between three Leo-
pards faces Argent, born by Mr. Thomas Hawes.
Hawes of London Merchant.

7. Argent on a Bend engrailed Gules,
three Leopards faces Or, born by Nicho-
las Barbon of London M. D. and one Barbon.

N 3

of

of the Colledge of Physicians of London.

Feltham. 8. Sable, two Barrs Ermin, in Chief three *Leopards faces* Or, born by Owen Feltham of Gra's Inn in Middlesex Esquire.

Werden. 9. Gules on a Bend Argent, three *Leopards faces* of the field, born by Colonel Robert Werden of Chester, Controller to the Household of his Royal Highness James Duke of York, and first Lieutenant and Major of his Guards.

Mingay. Or, on a Bend Azure, three *Leopards faces* Argent, born by Jo. Mingay of Gimmingham in Norfolk Esquire.

Slingby. 10. Gules a Cheveron between two *Leopards faces* in Chief, a Bugle horn in Base Argent, born by Sir Thomas Slingby of Skriwen in the West Riding of Yorkshire Baronet.

Morley. 11. Sable a *Leopards head* Argent, Jessant a Flower de lis Or, born by Sir William Morley of Hainaker in Suffe Knight of the Bath.

12. Argent a Cheveron between three *Seals feet* erected, and erazed Sable, These Arms belongs to the Town of Tarmouth in Norfolk.

The



The Milk of the Seal is said to be very good against the falling Sick-
ness.

Other Examples of

Monstruous CREATURES.

1. **A**zure, a Griffon passant, and a Chief Or, born by George Evelyn of Godstone, and Disson in Surrey Esquire, Evelyn.
And by John Evelyn of Sayes Court near Deptford in Kent Esquire.

2. Ermine, a Griffon Segreant, or Rampant Saphir, born by the Right Honourable Francis Lord Aungier, Earl, Viscount, and Baron of Longford in Ireland, and one of the Lords of his Majesty's most Honourable Privy Council for that Kingdom, &c.

Sable, a Griffon Segreant Or Rampant Argent, born by Edward Griffin of Dingley in Northamptonshire Esquire, Treasurer

of the Chamber to his Majesty King Charles the Second, and Lieutenant Colonel of his Majesties own Troop of Horse-Guards.

*Read.
Corfells.*

Azure, a Griffon Segreant Or, by the name of Read. This Coat is also born by Mr. James Corfells of London Merchant.

Meverell.

Argent, a Griffon Segreant Or, born by Owen Meverell Doctor of Physick.

Coling.

Azure, a Griffon Segreant Sable, born by Richard Coling of Coreley in Shropshire Esquire, principal Secretary to the Earl of Arlington, Lord Chamberlain of his Majesties household.

Hawkins.

3. Or, on a Cheveron between three Cinquefoils Azure, as many Escallops Argent, on a cheif Gules, a Griffon Passant of the Third, born by Richard Hawkins of Marsham in Berkshire Esquire.

Williams.

4. Argent, a Dragons head erased Vert, holding in his mouth a sinister hand couped at the wrist Gules, born by Sir John Williams of Mustow house, in Fulham in Middlesex Knight, Son and Heir of Sir Thomas Williams of Eltham Court in Kent Knight and Baronet.

Dashwood.

5. Argent, on a Fess between a double Cattize Gules, three Griffons heads erased Or, born by Sir Robert Dashwood of Norbrook, and Wickham in Oxfordshire Knight.

6. Sable

6. Sable, a *Cheveron* between three *Griffons* heads erased Argent, born by Sir John Cotton of *Linwade* of *Cambridgeshire* Common Baronet.

7. Argent, a *Wivern* his *Wings* displayed, and Tail nowed Gules, by the name of *Drake*.

Like as the *Griffin* doth pertake of a *Fowl*, to wit an *Eagle* in the fore-part and a *Lion* in the hinder, so doth the *Wivern* in the fore-part the *Wings* and *Legs* of a *Fowl*, and of an *Adder*, *Snake*, or *Serpent* in the *Tail*.

8. Sable, a *Cockatrice* displayed Argent, *Crested*, *Memored*, and *Jaloped* Gules.

The *Cockatrice* is of that pestiferous, and poysonous quality that he is termed the King of *Serpents*.

9. Azure, a *Harpey* with her *Wings* disclosed, and her *Hair* floatant Or, This Coat stands in the Church at *Huntington*.

10. Argent, a *Mearemaid* Gules, crined Or, holding in her right hand a *Mirror*, and in her left a *Comb*, by the name of *Ellis*.

11. Or, a *Dragon* Passant Vert.

12. Argent, a *Reremouse* or *Bat* displayed

Sakur. played Sable, by the name of *Bakster*.
 The *Ermine* doth pertake both with
 the *Beast* and *Bird*, so that it can't be well
 said to which it doth belong; for by her
Wings and *Flying* she should be a *Bird*, and
 by her body a kind of a *Mouse*. She bring-
 eth forth her young, and suckleth them
 with her *Paps* which *Birds* do not.

Under this head cometh *Montegras*, *Sa-
 tyres*, *Monk-fishes*, as also *Lion-dragons*,
Lions-poisons, and all other double shaped
Animals.

CHAP.

Have
 re
 of
 an
 C
 sha
 for
 of

E
 and
 their
 per
 their
 witho
 occas
 as are

CHAP. VIII.

Having in these foregoing Chapters treated of the whole Body of Heraldry, with Rules and Examples sufficient to blazon any Coat Armour; my next business shall be to lay down some few Rules for the Marshalling and Impaling of Coats in one Shield,

BY *Marshalling of Coats* is to be understood an orderly disposing of sundry Coat Armours ^{*Marshalling of Coats.*} pertaining to distinct Families, and of their contingent Ornaments with their Parts and Appurtenances in their proper places. And of these some have their place within the Escutcheon, and some without: of those within some have their occasions obscure, and others manifest, as are those whose *Marshalling* (according

ing to ancient and prescript forms) do apparently betoken *Marriage*, or some gift of the *Sovereign*. Such as betoken *Marriage* do represent either a *Match* single, or *Hereditary*: By a single *Match*, is meant the conjoyning the *Coat Armour* of the *Man* with the *Woman* which is *Impaled* on the sinister side of the *Mans*; but if she be an *Heiress* then her *Coat* is to be born in an *Escucheon* of *Presence* in the midst of his *Shield*, and over the *Charge*, if there charged.

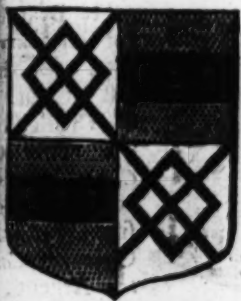
It is also accustomed for *Bishops* to *Impale* on the dexter side of their *Coats*, the *Coat* belonging to their *Episcopal See*.

And if a *Man* hath had more than one *Wife*, the way of Bearing them is to *Impale* them betwixt his own, which is to be in the middle part of the *Shield*, Examples of all which shall be given for the *Readers* better instructions therein.

He



thus
non o
sling
the
Sbib
▲
ber
the



He Beareth,
two Coats quar-
terly both by
the name of *Vernon*.
1. Argent,
a *Fess* Sable,
2dly. Or on a
Fess Azure,
three *Garbs* Or,
the 3d. as the
2d. the 4th. as
first. These Coats

thus Marshall'd are born by *George Vernon* of *Sudbury* in *Derbyshire*, and of *Hastington* in *Cheshire* Esquire, descended of the *Vernons* who were anciently *Barons* of *Shibbrook* in the said County of *Chester*.

After this manner are a greater number of *Quarterings* born, as will appear by the Examples given in the Second Part.

He

Clayton.



He Beareth
Per Pale Barre
and Fessons, the
first Argent, a
Cross Sable, by
the name of
Clayton, the se-
cond Pale of
six Or, and
Gules, on a Can-
ton Argent, a
Bear rampant

Sable, by the name of Trot.

These Coats are thus born by Sir Robert
Clayton of Marden in Surrey, and of
the City of London Knight and Alder-
man, Lord Mayor thereof Anno 1680,
who is now Married to Martha Eldest
Daughter of Perient Trot of London
Merchant.

H



He Beareth
Baron, impaled
between his
two *Wolves*, first
in the midst
Ruby a Bezant
between three
Demy Lions
Rampant Pearl
by the name of
Bennet.

Lord of
Wesstre.

2dly. On the
dexter side Topaz on a *Pallet* Saphir, three
Flower de lis of the Field, being the Coat
of *Elizabeth* Countess of *Atulgrave*, and
Daughter to the Earl of *Middlesex* first
Wife to the bearer hereof.

3dly. On the sinister side Topaz, a *Fess*
between three *Wolves heads* couped Dia-
mond, born by *Bridget How* of the Fami-
ly of *Sir Grubham How* present Wife to
the bearer hereof the Right Honourable
Sir John Bennet Knight of the Bath, and
Baron *Bennet* of *Oswestre* in *Middlesex*.

He



He Beareth
Azure, a *Wheat*
Sheaf Or *Garb*
 Or; by the
 name of *Gros-*
venor, in an *Es-*
cocheon of *Pre-*
tence the Arms
 of *Davies* viz.
 Or a *Chevron*
 between three
 Mullets pier-

ced *Sable*; this with the Arms of *Ulster*
 is the Bearing of *Sir Thomas Grosvenor* of
Eaton in *Cheshire* Baronet, now Married
 to *Mary* sole Daughter and Heir to *A-*
lexander Davies of the *Mill-Bank* in the
 Parish of *Saint Margarets Westminster* in
Middlesex Esquire.

He



He Beareth quarterly, first Argent, a *Lion* rampant Gules between three *Pheons* Sable, by the name of *Egerton*.

Egerton.

2. Barry of six Argent, and Azure, in Chief three *Tortea-*

auxes, a *File* Ermine, by the name of *Grey*.

3. Sable, on a Bend between two *Cotizes* Argent, a *Rose* Gules between two *Amulets* of the Field, by the name of *Conway*. the 4th. as the first on an *Esccheon* of *Pretence*, Gules, two *Helmets* in chief Argent, and a *Wheat Sheaf* in base Or, by the name of *Cholmeley*. These Coats are thus born by *John Egerton* of *Broxton* in *Cheshire* Esquire, eldest Son of Sir *Philip Egerton* of *Egerton*, and *Onton* in the said County Knight, which *John* is now Married to the Daughter and Co-heir of *Tho. Cholmeley* of *Cholmondley* of *Vale Royal* in *Cheshi* & Esquire.

O

He



Werden.

He Beareth
Gules on a
Bend Argent,
three Lions
heads Or, faces
of the Field by
the name of
Werden. Im-
paled with Sa-
ble, a Cross en-
grailed between
four Crescents

Argent, in right of Jane Daughter of Edward Barnham of Cockhall in Kent Esq; first Wife to the bearer hereof; and in an Escutcheon of Pretence Sable, two Swords Saltierwise with their points downwards Argent, Pomeled and Hilted Or, by the name of Towse, in right of Margaret Daughter and Heir of William Towse of Basingborn-hall in Essex Esquire, present Wife to the bearer hereof Colonel Robert Werden of Chester, Comptroller of the house of his Royal Highness James Duke of York, and first Lieutenant, and Major of his Guards.

This Example sheweth how a Man should Bear the Arms of his Wives the one

one being an *Heirefs*, and the other not. The other *Examples* shew how the *Coats* of the *Wives* are to be born.

Having given examples of the *Marshalling* of *Quarterings*, *Impalings*, and *Escutcheons* of *Pretence* for *Wives*. In the next place I shall treat of *Augmentations* of honour bestowed on the *Bearer* by his *Sovereign* for *Favour* or *Merit*, and of these some are *Impaled* with their *Paternal Coats*, and others born only on a *Canton*, *Quarter*, or *Crest*.



The Lady
Jane Seymour, after
her marriage with
King Henry the
Sixth, received
as an Augmen-
tation of ho-
nour to her

Family by the gift of her said Husband
these *Arms* born on the dexter side of
of the *Escutcheon*, viz *Sol*, on a *Pile Mars*,
between six *Flower de lis*, *Jupiter*, three
Lions

An Essay to

Lions Passant Gardant of the first, *Impaled* with her Paternal Coat, viz. *Mars* two *Wings Pale ways* inverted, Or two *Wings* in *Lure Sol.* This Coat is now born by the Right Noble *Charles Seymour*, Duke of *Somerset*, Marquês and Earl of *Hertford*, Viscount *Beauchamp*, Baron *Seymour*, and Knight of the most noble Order of the Garter.



Ruby, on a *Bend* between six *Cross Crofless* *Flichee* Pearl, an *Esccheon* *Topaz*, there-on a *Dmy Li-on* pierced through the mouth with an *Arrow*, within a double Treasure counter-floured of the first: and is the Paternal Coat of the Right Noble and ancient Family of the *Howards*, which now flourisheth in the persons of his Grace *Henry Duke of Norfolk*, Earl of *Arundel*, *Surrey*, *Norfolk*, and *Norwich*, Baron *Howard*, *Fitz-Allen*, *Matravers*, *Maw-*

Duke of
Norfolk.

sure counter-floured of the first: and is the Paternal Coat of the Right Noble and ancient Family of the *Howards*, which now flourisheth in the persons of his Grace *Henry Duke of Norfolk*, Earl of *Arundel*, *Surrey*, *Norfolk*, and *Norwich*, Baron *Howard*, *Fitz-Allen*, *Matravers*, *Maw-*

*Mowbray, Segrave, Bruce, Clun, Oswald-
stre, and Castle Rising, Earl Marshal of
England, Constable of Windsor Castle, &c.*

The Right Honourable *James* Earl of *Earl of
Suffolk* Baron *Howard* of *Walden*. *Suffolk,*

The Right Honourable *Thomas* Earl of *Earl of
Berkshire*, Viscount *Andover*, and Baron *Berkshire*.
Howard of *Charlton*.

The Right Honourable *Charles* Earl of
Carlisle, Viscount *Howard* of *Morpeth*, Earl of
Baron *Dacres* of *Gisland*, Lord Lieutenant *Carlisle*,
of the Counties of *Cumberland* and
Westmoreland, Vice-Admiral of the *Coasts*
of *Northumberland*, *Cumberland*, *Westmore-*
land, *Durham*, and *Maritime* parts adjacent.

The Right Honourable *William* *Ho-*
ward Viscount and Baron *Stafford*, *Lord* *Staff-*
ford.
no 1680.

The Right Honourable *William* Lord *Lord* *Ho-*
ward, Baron of *Escrick*. *ward.*

The Honourable *Charles* *Howard* of *Charles*
Graftock in *Cumberland* Esquire, brother to *Howard*
his Grace *Henry* late Duke of *Norfolk*. *Esq;*

The Honourable Sir *Robert* *Howard* of *Sir Robert*
Vaſtern in *Wiltshire* Knight, Brother to the *Howard*.
Right Honourable *Thomas* Earl of *Berk-*
shire.

And the Honourable Sir *Philip* *Howard* *Sir Philip*
Knight, Captain of the *Queens Troop* of *Howard*,
his

his *Majesties Guards*, and Brother to the Right Honourable *Charles Earl of Carlisle*. And from these and their *Ancestors Loins*, have issued forth divers worthy Gentlemen as Stems to support the Dignity of the said Family.

The said *Augmentation* on the Bend was Granted unto the Right noble *Thomas Duke of Norfolk*, and his descendants by King *Henry* the eighth, for his signal Service as General of the Army which gave that remarkable overthrow at *Flodding* to King *James* the forth of *Scotland*; which said *Duke* was by King *Henry* the Seventh created Knight of the *Garter*, and made Lord *High Treasurer of England*.

To all the Arms of all *Baronets* King *James* granted according to the first Institution of that degree as an Augmentation of honour to them and their descendants the Arms of *Ulster*, viz. a sinister *Hand* couped at the Wrist *Gules*, to be born in a *Canton* or *Escutcheon Argent*, which said *Augmentation* is placed in the most convenientest place of the Shield.

The



The *Field* is
Topaz, two
Bars Saphir, a
cheif quarterly
Jupiter and
Mars on the
 first two *Flower*
de lis Sol, on
 the second a
Lion Passant
Gardant of the
 last; the third

as the second, the fourth as the first.
 This Coat belongs to the Right Honou-
 rable *John Manners*, Earl of *Rutland*, Ba- Earl of
 ron *Ross* of *Hamalak*, *Trusbut*, and *Belvoir*, *Rutland*,
 which was given in *Augmentation* to this
 Family, being descended of the Blood
 Royal from King *Edward* the *Fourth*.

CHAP. IX.

In the former Chapters have been treated of such things in Coat Armour as are within the Shield or Escoccheon ; I shall now treat of those external Ornaments without the Escoccheon, viz. Helms, Torces, or Wreaths, Caps, Crowns, Crests, Mantlings, and Escroles : and to Noble Men Supporters ; of all which in order.

Helmet,

THE *Helmet* is placed next above the *Escoccheon* or *Shield* to all under the degree of a *Noble Man*, And to the Nobility there is a *Crown*, and the *Helmet* issuing out of the said *Crown*.

The *Helmet* doth distinguish the dignity of the *Bearer*, for to a *Gentleman* and

an

an *Esquire* the *Helmet* is placed sideways with the *Bever* close.

To a *Knight*, or *Baronet* (which is all *Knights* one) the *Helmet* is placed foreright with *Helmet*, the *Bever* open. The full faced *Helmet* doth signifie direction and command, the close attention and obedience.

The open *Helmet* placed sideways with *Bars* doth belong to all *Nobles* under the *Degree* of his Majesty, and Sovereign *Dukes*, or those of the *Blood Royal*.

To *Kings*, Sovereign *Princes* and *Dukes* *King's* of the *Royal Blood* the *Helmet* is placed foreright with open *Bars*; all which will appear in the second Part of this *Book* in the *Chapters* relating to that *Degree* they are of; as will the *Crowns* or *Coronets* by which each *Degree* of the *Nobility* are distinguished.

Coronets.

The *Barons Coronet* is with six *Pearls* of *Barons* an equal height, and distance one from *Coronet* the other.

The *Viscounts Coronet* is composed only *Viscounts* of *Pearls* close set together and of an *e-Coronet*, equal height without *Flowers* or *Points*.

An

Earls Co-
ronets.

An Earls Coronet is composed of *Points* and *Flowers*, but the *Points* are *Spiry* with *Pearls* on the top above the *Flowers*.

Marquess.
Coronet.

The Coronet of a *Marquis* is of *Leaves*, and *Points*, with the *Leaves* and *Flowers* above the *Points*.

Dukes Co-
ronet.

The Coronet of a *Duke* is only *Floral*.

Princes
Coronet.

The Coronet of a *Prince* is the same with the Crown of a *King*, only the *Arches*, *Mound*, and *Cross* are wanting.

The Crown of a *King* is as a *Dukes*, but with *Arches*, *Mound*, and *Cross*.

To a *Bishop* instead of a *Coronet* doth belong a *Miter*.

Torce or
Wreath.

Next above the *Helmet* is the *Wreath* or *Torce* which is of the principal *Metal* and *Colour* in the *Bearer's Paternal Coat*, this the *Crest* stands upon: besides which it oft times stands upon a *Mount*, *Hill*, *Chapeau*, Or *Coronet*.

Crests.

Crests are various each Family having one appropriate to themselves. About the *Shield* reaching from the top of the *Helmet* to the bottom of the *Shield* is the *Mantle* which is to cover or wrap about the same. And these *Mantlings* are of a different shape, and composure, and at the will of the *Bearer* to be altered at pleasure, those commonly made use of

Mantle.

are

are the
and
O
Supp
T
Shiel
Dev
to h
sure
Coat
the

HERALDRY.

219

are the *Cloak Mantles* (antiently used) and the *Folding Mantles*.

On each side of the *Shield* are placed *Supporters*.
Supporters for *Noble Men*.

The *Escrole* is at the bottom of the *Shield* in which is placed the *Motto* Or *Device* of the *Bearer* which is according to his *Fancy*, and may be altered at pleasure, but most commonly it alludes to the *Coat*, *Crest*, *Name*, or *Imploy*. And on the *Escrole* stands the *Supporters*.

The End of the First Part.

HO-

HONOUR CIVIL

ACCORDING TO THE
LAWS of ENGLAND.

With *Examples* of the *Atchivements* of each *Degree* of *Honour*:
And for the better explanation
thereof one *Example* of each
Degree is *Blazoned*: Which meth-
od is to be observed to all o-
thers.

The Second Part.

CHAP. X.

*As in Mans Body for the preservation of
the whole, divers Functions and Offices
of Members are required, even so in
all*

all well governed Kingdomes a distinction of persons is necessary, and the policy of England is such to have made a threefold division of persons, first the King, under which name a Sovereign Queen is comprised, Secondly the Nobles, viz. the Prince, Dukes, Mar-^{Degrees of} quesses, Earls, Viscounts, and Lords Honour. Spiritual and Temporal, and Thirdly the Commons which comprehends Barons, Knights, Esquires, and Gentlemen, &c.

Our Laws contrary to other Countreys calls Noble under the degree of a Lord, and the Nobility are Peers of the Realm, and do sit together in the Kings great Council of Parliament with his Majesty, and the word Nobility or Noble signifies to expresse men of generosity of blood and degree, as also the Reward of Vertue, but a word or two of each Degree in particular, and first of the King the Fountain from whom all Rivulets and swelling Streams of Honour spring
Of the King or Monarch of Great Britain.

Monarchy is as ancient as Man, Adam being created Sovereign Lord of the Universe, whose Office was to govern the World, and all Creatures therein, his Posterity

sterity divided into *Tribes*, and *Generations* acknowledged no other dominion then Paternity and Eldership, till men and vice multiplying, pride and violence adumbrated filial Piety, and obedience, the powerful oppressing the feble; which necessitated the introduction of a Politick Government, and put an end to the good old Age; the most valiant Stems, or Nations electing to themselves *Kings* to command them in peace, and to lead them forth to battle, which the *Greeks* call *Monarchies*; others became governed under a select number of Majestrates which is called *Aristocracy*, and others were so unfortunate as to fall under the yoke of *Democracy*.

The Island of *Great Britain* ab Origine owned a Regal Power as *Cæsars Commentaries*, and all our *Chronicles* sets forth.

The *Britains* were at first divided into many Kingdoms which afterwards were contracted into two *Monarchies*, viz. the *English* and the *Scots*, and in the end united into one; and the ancient name of *Great Britain* restored in King *James* as the right Heir and Descendant of the *British*, *Saxon*, *Danish*, *Norman*, and *Scottish Kings*, from whom it descended to our immediate Sovereign King

Charles

HERALDRY.

223

Charles the Second, in whose Veins all those Sovereign Streams of Royal Blood are conjoined to Unite those jarring Nations into one Body under a Head unto which each one may justly claim an interest.

The King is Gods *Vice-Gerent*, and ought to be obeyed; if good he is a blessing, if bad a judgment, against whom we are to use no other Weapons but *Prayers* and *Tears* for his amendment, he is stiled *Pater Patria* and because the protection of his Subjects belongs to his care, the *Militia* is annexed to his Crown that the *Sword* and *Scepter* may be both in his hand.

It is the manner for Kings to Write in the Plural number, which is Gods own stile, *Mandamus, Volumus, &c.* And the Scripture calls them *Gods*, in which sence they may be stiled *Divi*, or *Dij*, *quia Vicarij, & Dei voce indigent*: And our *Lawyers* say, *Rex est persona mixta cum sacerdote*, which denotes his Power in *Causas Ecclesiastical*.

The *Ceremonies* at the Coronation are many, and more solemn with us, then in many other Countries, as the anointing with *Oyl*, an *Imperial Crown* set on his head
(which

(which is always done by the *Arch-Bishop* of *Canterbury*, as a Prerogative belonging to that *See*) A *Scepter* the ancient Ensign of Regality is put into his hand to signify Justice, a *Ring* is put on his Finger to denote Faithfulness; a *Sword* for Vengeance, and a *Mound* that is a *Globe* Crested with a Cross put in his right hand, the *Globe* denoting his Dominions by *Sea* and *Land*, and the Cross his Faith.

*The Kings
Office.*

The Office of the King of *England* according to *Fortescue* is to fight the Battles of his People, and to do them Right and Justice. To enable him to perform this weighty office certain Powers and Privileges are allowed him by the Law of the Land, amongst which he hath the power of the *Militia* both by *Land* and *Sea*, of making Peace and War, he hath all strong holds as *Castles*, *Forts* and the like; he hath the power of calling, adjourning, proroging, and dissolving *Parliaments* at pleasure; also the encreasing the number of the Members of both *Houses* by creating new *Peers*, or bestowing new Privileges to *Boroughs*, to elect and send *Burgesses* by his Writ to *Parliament*.

The *Bills* that pass both Houses receive the name of *Laws* from his breath, and are

are annihilated if he lays them by without giving a reason for it. He hath the sole nomination of all *Commanders* and *Offices* both *Military*, *Civil*, and *Ecclesiastical*, the power of conferring Honours, dispensing with *Penal Statutes*, the pardoning of *Criminals* the Coyning of *Money*, the erecting and making *Ories*, *Universities*, *Colledges*, *Hospitals*, *Fairs*, *Markets*, *Forst*, *Chfirs*, &c. The Enfranchising of *Aliens*, the granting of *Letters of Mart*: he hath the regulation of *Weights*, and *Measures*, and the setting of prizes on *Provisions* within the *Verge* of his *Court*, which is twelve Miles round; which said office is executed by his *Clerk* of the *Markets* for the said *Verge*; he hath also the power to take *Carts*, *Wagons*, or *Boats* for the carrying his Goods from one *Palace* to another paying the Rates allowed by the *Statute*.

And for declaring his Royal pleasure he issueth forth his *Proclamations* which ought to be strictly obeyed by all his *Subjects*.

Debts due to the King are first to be satisfied, and all *Receivers* of his *Money* and *Revenues*, their *Persons*, *Lands*, *Goods*, *Heirs*, *Executors* &c. are at all times

P

chargeable

chargeable for the same, for *Nullum in
curia Regis.*

In doubtful cases no Statute restrains the King unless he be especially named therein, no *Estoppel* can bind him, no Judgment final in a *Writ* of Right Judgments entred against him are with *Salvo jure domini Regis.*

The King hath the Custody of all Idiots and *Lunatics*; to him belongs all Estates for want of Heirs, by *Forfeiture*, *Escheats*, &c.

All *Treasure*, *Trove*, all *Waifs*, *Estrais*, *Wrecks*, at Sea and the like not granted from the Crown belongs to him, the like doth all waste *Lands*, *Gold*, and *Silver Mines*, the *Royalties* of *Hawking*, *Hunting*, *Fishing*, and *Fowling*.

In the Church his *Prerogative Power* is very great, he can call *National Synods* for the making of *Canons* for the introducing of *Ceremonies* into the Church to reform *Heresies*, *Schism* and the like.

He hath the *Patronage* of all *Bishopricks* and the making of all *Bishops*.

These with many other are the *Prerogatives* that belongs to the Crown of *England*.





The ATCHIEVEMENT of the KING.

THE Royal Archievement, or Armorial Ensign of Honour belonging to His Majesty is as followeth, Quarterly quartered first *Jupiter* three *Flowers de lis Sol*, quartered with *Mars* three *Lions passant Gardant* in pale *Sol*. adly, *Sol* within a double *Tressure* counter flowred a *Lion Rampant Mars*. 3dly, *Jupiter* an *Irish harp Sol*, stringed *Luna*, the fourth and last quarter in all points as the first, all within the *Royal Garter*, on a *Helmet* adorned with an *Imperial Crown*, a *Lion passant Gardant* crowned *Sol*, mantled with *Cloth of Gold*, lined *Ermine*, supported on the dexter side with a *Lion Gardant* crowned *Sol*, and on the sinister with an *Unicorn Luna*, thereon *Chais* reflexed over his back, and a *moor Sol*, and in a *Compartment* below this *Motto* *DIEU ET MON DROIT*.

Of the King's Arms

Of

Of the PRINCE.

THe Kings eldest Son (who is Heir apparent from the day of his Birth) is entituled Prince, from the Latin word *quasi principalis post Regem*.

See Guill-
the Second was *Edward* eldest Son to King *Henry* the
part Chap- Third, since which time the eldest Son of
ter 3. the King hath been by Parent, and other
Prince of Ceremonies Created *Prince of Wales*, Earl
Wales. of *Chesler*, and *Flin*, &c.

King *Edward* the Third added the Dukedome of *Cornwal* with the said Principality, and made the Black Prince his Son Prince of *Aquitane*, and since the Union of *Scotland* his Title hath been *Princeps Mag. Britannia*, but ordinarily Prince of *Wales*. As eldest Son to the King of *Scotland* he is Duke of *Rochsay*, and *Senschal* of *Scotland* from his birth, and so long as *Normandy* remained in the Kings possession he was stiled Duke of *Province*.

At his Creation he is presented before the King in *Princely Robes*, who puts a Co-
 ronet

HERALDRY.

119

coronet on his head, a *Ring* on his middle *Finger*, and a *Verge of Gold* into his hand, as also his *Letters Patents* after they are read.

The *Admire* that he wears in *Parliament* is once more doubled upon the *Shoulder* then a *Dukes*, his *Cap* of State indented, his *Coronets* formerly of *Crosses* and *Flower de lis*, but hath now an *Arch* added, with a *Ball and Cross* in the midst on the *Summit*, by order of his present Majesty King *Charles* the Second. And the *Coronets* with *Crosses* and *Flower de lis* was then allowed to his *Royal Highness James Duke of York*; and all immediate *Sons* and *Brothers* of the *Kings* of *England*, but their *Sons* although they hold the *Titles* of *Dukes* are to use the *Coronets* of *Leaves* only as other *Dukes* do.

The *Prince* is a distinct Person from the *King*, he is a *Subject*, and holds his *Principalities* of the *King*, and is subject to the *Law*, in token of which subjection he useth this *Posse* *ICH DIEU* an old *Saxon* word which signifies *I Serve*, which is placed about a *Flower de lis*.

P 3

DUKES.

DUKES.

A Duke is called *Dux* a *duendo* from being a General or Leader of an Army, but of late days this dignity is given by the King to men of Blood and Merit by *Patent*. And the first English Duke was Edward the Black Prince who was created Duke of Cornwall by his Father Edward the Third.

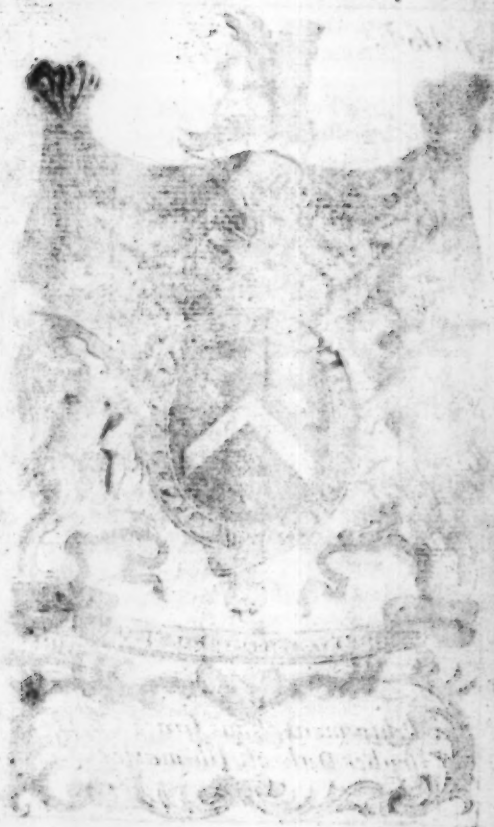
Chapron.

Their *Chapron*, or head attire is of *Scarlet* doubled *Ermine*; their *Coronet* made of *Strawberry Leaves*, his Mantle guarded with four Guards, he holds a *Verge* of Gold in his hand, and at his Creation hath his *Sword* put over his Shoulders, or guided to him which *Viscounts*, and *Barons* have not.

Dukes
Privi-
ledges.

He may in all places out of the Kings or Princes presence erect his Cloth of *Estate* hanging down within half a yard of the Ground; his *Duchess* may have her Train born up by a *Baroness*, and no *Earl* without his permission is to wash with him.

By *Cartesie* all Dukes eldest Sons are stiled



folio

2.



stiled *Marquesses*, and the younger *Lords*, and take place of *Viscounts*; he hath that Title of *Grace*, and is stiled most potent, and noble Prince.

Dukes of the *Blood Royal* are stiled, most High, Mighty, and Illustrious Princes.

The Kings younger Sons are stiled Princes by Birth, but have their Titles of *Dukes*, *Marquesses*, &c. from Creation.

The *Daughters* are stiled *Princesses*, and the Title of *Royal Highness* is due to them all both *Sons* and *Daughters*.

I shall give you for example of the *Atchievement* Bearing of a *Duke* the *Atchievement* of his ment of *Grace* Christopher Duke of *Albemarle*. the Duke of

The Right Noble Christopher Duke of *Albemarle*, Earl of *Torrington*, Baron *Mant* of *Parbury*, *Beauchamp*, and *Tyre* Knight of the most noble Order of the *Garter*, Lord Leutenant of *Essex* and *Devonshire*, Captain of his Majesties *Life Guards* and *Guards of Horse*, one of the *Generals* of his *Bed-chamber*, and one of the *Lords* of his most Honorable *Privy Council*, &c. Beareth within a *Garter*, Ruby a *Crown* between three *Lions heads* crested *Pearl*, Ensigned with a *Cornet*, and *Helmet* be-

An Essay to

sitting his Graces quality, thereon on a
Cheapean Ruby, lined *Ermine* a *Cast-
 Mountain* passant per *Pale Diamond* and
Pearl between two *Palm* branches proper;
 mantled *Ruby*, double *Ermine*; support-
 ed on the dexter side by a *Lion*, and on
 the sinister by a *Griffon* both *Pearl*, and
 holding on their *Shoulders* a *Palm Branch*
 proper; and for his *Motto* in a *Serole*
FORTIER : FIDELITER
FOELICITER.

MARQUISSES.

A *Marquis* according to the *Saxon*
 word *Markgræve* signifies a Go-
 vernour of the *Mar. hes*; he hath the
 next place of Honour to a *Duke*; he is
 Created by girding on a *Sword*, by putting
 on his *Head* a *Chaplet* of *Gold*, and deli-
 vering into his hand a *Patent* under the
 great *Seal* for the said *Dignity*, his *Co-
 nnet* is partly *Floured*, and partly *Pyra-
 midal*, his *Mantle* and *Cheapean* is *Crimson* or
Scarlet, doubled *Ermine*, with three *guards*
 and a half on the *Shoulders*; his *Title* is
 most Noble and Honourable Prince. In
 the

1847





the absence of the *King*, or a *Duke* he may have his Clothof Estate reaching within a yard of the Ground; and his *Marquiss* may have her Train born by a Knights Lady in her own House, but not in the presence of a *Duchess*. His eldest Son hath the Title of Earl, and his younger Sons are *Lords*. Also his eldest Daughter is a *Countess*, and his younger *Ladies* by curtesie.

For the example of the Bearing of a *Marquiss*, I shall insert that of the most Honourable *George Savil*, Baron of *Eland*, Viscount, Earl and Marquiss of *Hallifax*, Marquiss Lord *Privy Seal*, and one of the Lords of of *Hallifax*. his Majesties most Honourable *Privy Counsellor*, &c. who Beareth for his paternal Coat Armour Pearl, on a Bend *Diamond* three *Owls* of the Field. Mantled Ruby, doubled Ermine, and for his Crest on a *Coronet* and *Helmet* besiting his Lordships Degree, on a *Wreath* or *Torse* of his Colours, an *Owl* Pearl, supported by two *Talbots* Pearl, gorged about the Necks with *Ducal Crowns* per Pale Pearl and Ruby. And for his Motto in an *Escrole* **BE FAST.**

EARLS

E A R L S.

See Guil-
lim Sec.
cond Part
Chapt. 6.

THe word Earl by the Saxons was called *Eslig*, or *Eshlin*; by the Germanes *Pfgrave* or *Lantgrave*, and by the Normans *Comte*; being esteemed companions for Kings and Princess; they were Officers of great trust in former times in England, and have those *Ensigns of Honour* as the *Marquisses* and *Dukes*, viz. a *Chapeau* or *Cap* for the head with a *Coronet* of Gold which for distinction is *Pyramidal* pointed and pearled, and between each *Pyramide* is a *Flower* much shorter then the *Pyramid*. Their Body is adorned with *Robes*, viz. a *Hood*, *Surcoat*, and *Abants* of *Scarlet* as for a *Marquis*, but there is but three *Guards* of *Ermine* Fur on the *Shoulders*; they are also begirt with a *Sword* and have a *Patent* delivered them. Their *Titles* are the *Right Honourable*; and truly *Noble Lord*, as also most *Potent* and *Noble Lord*, out of his *Superiours* presence he may have a *Cluth* of *State* fringed with *Pendants*, and his *Countess* may have her *Train* born up by an *Esquires* Wife.

For

cal
Ger-
y the
ani-
Of
in
Ho-
Z. 13
ene
mit
een
rtas
ned
ent
ere
the
a d
om
ley
ow
ri-
of
in-
an
or





HERALDRY.

131

For the Example of the Bearing of an Earl I shall make use of the *Atchievements* of the Right Honourable George Earl of Berkley.

The Right Honourable George Earl of Berkley, Viscount Duresby, Lord Berkley, *Atchievements of the Earl of Berkley.* Mowbray, Segrave and Bruce, and Baron of Berkley Castle and one of the Lords of his Majesties most Honourable Privy Council Anno Domini 1600 descended from Harding a younger Son of one of the Kings of Denmark that came into England with William the Conquerour. Who Beareth for his Paternal Coat Armes Ruby a Chevron between ten Crosses form Pearl, above the same, on a Coronet and Helmet besetting his Lordships quality a Wreath of his Colours, thereon a Master Ruby charged with his Honours Coat mantled Ruby doubled Ermine, supported by two Lions Pearl, the sinister Crowned, and gorged about the neck with a Collar and Chain reflecting over his back Topaz, and on a Scrole below his Lordships Motto

VIRTE NON VI.

VIS

VISCOUNTS.

See Guill.
Chap. 7.

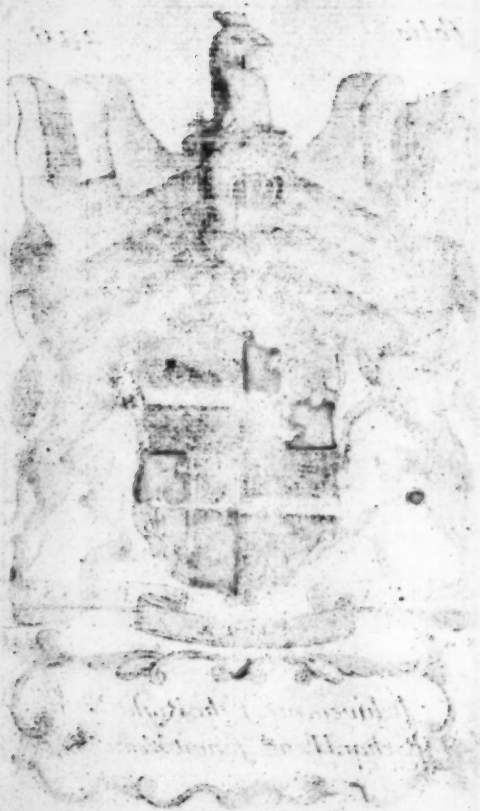
Viscount (an ancient name of office now in being for such that are *Sheriffs* of Counties) was about the eighteenth of King Henry the Sixth made a Degree of Honour who conferred the Title on John Lord Beaumont by Letters Patents, by which he was Created (as an Earl) having a Hood, Surcoat, and Mantle with two Guards and a half of plain white Fur on his Shoulders (whereas other Degrees above this are Ermin'd) and hath his Coronet and Chaplet with a row of Pearls close set together on it. They have the Title of Right Honourable and truly Noble, or potent Lord. His Viscountess may have her train born up by a woman out of her Superiours presence.

Atchieve-
ment of
the Lord
Viscount
Wenman.

For the Example of the Bearing of a Viscount I shall insert the Atchievement of the Right Honourable Philip Viscount Wenman of Tuam in the County of Gallogway in Ireland, and Baron Wenman of Kilmashan in the County of Dublin in the said Kingdom of Ireland; who beareth two Coats quar;



*Atchivement of the Right Hon.^{ble}
Richard Lord Viscount Wenman &c.*



n
e
o
n
L

quarterly, first *Ruby* and *Saphir* a *Cross Patonce* *Topaz* Secondly, a *Fess* between three *Anchors* *Topaz*; the Third as the Second, the Fourth as the first; supported by two *Greyhounds* *Ruby Colored*, *Topaz*; Mantled *Ruby*, doubled *Ermine*, and for his *Crest* on a *Coronet* and *Helmet* besitting his Lordships Degree, on a *Wreath* of his Colours a *Cocks Head* erazed *Saphir*, *Crested* and *Topped* *Topaz*; And for his *Motto* in an *Escrole* OMNIA BONA BONIS.

The said Dignity of Viscount, and Baron *Wenman* is by Letters Patents, Created on the Honourable Sir *Richard Wenman* of *Caswell* in *Oxfordshire* Baronet to commence after the death of the said *Philip* Lord Viscount *Wenman*.

LORDS

LORDS SPIRITUAL

E piscopacy is as ancient as *Christian Religion*, being ordained by the Apostles who took that Office upon them, and commended it to their Successors where they planted the Gospel.

They are *Barons* of the Realm by *Writ*, by *Tenure*, and by *Consecration*. They are in *Precedency* next after *Viscounts*, and are placed upon the Kings right hand in *Parliament*. They have the Title of *Lords*, and Right Reverend Fathers in God; and their *Sees* by the Piety of former Ages are amply endowed with revenues sufficient to maintain their Dignities. There are two *Arch-Bishops*, viz. *Canterbury*, and *York*, under whom are five and twenty *Suffragan Bishops*, six and twenty *Deans* of Cathedrals and *Collegiate Churches*, sixty *Arch Deacons*, and 544 *Prebendaries*.

The Arch-Bishop of *Canterbury* is *Metropolitan* of *England*, hath power to Summon the *Archbishop* of *York*, with the Bishops of his *Province* to a *National Synod*; he takes place of all *Dukes*, and
grea

Arch-Bi-
shops, Bi-
shops,
Deans.

HERALDRY.

239

great Officers at Court except the Royal Family; his Office is to Crown the King. The Bishop of London is his Provincial Dean, Winchester his Chancellor, and Rochester his Chaplain.

The Arch-bishop of York also hath precedence of all Dukes except those of the Royal Blood and of all Great Officers except the Lord Chancellor or Lord Keeper; he hath the Honour to Crown the Queen and to be her Chaplain.

Archbishops have the Title of Grace, and most Reverent Fathers in GOD. They have their Armorial Ensigns of Honour which is the Coat of their Episcopal See, on the Dexter side impaled with their Paternal Coat, and for External Ornaments, there is placed above a Miter, with Keys Saltierwise, according to this example.

Charles

TEMPORAL BARONS.

See *Gulb.*
Nar. 2d.
Chap. 9.

A Baron is a Dignity next unto a Viscount, and our Law Books makes a difference between *Dukes, Marquisses, Earls, and Viscounts*, which are allowed Names of Dignity, and the *Barons*, for they affirm that such a Baron needs not to be named *Lord*, or *Baron* by the *Writ*, but the *Duke, Marquis, &c.* ought to be named by their *Names and Dignity*. This Dignity is very ancient, they were first called *Valvasors*, which name the *Saxons* chang'd into *Thanes*, and the *Normans* to *Barons*. And 'tis the received opinion that in those days every Earl had ten Barons under him, every Baron ten *Knights fees* holden of him, and those that had four *Knights fees* in Possession were usually called to the Degree of a *Baron*.

Three
 sorts of
 Barons.

There are three sorts Or kinds of Barons, viz. by *Tenure*, by *Writ*, and by *Creation* or *Patent*.

1. Barons by *Tenure* or *Prescription* are those that hold any *Honour, Castle, or Manner*, as the head of their *Barony* of which

which there are two sorts *Spiritual* and *Temporal* and these are the most ancient Barons.

2dly. *Barons by Writ* are those to whom Barons by a *Writ of Summons* in the *Kings* name is directed to come to Parliament, &c. which kind of *Writ* is the same as directed to *Barons by Tenure*, as also to *Barons by Patent*; but those that are not *Barons by Tenure* nor *Patient*, and have only such *Writs*, after the receipt of such a *Writ* and place taken in *Parliament* accordingly ought to enjoy the *Name* and *Dignity* of a *Baron*.

The first institution of them is supposed to be in the 49 of *Henry the Third*, to supply the places of the *Rebellious Barons* then engaged against him in a *Civil War*.

3dly. *Barons by Patent* are Created *Barons by* by the *Kings Letters Patents* to them and *Patents* their *Heirs Male* lawfully begotten, and this was begun in the *Reign* of *King Richard the Second*.

Barons have their *Hood* or *Chapeau*, their *Surcoat* and *Mantle* which hath two guards of *white Fur*, on their *Shoulders*: Also a *Coronet* with six *Pearls* placed at equal distance.

They have the *Titles* of *Right Honourable*

Q

nourable; and truly noble Lords, and the *Baroness* may have her train born up by her Page.

For the Example of a Barons Achievement, I shall incert the Coat Armour of the *Right Honourable Digby Lord Gerrard*, Baron of *Gerrards Bromley* in *Staffordshire*, &c. who beareth Pearl a *Salter* Ruby, for his *Crest* on a *Coronet* and *Helmet* besitting his Lordships degree, on a *Wreath* of his Colours a *Munkey* proper with a *Chain* over his back *Topaz*, Mantled Ruby, doubled Ermine, supported by two *Lions* Ermine crowned *Topaz*.

KNIGHTHOOD.

KNIGHTS of the GARTER.

Guillim.

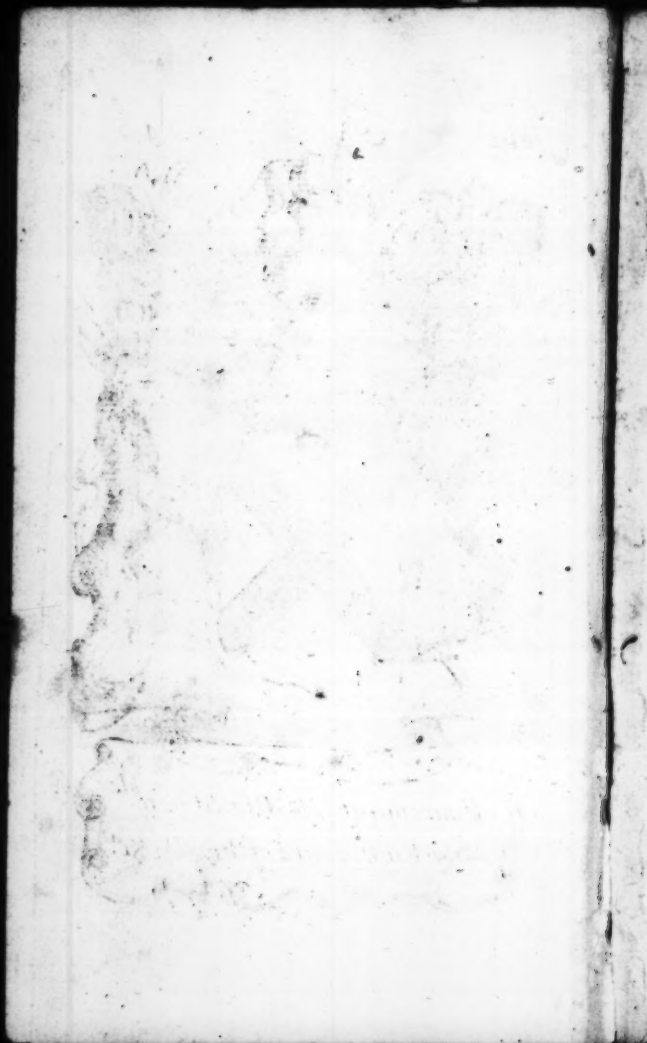
Part 2.

Chap. 11.

IT was the custom and policy of puissant Princes both ancient and modern to carals men of Heroick Spirits and renowned with remarks of Honour, viz. precdency of place, honourable *Robes* and *Badges*



*Atchivement of the Right Hon.^{ble}
Digby Lord Gerard of Bromley &c.*



Badges, and additional *Titles*; amongst which none seems more ancient then that of *Knighthood*, most Nations having divers distinct orders, some *Military*, and some *Civil*; but amongst all orders purely *Military* that of *Saint George* which we call *Knights of the Garter* deservedly hath the preheminance for it's antiquity, glorious institution by that Triumphant King *Edward*, and for the many *Emperours*, *Kings* and *Princes* that have thought themselves honoured in being admitted into the Fraternity.

It was instituted about the year 1350, by the victorious King *Edward the Third*. The *Patron* of the order is *Saint George* a man of renown for *Chivalry* and *Christianity* in confirmation whereof he suffered *Martyrdom* in *Asia*, to whose memory many *Temples* and *Monasteries* were dedicated in the Eastern, and afterwards in the Western *Churches*. And the 23th. of *April* is assigned for his Feast.

The number of *Knights of the Garter* are not to exceed six and twenty, but there is usually left one or more vacancies for the gratifying a foreign *Prince*, or *Ally*.

The Habit of the order are Robes of

Q. 2

Grim

Crimson, and Purple *Velvet Cuffs*, with *Collers* to be worn over them on *Feast* and *Solemn Days*, and a *Star of Silver* to be embroidered on the left side of their *Cloaks*, or *Coats*. They are also to wear the Image of *Saint George* on Horseback encountering with the *Dragon* to be made of *Diamonds* set in *Gold*, which is to hang on a *blue Ribon*, and always worn cross their *Body* or *Shoulders*, as also a *Garter* on the left *Leg* Enamelled with *Gold*, *Pearl*, and *precious Stone* with the Motto *HONI SOIT QUI MAL Y PENSE*. Or instead thereof a *Blue Ribbon*, of all which stately *Robes*, together with the *Solemnities* at their *Installation*, &c. is at large treated of by *Mr. Ashmole*.

Atchieve-
ment of
the Duke
of Beau-
fort.

The distinction of Honour in their *Shields* is always within a *Garter* according to the examples following, born by the Right Noble *Henry Duke of Beaufort* Marquiss and Earl of *Worcester*, Baron *Herbert of Chipshaw, Raglan and Gower*, Lord *President*, and Lord *Leutenant* of *Wales*, and *Marshes*, Lord *Deintenant* of the Counties of *Glocester*, *Hereford*, and *Monmouth*, and of the City and County of *Bristol*, Lord *Warden* of his Majesties *Forest*





of *Dean*, and Constable of the Castle of *St. Briavells*, Knight of the most noble Order of the *Garter*, and one of the Lords of his *Majesties* most Honourable *Privy Council*, &c. who beareth within a *Garter*, *France* and *England*, quarterly within a *Border* *Geminated* Pearl and Saphir. Ensigned with a *Crown* and *Helmet* besiting his *Graces* quality, thereon on a *Wreath* of his Colours a *Parullis* Topaz, mantled Ruby doubled Ermine, supported on the *Dexter* by a *Panthur* Pearl, spotted of all Colours, collored, and chained Topaz, with *Flames* of *Fire* issuing out of his *Mouth* and *Ears* proper. On the sinister side a *Wiwern* emeral'd, gorged about the *Neck* with a *Crown* *Ducal*, and *Chain* reflecting over his back Topaz, holding in his mouth a dexter hand couped Ruby; and for his *Motto* in an *Escrole* *MUTARE VEL TIMERE SPERNO*.

Q 3

KNIGHT

KNIGHTS BANERETS.

THIS Order of *Knighthood* was in former Times reputed *Barons*, and had the admittance amongst the *Peers* in *Parliament*, in the *Saxon Regsment*, amongst the *French* the Honour was *Hereditary*, but with us now adays for Life only, yet they retain some *Exsigns* of Honour, such as *Supporters*, and have Precedency of all under the *Degree* of a *Baron*. But they must be such *Banerets* as are made under the *Royal Standard displayed*, in time of battle the *King* or *Prince* being present, of this *Order*, there is at present none that I can hear of living.

BARONETS.

THE lowest degree of *Hereditary Honour* is that of a *Baronet*, instituted by *King James*, Anno 1611. They are created by *Patent* under the *Great Seal* as the *Naples*, to them and their Heirs male lawfully

...d
...n
...t
...t
...h
...l
...y
...r
...f
...e



ly begotten, without otherwise by a particular Clause: They are styled in all *Writs* and *Commissions* *Baronets*, with the Addition of *Sir*, and the Title of *Lady* to their *Wives*.

There are also *Baronets* of *Nova-Scotia* for *Scotland*, but these of *England*, as *Nova Scotia* an *Armorial Ensign* of their Honour, bears *its* on a *Canton*, or in an *Escutcheon* placed in some convenient and perspicuous Place of the *Shield*, the *Arms* of *Ulster*, (viz.) *Argent*, a sinister hand couped at the wrist, *Gules*.

For the Example of the Bearing of a *Baronet*, I shall incert the *Archievements* of Sir William Portman of Orchard in Somers-
setshire Kt. of the Bath and *Baronet*, who
beareth for his Paternal Coat Armour
Or, a Flower de lis Azure on a *Canton*,
the *Arms* of *Ulster* as aforesaid: And for
his Crest on a *Helmet*, befitting his De-
gree, a Wreath of his Colours, thereon a
Talbot *Seiant* Or, mantled *Gules* doubled
Argent.

There are some *Baronets* that besides the *Augmentation* of a hand as aforesaid by a peculiar Grant doth bear *Supporters*; for an Example I shall make use of the *Archievement* of the Honourable Sir Henry
Gold-
Gedrick.

Goodrick of Ribston-Park in York-shire Kt. and Bar. His Majesties Envoy Extraordinary to the King of Spain, Anno Domini, 1683, who beareth Argent, on a Fess Gules, between Two Lyons passant Guardant, Sable, a Flower de lis Or, between Two Crescents Argent: For his Crest, on a Helmet, and wreath of his Colours, a Demy-Lyon Sable, holding a Pole Ax Argent, Mantled Gules, double Argent, for his Supporters two Naked Boys proper, and for his Motto in an Escrole FORTIOR LEONE JUSTUS.

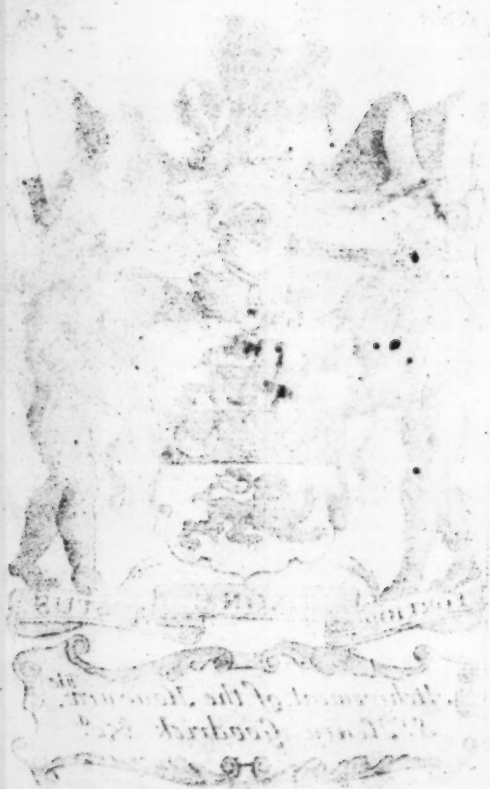
KNIGHTS of the BATH.

THESE *Knights* are so called from Part of the *Ceremonies* at their *Creation*, which is at the *Coronation* of a *King* or *Queen*, or at the *Creation* of a *Prince* of *Wales*, or of a *Duke* of the *Blood-Royal*.

This Order saith *Froissard* was instituted in *Anno* 1399. by *K. Henry* the *IV*, but others say they are of a longer continuance, being then revived after a *Disuse*.

They





They have *Robes* and *Ceremonies* appropriate to them, they wear a *Red Ribbon* cross their left shoulder to which a Medal (being the Gift of the *King* or *Prince* that creates them) is affixed.

There is no *Badge* of Honour in their *Arms*, being in all respects the same as to external Ornaments with a *Knight Bachelor*.

KNIGHTS BATCHELORS.

K *Nights Batchelors* are such that are raised to this *Dignity* for their *Prowess* and *Merit*, being at first a *Military Honour*, and bestowed as well for their *Reward*, as to encourage others to *Noble Achievements*.

They are called *Knights Batchelors*, as *Selden* in page 458. notes from *Buccellarii* signifying in the declining *Empire* a *Souldier* or *Servant* must be ready for *Military Employment*, to which word *Chevalier* was joyned to denote a *Souldier* tryed and fit for *Horse Service*, and by their *Honourable Achievements* obtained great repute throughout the *Christian World*.

In

In all Foreign Countreys *Knights* have place according to their being *Knights*, a Privilege debarred *Noblemen*; for be they never so Noble and Antient, they are only reputed as *Gentlemen* in Foreign Countreys, and cannot demand Place of the youngest Knight there by *Law of Arms*.

The other *Privileges* and *Honours* allowed them in *England* is at large discoursed in *Guilims Heraldry, Second Part. Chap. 21.*

Atchle-
ment of
Sir Robert
Dashwood.

For the Bearing of a *Knight Batchelor*, I shall incert the *Atchievement* of Sir Robert Dashwood.

He beareth *Argent* on a *Fess* between a double *Cortize*, *Gules*, 3 *Griffons* heads Erased *Or*, Mantled *Gules* doubled *Argent*, and for his Crest, on a *Helmet* and *Wreath* of his Colours a *Griffons Head Ermenois* erased *Gules*. This is the *Atchievement* of Sir Robert Dashwood of *Norbrook* and *Wickham* in *Oxfordshire* Kt.

Esquires:

ESQUIRES.

EQUIRE by the *Latin* Word *Armiger* seemeth to take it's Original from Bearing the *Armour* of a *King*, *Duke*, or some great *Warrier*, as we find *Saul* and *Jonathan* to have their *Armour Bearer*s; likewise *Troilus* and *Achilles* and *Clytus Alexander* the great in the same Office; so that amongst all *Civil Nations* such Men were in use, and of such reputation in those ancient days, that their *Posterity* were careful to own their *Descent*, and to continue the *Title*, and as in those antient Times, so are these in our days descended (for the most part) of worthy *Ancestors*, that for their warlike *Exploits*, or for their *merits* and *service* of the *Commonwealth* in times of *Peace*, had both the *Title* of *Esquires*, and *Coats of Arms* allowed, or bestowed on them, and their *Descendants* as a *Reward* for the same, of those that bear that *Title* amongst us are several sorts of *Honours* that precede *Knights*, and such are the *Eldest Sons* of *Viscounts* and *Barons* and *Noblemen* younger

ger *Sons* of the second rank, are the Select *Esquires* of the *Kings* Body, then *Knights* Eldest *Sons*. In a fourth rank are such as the King together with the *Title*, giveth *Arms* or Creates *Esquires* by Impolition of a Silver Caller of *SS*, or by Patent *Creamus te Armigerum*; &c. and that but rarely.

In the first place are reckoned all such *Gentlemen* as by the *Kings* *Patent*, under the *Great* or *Privy* *Seal* are so intituled by reason of their publick *Offices*, &c. and such are all *Serjeants* at *Law*, *Justices* of the *Peace*, *Sheriffs* and other *Officers* and *Commanders* *Military* and *Civil*.

Lastly *Esquires* by Reputation, the Principal whereof are those that Attend *Knights* of the *Bath* at their Creation, then *Barristers* at *Law*, *Mayors* of *Cities*, *Officers* of *Courts*, &c.

The better sort of *Esquires* are stiled *Worshipful*.

For the Example of the bearing of an *Esquire*, which is the same of a Gentleman, I shall incert the *Atchievement* of *William* *Strych* of *Newbury* in the *Parish* of *Barkin* in *Essex* *Esquire*, who beareth *Sable* three *Garbs* *Or*, Impaled with the *Arms* of *Langueville*, viz. *Gules* a *Fess* *Danc-*

gesta

folio

252.



v
P
E
L
sh
m
L
A
sh
A
m

C
b
d
b
ac
fo
an
w
h
ca
hi
o

HERALDRY

253

Ermine between six *Crosses Crossless*
Fitch Argent, in right of his Wife *Margaret Maria*, Daughter of Sir *Thomas Langneville* of *Wolverton* in *Buckinghamshire* Baronet; and for his Crest on a *Helmet* and *Wreath* of his Colours an *Eagle Displayed* Argent, Gorged with a *Collar Azure*, and holding in his *Beak* a *Trefoil slipped* Proper; Mantled *Gules* doubled *Argent*, and for his *Motto* in an *Escrolle* PRO PATRIA MORI.

GENTLEMEN.

Gentlemen had their beginning either of Blood, viz. Such as were born of worthy Parents, or that had done some noble exploit in War whereby they deserved to Bear Arms and to be accounted Gentlemen, but now a days who-soever studieth the Laws of the Realm at any of the Inns of Court or Chancery, or who is a student at the Universities, also he that professeth the liberal Sciences, or can live without manual labour, or by his Wealth can live and bear the Port of a Gentleman, shall be called Mr. and may

may purchase a Coat of *Arms* to himself and posterity. And the *Saxons* admitted none to the Estate of *Genry* out of all the *Trades* conversant in *Gain*, but such, only as encreased their Wealth by honest *Husbandry*, or plentiful *Merchandize* from beyond the *Seas*.

Some others there are that number up nine several sorts of *Gentlemen*. First, those of *Ancestry* which must be *Gentlemen of Blood*. Secondly, those of *Blood*, and not of *Ancestry*, as when he is the second degree descended from the first. Thirdly, *Gentlemen of Coat Armour* and not of *Blood*, as when he beareth a device given him by the *Heralds*, and then he and his issue are so stiled to the third descent, who are *Gentlemen of Blood*. Fourthly *Gentlemen of Coat Armour* and not of blood, as when the King gives them and their Heirs a *Lordship* by vertue thereof they may bear the *Coat Armour* of the old *Lord*, the *Heralds* approving thereof, and provided the said old *Lords* Family is extinct. Fifthly, a *Christian Soldier* that in the Service of God and his *Prince* killeth a *Heathen Gentleman* he shall bear his *Arms*, and if he hath issue to the third *Degree*, then they are *Gentlemen of blood*;

f
l
t
n
o
o
l
-
i
e
f
y
f
l
f
l
l
-
n
a
s
l
f
;



Atchivement of the Right
Noble Frances Stewart Dutchesß
dowager of Richmond &c.^a

blood; but note that no *Christian Soldier* may bear another *Christians Coat* although vanquished by him in *Battle*, but may bear his Coat, in the sinister *Quarter* with the proper Coat of such a *Gentleman* that he killed or put to flight, provided it be done in an *Army Royal*. Sixthly, if the *King Knight* a *Yeoman* he is then adjudged a *Gentleman* of blood. Seventhly, when a *Yeomans Son* is advanced to *Spiritual Dignity* he is then a *Gentleman*, but not of *Blood*, except he be a *Doctor* of the *Civil Laws*. Eighthly, or such that are brought up in a *Cathedral* or *Abbey* there serving in good office, or such as are of near kind to the *Bishop* or *Abbot*. And, Ninthly, such as serve a *Prince* as a *Page*: and afterwards by their diligent and faithful service are advanced to higher places although without badge by *Birth* are esteemed *Gentlemen*.

Thus you see the *Scale of Nobility* both *Major* and *Minor*. In the next place I shall give you the *Bearing* of a *Woman*, not under *Femme Covert*.

The Right Noble *Frances Steward*, *Dutchess Dowager of Richmond* and *Lenox* beareth two Coates quarterly; First, *Saphir* 3 *Flower de lis* *Topaz* within a *Border*
Ruby

Ruby charged with *Buckles* Topaz. Secondly, Topaz a Fess checky Pearl and Ruby within a *Border Engrailed* of the *Third*, the *Third* as the *Second*, and the *Fourth* as the *First*, over all in an *Esccheon* of pretence Pearl, a *Saltier* Engrailed between *Four Cinquefoyls* Ruby, Impaled with Pearl, a *Bend Engrailed* Ruby surmounted by a Fess checky Pearl and Saphir, supported by two Wolves proper. It will not be unnecessary to take notice of the principal Parts of *Honour* and *Vertue*, that every Gentleman of what Degree of Honour soever, ought to be endowed with, which are as followeth,

To fear God, and walk after his Commandments, and to his Power to defend *Holy Church*. To love *Honour*, to be loyal and serviceable to his *Prince* and *Country*. To delight in *Military Exercises*, to frequent the *War*, and to prefer Honour before worldly wealth. To be charitable to the distressed, and to support Widows and Orphans. To reverence Majestrates, and those placed in Authority. To cherish *Truth*, *Vertue* and *Honesty*, and to eschew Intemperance, riot, sloth, all dishonest recreations and *Company*. To be courteous, gentle and of an affable Deportment

ment to all men, detesting *Pride*, and *Haughtiness*. To be true and just in word and dealing, and to give no just cause of offence to any man. To be of an open and liberal heart delighting in *Hospitality* and to promote and encourage all publick useful and honourable works, especially such as relate to the advancement of knowledge and learning as the Printing of Books which are lively Monuments Registering to Future Ages an honourable Account of such persons that by whose generosity such undertakings were finished, for what greater satisfaction can it be to any Gentleman to find in Books an Honourable and Commendable Account of his Ancestors which certainly every one should be ambitious of, for Books the *Trumpet of Fame* sounds forth their praise not only in their own Country, but throughout the World, and and that to Future Ages. Whereas if no such Remarks were taken of their Families in process of time they will be forgotten, nay probably in that part of their own Countrey where they dwell, especially upon removals of Families from one Countrey to another which is very accustomary and that for several reasons.

R

PRE-

PRECEDENCY.

P*Recendancy* may be thus observed. The *King* who is the *Fountain* of Honour. The *Prince* of *England* who is eldest Son to the King, and is born Duke of *Cornwal*, &c. *Princes* of the *Blood Royal* who are the *Sons*, *Brothers*, *Uncles* and *Nephews* of the King, The *Arch-Bishop* of *Canterbury*, the *Lord Chancellor*, or *Lord Keeper* of the *Great Seal*, the *Arch-Bishop* of *York*, *Lord Treasurer* of *England*, *Lord President* of the *Privy Council*, *Lord Privy Seal*, *Dukes*, *Marquisses*, *Dukes* eldest Sons, *Earls*, *Marquisses* eldest Sons, *Dukes* younger Sons, *Viscounts*, *Earls* eldest Sons, *Marquisses* younger Sons, *Bishops*, *Barons*, *Viscounts*, eldest Sons, *Earls* younger Sons, *Barons* eldest Sons, *Privy Council* that are not *Noblemen*, *Judges*, *Viscounts* younger Sons, *Barons* younger Sons, *Knights* of the *Garter* if not otherwise dignified as is rarely found, *Knights Bannerets*, *Baronets*, *Knights* of the *Bath*, *Knights Batchellors*, *Collonels*, *Serjeants at Law*, *Masters* of *Chancery* and *Doctors*, *Esquires*, and those may be comprehend-
ed

ded under five Heads, 1. Esquires, to the Kings Body, 2^{dly}. The *descendants* by the Male line from a *Peer* of the Realm. 3^{dly}. The eldest Sons of Knights of the Garter, Baronets and Knights, 4^{thly}. The two Esquires attending on the Knights of the Bath at their Creation, and 5^{thly}. *officious Esquires* as Justices of the Peace, Barristers at Law, Lieutenant Collonels, Majors, and Captains, and lastly, Gentlemen of Coat Armour.

[illegible]

The Table

Baldberny	103	Bennet	148,207
Baldock	68	Bengham	46
Balawyn	58	Bergavenny	57
Banbury	40	Berkeley	38,235
Band	186	Berkenhead	76
Barister	39	Berneston	39
Banks	126	Bertie	95
Baxartine	177	Bertram	60
Barbon	197	Betcreux	166
Bard	183	Beversham	183
Barker	193	Billesworth	177
Barkham	71	Bilney	176
Barnaby	46,193	Blare	113
Barnham	112,210	Blome	161
Barnard	160	Bludworth	90
Barnardiston	41	Blunt	118
Basset	47,63	Bodenham	85
Bath	96	Bodmyn	108
Bawdrip	174	Bokun	186
Bayns	131	Bolles	158
Baynton	193	Bolter	131
Beckingham	133	Benvile	114
Beconthorp	186	Booth	158
Beddingfield	175	Bordam	177
Bellasis	124	Boughton	184
Bellew	84	Bows	97
BeRingham	83	Bowyer	140
Bellot	121	Boydell	39
Bendish	159	Boylard	176
		R 3	Boyl

The Table

Boyle	65	Bury	41
Bramston	89	Butler	44, 86
Branchley	37	Bye	183
Brantwaite	56		
Brett	137	Cade	63
Bridge	184	Calcherup	53
Bridger	193	Calverley	182
Bridges	196	Candish	63
Bridgman	90	Canhauser	184
Bridgewater	140	Cantrell	180
Bright	117	Carbery	67
Brightley	41	Carew	146
Bristol	123	Carington	179
Brograve	146	Carleton	87
Bromfield	136	Carne	179
Bromfleet	55	Carter	135
Broncham	180	Carteret	47
Brook	67	Castlemaine	120
Brougham	181	Cavell	100
Broughton	71	Cavendish	155
Brownlow	182	Cawdrey	79
Bruce	72	Chaffin	163
Brudenel	102	Chamberlain	61
Bryan	63	Charlton	174
Buckworth	41	Chancer	67
Bullingbrook	114	Cheyne	68
Burkin	47	Cheerwynd	116
Burrough	117	Chicheley	121
Burton	109	Chiverton	92
			Chol-

The Table

41	Cholmondeley	209	Cornwallis	182
86	Cnudley	142	Corfellis	200
183	Chn: chill	ibid.	Cottel	54
63	Chute	99	Cotton	176,201
53	Clarendon	86	Coventry	112
182	Clarges	126	Courteney	89
63	Clark	54, 191	Cox	140
184	Clauering	73	Cranefield	207
180	Clayton	37,89,206	Crew	139
67	St. Clear	109	Crispe	103
146	Clifford	65,71	Cross	37
179	Clifton	141	Culpepper	54
87	Clopton	38	Cuts	ibid.
79	Cock	179	D	
33	Cocks	155		
47	Cole	169	Darburg	192
20	Coling	200	Darcy	120
00	Coleman	49	Darnall	140
55	Columbert	54		(250
79	Colisborn	181	Dashwood	47,200,
63	Colleton	154	Davies	116,208
61	Colvil	46	Dayrell	133
74	Compton	144	De la luna	110
67	Conghurst	192	De la More	158
58	Conway	209	Dering	58
6	Cooper	166	Descus	110
1	Cote	185	Devonshire	155
2	Copley	40	Digby	124
1	Corbet	178	Disney	125
			Dive	191
			R 4	Dixon

The Table

<i>Dixon</i>	49,70	<i>English</i>	146
<i>Doleman</i>	123	<i>Etheldred</i>	37
<i>Dolphingley</i>	192	<i>Eton</i>	46
<i>Dorset</i>	73	<i>Evelyn</i>	199
<i>Doughty</i>	115	<i>Eynesford</i>	84
<i>Dowdall</i>	185	<i>Eyre</i>	120
<i>Downs</i>	49	F	
<i>D'oyle</i>	56	<i>Falconbergh</i>	124
<i>Drake</i>	107	<i>Fane</i>	102
<i>Drakes</i>	201	<i>Fanner</i>	52
<i>Drew</i>	136	<i>Farington</i>	157
<i>Ducket</i>	58	<i>Fanshaw</i>	124
<i>Duckenfield</i>	40	<i>Feak</i>	125
<i>Dudley</i>	51	<i>Felbridge</i>	135
<i>Duke</i>	183	<i>Feltham</i>	198
<i>Durant</i>	41	<i>Fenwick</i>	183
<i>Dymock</i>	98	<i>Ferrers</i>	50
E		<i>Field</i>	136
<i>Eden</i>	123	<i>Fitz Hamond</i>	133
<i>Edgworth</i>	185	<i>Fitz Harding</i>	38
<i>Egerton</i>	140,209	<i>Fitz Hugh</i>	52
<i>Eglesfield</i>	177	<i>Fitz James</i>	192
<i>Eglesford</i>	ibid.	<i>Fitz Mores</i>	181
<i>Eglington</i>	117	<i>Fleetwood</i>	68
<i>Eliot</i>	46	<i>Fleming</i>	84,111
<i>Ellis</i>	192,201	<i>Foley</i>	121
<i>Elpington</i>	150	<i>Folgnardly</i>	180
<i>Elwes</i>	72	<i>Fornival</i>	185
<i>Emme</i>	149	<i>Fores</i>	192
		<i>Fortescue</i>	

The Table

46	Fort:scus	55	Grandmain	49
37	Fojer	97	Grant	142
46	Fountain	151	Grave	177
99	Fwk	124	Grayham	191
84	Fox	163	Greenville	96
20	Frampton	149	Grey	209
	Fulford	51	Griffin	199
	G		Grill	39
24	Gage	58	Grosvenour	122,208
02	Games	136	Grove	54
52	Ganesborough	84	Grundin	115
57	Garnard	135	H	
24	Gascoyne	50	Hacker	144
25	Gaunt	71	Hackwell	151
35	Gawdy	165	Haddon	130
98	Gerrard	57,242	Hadley	178
33	Gernon	63	Hales	79
50	Gesse	192	Hallifax	181,232
16	Gildesborough	63	Hall	99,126
3	Gill	68	Hamilden	84
8	Glewe	111	Hamond	113
2	Gliffon	115	Hammer	145
2	Glyn	175	Hanner	192
1	Goddard	39,176	Hansard	115
8	Goodred	100	Harbottle	192
1	Goodrick	145	Hare	71
0	Goring	78	Harington	84
5	Gold	141	Harling	156
2	Grandgorge	123	Harisfield	192
up			Harvey	

The Table

Harvey	112	Hume	134
Hathe	181	Hungerford	89
Hatton	123	Hunlock	155
Haughton	63	Hunt	58
Hawes	146, 197	Huntington	81
Hawkings	200	Hussenhull	113
Hawley	59, 65	Hussey	37
Henningfield	51	I	
Herbert	142	Jason	158
Heron	180	Jervis	184
Hepworth	184	Ince	89
Hewit	53	Insquin	146
Hicks	47	St. John	99, 114
Hide	86	Jollif	102
Higlord	55	Jones	51, 97, 143,
Hill	145		153
Hobart	29	Jorney	127
Hodbonel	59	Ireland	ibid.
Hodby	184	Ireton	56
Holdesheaf	123	Isham	72
Holland	141	K	
Holles	63	Kadredhard	163
Horn	52	Kemple	82
Horon	133	Kendal	54
Hoheic	114	Keymis	98
How	207	Keynes	55
Howard	212	Kildare	57
Huddy	47	Kingsley	101
Huisse	63	Kingston	135, 141
		Kirkhill	

The Table

134	Kirkbill	177	Lowdham	60,101
89	Kirketon	185	Lowther	77
155	Knight	55	Lucy	111
58	Knowls	40	Lumley	43
81	Kroge	82	Lutterell	195
113	L		M	
37	Lane	59	Magnall	96
58	Langford	117	Mainston	169
84	Langham	160	Maitland	61
89	Latimer	39	Mallet	191
46	Laughton	73	Manchester	87
14	Lavider	67	Manduit	49
02	Lee	111	Mannock	39
43	Legg	154	Manox	42
53	Leigh	94	Maplesden	37
27	Leigham	173	St. Marney	134
id.	Lemming	37,130	Marsh	156
56	Lenthall	55	Marshall	54
72	Lesons	109	Mason	135
63	L'estrage	145	Masserene	152
82	Lewkener	52	Masters	133
54	Lindsey	94	Matthews	80
08	Liste	71	Mauleverer	163
55	Litchfield	111	Maunsell	81
57	Logan	145	Maynard	130
01	Londonderry	180	Maxfield	57
41	Lorne	66	Meers	104
ik	Lougher	52	Mellish	174
	Low	160	Mergith	128
			Mewerell	

The Table

<i>Meverell</i>	200	<i>Musterton</i>	137
<i>Micklethwait</i>	69	N	
<i>Mico</i>	128	<i>Nathiley</i>	168
<i>Middleton</i>	59, 161	<i>Naughton</i>	185
<i>Millington</i>	176	<i>Neher</i>	84
<i>Mingay</i>	198	<i>Nevile</i>	180
<i>Minier</i>	102	<i>Nevill</i>	46, 58, 78
<i>Minshall</i>	117	<i>Newdigate</i>	149
<i>Molineux</i>	39	<i>Newport</i>	186, 197
<i>Mompesson</i>	139	<i>Newtball</i>	104
<i>Mondeford</i>	127	<i>Nightingale</i>	127
<i>Monk</i>	147	<i>Noel</i>	84
<i>Mornings</i>	111	<i>Northampton</i>	144
<i>Montague</i>	88	<i>Norton</i>	37, 99
<i>Monter</i>	185	O	
<i>Mordaunt</i>	108	<i>Oglethorp</i>	158
<i>Morden</i>	124	<i>Oldfield</i>	64
<i>More</i>	162, 174	<i>Ormond</i>	43
<i>Morgan</i>	98, 133	<i>Osborn</i>	142
<i>Morice</i>	134	<i>Osbery</i>	44
<i>Morley</i>	133, 198	<i>Otway</i>	70
<i>Morrey</i>	61	P	
<i>Morris</i>	71	<i>Pagit</i>	42
<i>Morrisworth</i>	63	<i>Pale</i>	193
<i>Morton</i>	180	<i>Palford</i>	124
<i>Mostin</i>	141	<i>Palmer</i>	120, 163,
<i>Mounchensey</i>	101		193
<i>Mounson</i>	52	<i>Palton</i>	127
<i>Musgrove</i>	78	<i>Payens</i>	ibid.
			Peck

The Table

157	Peck	36	Prime	130
	Peckham	44	Proby	163
168	Padley	125	Proger	143
85	Pelham	181	Puliston	115
84	Pelson	115	Pynock	136
80	Pembroke	142	Q	
78	Pennington	46, 178		137
49	Perpoint	111	R	
97	Perth	48		
04	Peylo	69	Ranelagh	97
27	Peyton	42	Ratcliff	54
84	Pickering	133	Ratden	193
44	Pickton	192	Rawlins	99
99	Pierrepont	141	Raynsford	36
	Pine	118, 122	Read	200
58	Pitfield	174	Redeshall	137
64	Player	131	Remis	185
43	Plot	141	Reny	186
42	Plumley	55	Rstwald	66
44	Poley	133	Retowre	119
70	Pomfret	181	Reyce	98
	Porter	83	Richardson	103
42	Portman	124, 247	Richmond	255
93	Povey	56	Rider	111
24	Powell	127	Ridgway	186
3,	Powis	142	Rivers	143
03	Prelate	193	Robarts	108
7	Preston	191	Roberts	134
d.	Prichard	140	Robinson	153
ck			Rochdale	186
			Rochester	

The Table

Rochester	86	Shipstow	96
Rogers	116	Shirley	50
Roos	104	Shoreville	193
Rose	126	Shuttleworth	81
Rowch	134	Skiffington	152
Rowton	193	Skepper	53
Rushurst	145	Slingsby	198
S		Smith	90, 148
		Soame	83
Sackville	73	Somner	46
Salborn	63	Southwell	121
Salisbury	135	Spindelcaw	127
Salmon	190	Spring	133
Sanders	152	Squire	186
Sandwich	88	Stamp	155
Savage	49, 143	Stanhope	65
Savill	181	Stanton	185
Saunders	47	Stapleton	98, 132
Scales	193	Starkey	174
Scambler	129	Stephens	53
Scarfdale	58	Stepkin	124
Scotto	117	Sterne	41
Sea	192	Steward	255
Seafort	154	Stone	136
Seymour	184, 211	Stoughton	42
Shaen	139	Stoway	40
Shafesbury	151	Strafford	196
Shaw	87	Strangman	55
Shelley	169, 191	Stratford	140
Sheridan	139	Strickland	

The Table

96	Strickland	193	Trewarthen	157
50	Stringer	182	Trot	206
93	Stukeley	122	Trowbridge	92
82	Sturney	135	Trowthick	190
52	Strych	25, 197	Turner	85
53	Suffex	125	Twistleton	166
98	Swinston	38	V	
48	Symonds	190	Vandeput	190
83	T		Vanlx	186
46	Taddington	41	Verdon	132
21	Tanner	128	Verney	115
27	Tainall	99	Vernon	48, 205
33	Taylor	136	Vincent	120
86	Theme	120	Visacher	192
55	Thomson	136, 177	Usher	149
65	Throckmorton	70	Udall	39
85	Thurland	42	W	
32	Topcliff	112	Walton	193
74	Toite	129	Waldenfield	124
53	Touchet	186	Walgrave	65
24	Towse	210	Wallop	55
41	Tracy	56	Waney	177
55	Trant	126	Wansford	134
36	Travell	176	Wanting	123
42	Tragartick	190	Warcup	86
40	Trelesk	39	Ward	39
96	Tremain	129	Warner	126
55	Trenethyn	184	Waterhouse	62
40	Trevar	141	Waterton	113
and			Watton	

The Table

Watton	179	Windwood	40
Weel	177	Wjemale	127
Weld	112	Wihens	183
Wells	134	Witber	136
Welsh	114	Wellafton	115
Wenman	40,230	Welftonholm	144
Werden	210	Wooler	76
West	46	Wotton	185
Westmoreland	102	Wray	41
Wheeler	197	Wren	185
White	186	Wroth	40
Whitmore	83	Wyche	62
Whittington	115	Wynck	191
Wickerley	41	Wynn	176
Wickbalf	113	Wyrley	83
Widdrington	73		
Wilbrabro	56	Yedling	178
Williams	141,201	Yelling	184
Willington	55	York	58
Wiltshire	99	Younge	127
Windham	147		

FINIS.

40
127
183
136
115
144
76
183
41
183
40
62
191
176
83
78
84
58
127

11